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LEGACY OF ILL WILL

Danger of leaving children with nothing

Weekend money, page 25



WEEKEND

Betjeman in search of rural Heathrow

Simon Jenkins, pages 1, 2

40P
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EDITION

THE TIMES

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SATURDAY OCTOBER 16 1993

Rifkind to cancel £2bn missile

Major faces battle over defence cuts

BY JILL SHERMAN
AND MICHAEL EVANS

PLANS for a £2 billion tactical nuclear missile for the RAF are to be abandoned, Malcolm Rifkind, the defence secretary, will announce on Monday, in a move that is bound to add to growing Tory alarm about Britain's defence capability.

The prime minister already faces a damaging rebellion over proposals for further swinging outbacks in the armed forces when he returns to Westminster next week.

Mr Rifkind is said to be battling to protect his £24 billion budget from another £1 billion cut as part of the Chancellor's efforts to contain spending. Kenneth Clarke spent yesterday with Treasury advisers drawing up a strategy for the first unified budget on November 30 in an attempt to balance the books.

However, in opening a two-day defence debate in the

■ The prime minister faces a Tory revolt over defence next week when MPs return for a two-day debate on reductions in the armed forces

Commons, Mr Rifkind will make a pre-emptive strike by telling MPs that proposals for the RAF's nuclear missile are to be dropped.

Although this was not part of next year's spending plan and will be replaced by a cheaper alternative, it is likely to be seized on by MPs as further evidence that the country's defences are being dismantled. Mr Rifkind will also use the move to gain political capital in his negotiations.

Yesterday leaks about the announcement and the cutbacks prompted calls for a postponement of the debate, and for a review of defence services before further decisions were taken. MPs questioned the wisdom of allowing the Royal Navy to have Britain's only nuclear deterrent.

The Commons defence select committee is due to publish a report on Monday in which the all-party MPs will warn against excessive cutbacks. They will say cuts in equipment orders could weaken seriously the capabilities of the armed services.

The nuclear missile, intended to be used as a warning against prime targets, was to have replaced the RAF's WE177 freefall bomb, due to come out of service by 2006.

However, Mr Rifkind has decided to drop the missile option in favour of a Royal Navy proposal, under which Britain's future Trident strategic nuclear deterrent will also be given a "sub-strategic" role. This will mean converting some Trident missiles into tactical systems to act as a deterrent.

The scrapping of the RAF option could save more than £1 billion because the Trident choice is likely to mean a minimum-cost outlay. Britain would have had to collaborate with America or France in developing a tactical air-to-surface missile.

Royal Navy sources said it would be possible to use

Trident as a tactical missile armed only "with concrete". A naval official said: "It's such an accurate weapon that even a concrete warhead would do severe damage."

The RAF will be angry at losing this prestigious role to the Royal Navy, which will be responsible for both arms of Britain's nuclear deterrent: strategic and tactical. There will be concern that a nuclear deterrent with such power as a Trident ballistic missile system is to be used in a secondary role.

Despite his calls for unity at the party conference in Blackpool, John Major will now face a Tory revolt in the Commons.

Senior Tory backbenchers said yesterday that they will back Mr Rifkind in resisting attempts to take a further swipe at Britain's defences following the cutbacks projected under Options for Change.

Sir Nicholas Bonsor, chairman of the defence select committee, said that more reductions could "cripple" the armed services, while Sir Geoffrey Johnson-Smith, chairman of the Tory backbench defence committee, said colleagues would look "very anxiously" at further cuts.

There was also hostility in defence circles. Lord Bramall, Chief of Defence Staff, said the cuts would have a "staggering" effect on the military's capacity to meet defence commitments.

The opposition parties also gave warnings against further cutbacks. Dr David Clark, shadow defence secretary, said: "Any such cuts will leave Britain's armed forces overstretched without the capability to provide Britain with an effective defence."

Menzies Campbell, Liberal Democrat defence spokesman, said the debate should be postponed until details of the cuts were known.

Treasury war, page 2



Dr Michel Odent, who promoted the use of birthing pools in the 1970s, looking at a statue showing natural childbirth techniques

Women 'prisoners of waterbirth project'

BY LUCY BERRINGTON

WOMEN have become "prisoners of a project to give birth under water", the pioneer of the waterbirth technique said yesterday, claiming that his objectives about the use of birthing pools have become distorted.

Dr Michel Odent, now based at the Primal Health Research Centre in Hampshire, north London, was talking after St Michael's Hospital in Bristol disclosed that one baby had died and another had suffered brain damage after their mothers

had used the pools during labour. The controversy intensified as the Royal College of Obstetricians wrote to Dr Kenneth Calman, the government's chief medical officer, expressing concern about the technique.

Dr Odent who pioneered the use of birthing pools in France in 1977, said: "Part of the general public and media have forgotten my original objectives because waterbirths are so spectacular. Water is a way to facilitate the birth process. We are wanting to reduce the number of Caesarean sections and the use of drugs. Pools are a

way to do that and they also help to protect the baby and prevent infection."

In 1983 Dr Odent published an article in *The Lancet* outlining the use of the pools as an alternative to drug relief during long or painful labour. "Although nearly all of the women who enter the pool leave it before the birth, the process of delivery can sometimes be so extraordinarily fast under water that some [women] do not leave the pool. Birth under water is therefore not exceptional in our unit, although it may not be international," he wrote.

Yesterday he said some women had become too inflexible in their approach to childbirth. "Now underwater birth is becoming intentional and that is why it is perhaps a little dangerous. All women could leave the pool before the birth. Most women feel a rush of adrenaline when they leave the pool and suddenly have two or three strong contractions; many need this. Women might have an easier end of labour if they are not prisoners of a project to give birth in water. It's always better not to have a precon-

ceived script about the birth of a baby."

Dr Odent maintained the validity of waterbirths in the face of criticism from colleagues such as Professor Geoffrey Chamberlain of St George's Hospital in south-west London, who said this week that human beings are air-breathing mammals and have no mechanism for stopping the newborn baby breathing before reaching the surface.

Temperature blamed, page 3
Leading article, page 17

Robber shot dead by police

BY STEWART TENDLER
CRIME CORRESPONDENT

AN ARMED robber was shot dead by a marksman from a Scotland Yard mobile gun patrol yesterday after he opened fire on pursuing police and hijacked a dustcart in a chase through north London.

The gunman had tried to shoot out the windcreens of police cars as the dustcart bounced off parked cars. When he was blocked by a parked lorry, the robber fled into a timberyard and opened fire on police.

The gunman, in his 20s, died from a shot to the head fired from a Heckler and Koch sub-machine gun by a constable attached to one of the Yard's armed response rovers.

The dead man is the sixth armed robber killed in recent years as officers have responded to the increasing use of guns by robbers. About 75 officers Continued on page 3, col 4

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Haiti terror kills hopes of democracy

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN PORT-AU-PRINCE

TERROR and despair gripped Haiti's capital yesterday as armed thugs, described by diplomats as "forces of real evil", took control of the streets and all hopes of an imminent return to democracy vanished.

The normally bustling city centre was practically empty following Thursday's assassination of the justice minister and the violent disruption of parliament by gunmen determined to prevent the return from exile of Jean-Bertrand Aristide.

The assassination of Guy Malary, the pro-Aristide justice minister, came less than two hours after local radio broadcast President Clinton's warning that members of Haiti's transitional government should not be harmed. It appears to mark the military regime's rejection of the United Nations accord providing for Mr Aristide's return on October 30. The reimposition of UN sanctions from Monday now seems inevitable.

Raoul Cedras, the army chief, gave no sign that he intended to resign yesterday, in the accord stipulated, but it is as Michel Francois, Haiti's brutal police chief, who is fast

emerging as the single most ruthless opponent of Mr Aristide's return. Colonel Francois is widely believed to have ordered the assassination of Mr Malary.

It is Colonel Francois more than General Cedras who controls the estimated 1,500 armed thugs known as "attachés" who have deliberately created a climate of terror in recent weeks. Leaders of his newly formed political party, the Revolutionary Front for the Advancement and the Progress of Haiti (FRAPH), are now openly declaring that they will kill Mr Aristide.

Colonel Francois was the protégé of Papa and Baby Doc Duvalier, the infamous Haitian dictators, and the attachés are his version of their personal henchmen, the Tontons Macoute. He became police chief after the 1991 coup against Mr Aristide and is since thought to have amassed a personal fortune of as much as \$20m (£13 million). Diplomats said Colonel Francois had been heard on police radios personally conducting the attachés' movements.

UN pull-out, page 11

IN TODAY'S TIMES

VISION

A seven-day television and radio guide

Today *The Times* includes a new section which carries full seven-day listings of BBC, ITV, Channel 4 and satellite TV programmes, and all national radio networks. Today and every Saturday, *Vision* will be the best guide to television and radio in any newspaper.

Times sales rise 24%

Audited sales of *The Times* rose last month, when the weekday cover price was reduced to 30p, by an average of 86,011 per day to 440,291, an increase of 24 per cent.

Sales of *The Daily Telegraph* fell by 19,969. Sales of *The Guardian* were 403,937. At 332,435, *The Independent* was more than 100,000 behind *The Times*.

NEXT WEEK

Betty Friedan, often described as the mother of feminism, sets out to liberate the over-50s in *The Fountain of Age*, serialised in *The Times* next week — arguing that we should discover new ways of fulfilling.

Mandela shares Nobel peace prize

FROM MICHAEL HAMLYN IN JOHANNESBURG

NELSON Mandela, the president of the African National Congress, and President de Klerk of South Africa were jointly awarded the Nobel peace prize yesterday.

The five-man committee of the Norwegian parliament said it was honouring them "for their work for the peaceful termination of the apartheid regime, and for laying the foundations for a new democratic South Africa".

Francis Sejersted, the chairman of the committee which was established under the will of Alfred Nobel, the Swedish inventor of dynamite, in 1895, said he hoped the prize would help curb violence.

While Mr de Klerk described himself as "some-what overwhelmed", Mr

Mandela said that he dedicated the prize to "the people of my country, black and white, who have suffered and endured so much".

In Britain, John Major praised the award of the peace prize to Mr Mandela and Mr de Klerk, saying that they had shown "outstanding courage, statesmanship and vision in charting South Africa's course to democracy and a non-racial future".

Death sentence: Clive Derby-Lewis and Janusz Walus were sentenced to death yesterday for the murder of Chris Hani, the general secretary of the South African Communist Party.

Joy and disgust, page 13
Leading article, page 17

Birmingham Six call for a public enquiry

BY LIN JENKINS

THE Birmingham Six yesterday called for a public enquiry into the events surrounding their case after a judge halted the trial of three police officers accused of perjury at their original trial 18 years ago because he believed that a fair trial was impossible.

The six, who were freed after spending 16 years in jail, said they were examining whether they could take their case to the European Court of Human Rights.

Mr Justice Garland, giving his reasons yesterday for granting a stay of the Old Bailey trial of the former West Midlands police officers last week, said he agreed with the

defence application that a fair trial was impossible. The Crown's case was so "very narrow" in focusing only on whether interview notes were contemporaneous in an interview with one of the Birmingham Six, given the wider events considered at the trial and appeal hearings, that the trial would be prejudiced. The publicity, particularly after the successful appeal, had left a public perception that the former officers were guilty.

The men, who were awarded costs incurred outside their legal aid, were not in court.

Judge's reasons, page 5
Leading article, page 17

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Senior positions are under attack in the search for £1bn defence savings

Forces chiefs prepare for Treasury war

By MICHAEL EVANS
DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

The ratio of generals to other ranks in the British Army will have increased by 1995 unless the Treasury makes planned cuts

THE Treasury's hunt for another £1 billion saving in defence spending could spark a revolt among the service chiefs. For the second year running the Treasury has put defence at the top of the list for cuts. Delays in orders for frigates, support helicopters and tanks seem likely.

However, the service chiefs are also being hit in the direction of the top brass and senior civil servants. Manpower cuts bring guaranteed short-term savings and, importantly for the Treasury, the most senior commanders are not entitled to redundancy payments. Ministry of Defence officials have already begun a counter-

attack. They stress that the two, three and four-star commanders run the equivalent of multi-million-pound businesses and are paid salaries which compare poorly with those in the private sector.

The Royal Navy, which is being reduced to 52,500 personnel, currently has 41 admirals, of which four go to sea regularly. One of them, Rear Admiral Michael Boyce, Flag Officer Surface Flotilla, would in a conflict command a fighting task group of about 16 ships. Rear Admiral Boyce

has a salary of £56,800 and an annual budget of £300 million which he allocates to the 41 operational ships and the 10,000 men and women under his command.

A land-based admiral, Rear Admiral Richard Irwin, chief of the strategic systems executive, on a salary of £56,700, presides over the second largest construction project in Europe after the Channel Tunnel. He is responsible for civil engineering projects at Faslane and Coulport in Scotland, key facilities for the £10 billion

Trident submarines. The army is also fighting its corner over the cost effectiveness of its top commanders. There are now 80 generals but this will drop by four or five by the time the Options for Change manpower cuts are completed in April 1995. The ratio of generals to other ranks in 1990 was one to 1,738. By 1995 it will be about one to 1,560, when army manpower will be reduced to 119,000.

The officer with one of the biggest budgets is Lieutenant General Sir John Willsey, commander-in-chief of UK Land Forces, who controls an annual purse of £2.4 billion. There are currently 17 generals working at the defence ministry in London and nine elsewhere in Britain, such as

the director of the Royal Armoured Corps. Of the 80 generals, 23 hold command appointments and there is also one chaplain general.

The RAF has 49 officers with the rank of air vice marshal up to air chief marshal. The current chief of the defence staff is also an airman. Marshal of the Royal Air Force Sir Peter Harding, the government's chief military adviser, is paid £108,000. The top appointments in the RAF will have dropped from 86 in 1970 when total air force manpower was 113,000 to a projected 46 in 1995 when RAF manpower will be down to 70,000.

manpower across the three services, the Treasury is clearly hoping for greater sacrifice.

There has been a persistent cry for more cuts in the number of civil servants working in the ministry. However, there is already a streamlining programme under way, with thousands being decamped to new offices outside London. Civil service manpower at the ministry is dropping from 172,000 in 1990 to about 118,000 by 1996-7.

If the Treasury fails to get its way over the top brass, it will turn out again to equipment. Already a large number of expected orders have been delayed while the public expenditure debate continues.

Defence rebellion, page 1

Arctic winds add to weather problems

Arctic winds bringing overnight frost and ice were expected to make driving hazardous in many parts of the country early today, compounding problems caused by exceptional rainfall. In Scotland the first signs of winter yesterday produced sleet and snow in the Highlands and Islands and a severe weather warning was issued overnight.

Although most areas will remain dry, motorists have been warned to be wary of icy patches caused by seepage from waterlogged fields following the midweek floods of midweek. Tomorrow and Monday are expected to remain dry in most areas, but there might be rain along the west coast which would turn to snow over the Pennines, Lake District and Snowdonia.

One of the coldest places on Thursday night was Aviemore, Highland, where the temperature fell to minus 6°C. Snowploughs were out early yesterday in Ballater, Grampian, but police said all roads in the region were passable with care. Photograph and forecast, page 20

Mackay rebuts criticism

The Lord Chancellor yesterday strongly rebutted criticisms of his plans to reform the magistrates' court service, stating that he did not intend central government control. Lord Mackay of Clashfern told the Northamptonshire branch of the Magistrates' Association that he had no intention of subordinating the interests of justice to management efficiency. His proposals will bring in fixed-term contracts for justices' clerks and merge magistrates' courts' areas under a manager or chief justices' clerk.

Dutch sentence appeal

The father of a soccer supporter jailed in Holland is considering suing Dutch police for wrongful imprisonment. Raymond Gregory, 45, of Enfield, north London, said he was outraged that his son Steven, 20, had been jailed for elbowing a policeman. "He has never been in trouble like this before and he is not a football hooligan," he said.

VSEL cuts 300 jobs

Another 300 people are to be made redundant at the VSEL shipyard in Barrow, Cumbria. Manual and administrative staff will both be affected as the workforce is cut to 6,500, the company said. The shipyard employed 14,000 workers in 1991. A fortnight ago, Britain's second Trident submarine HMS Victorious, was rolled out from the yard.

Beaten woman freed

A woman who stabbed her boyfriend to death after he had struck her in the face walked free from the High Court in Edinburgh. Janet Small, 30, of Lumphinnans, Fife, who was said to have suffered beatings for 12 years at the hands of Robert Baxter, was sentenced to three years' probation. She had pleaded self-defence to culpable homicide.

Service fault called

Sue Barker, right, the former golden girl of British tennis, is at the centre of a legal wrangle between the BBC and the satellite broadcaster BSkyB, who both claim she is under contract to provide sports coverage for them. Although the BBC said yesterday that Ms Barker, 37, a former Wimbledon semi-finalist, had joined them as a commentator, BSkyB said her contract had a year to run.



Rothermere to remarry

The publisher Viscount Rothermere, whose wife Patricia died last year, is to marry Maiko Lee, 44, a former model from Kyoto, Japan. Lord Rothermere, 68, is chairman of the Daily Mail and General Trust, parent company of Associated Newspapers, which publishes the Daily Mail, The Mail on Sunday and Evening Standard.

Army morale hit by defence policy

By GILLIAN BOWDITCH, SCOTLAND CORRESPONDENT

THE government's present defence policy will lead to a weakened army with poor morale and training standards, according to a report.

Keep Our Scottish Battalions, a campaign led by Lieutenant General Sir John MacMillan, has produced a report on the state of the army ahead of the Commons defence debate on Monday and Tuesday.

The report concludes that the government's defence policy will leave the infantry "overstretched and the army as a whole weakened and unbalanced". It says the army is not structured to meet its commitments and has no reserves to cater for the unexpected. It calls for a proper review to determine the size and composition of the army and its requirements.

If government policy is implemented, the army will be unable to fulfil its additional peacekeeping role in Bosnia, the report says. "Overstretch

has reached serious proportions and it is likely to get worse, with consequent adverse effects on recruitment and retention. Training standards, particularly for formations in Germany which are part of the Rapid Reaction Corps, are already giving cause for concern."

Morale within senior ranks is low and is liable to worsen. "The result from over-commitment is that highly skilled and well-motivated individuals leave in search of a more settled existence or the stress of separation leads to marriage break up."

The report concludes: "Britain, if it wishes to retain its place as a permanent member of the Security Council, must play its part in the peace-keeping and, in some cases, peace-making tasks undertaken by the United Nations. Our own relative peace and stability for so many centuries give us a moral duty to do so. This is the real Peace Dividend."



Malcolm Rifkind, the defence secretary, who is being urged to conduct a new defence review

Labour joins critics of child support system

By FRANCES GIBB

OPPOSITION MPs are expected to attack the government when Parliament returns over the child maintenance system run by the Child Support Agency. It has provoked protests from divorced fathers, many of whom face huge increased maintenance payments for their children.

Agency officials yesterday sought to quash suggestion that ministers were considering changes. "The message is that the system is working as intended," a spokesman said.

"As part of our ongoing review, we will look at any unforeseen consequences. But it is too early to know yet if any changes will result."

There were conflicting press reports yesterday based on comments by Alistair Burt, the junior social security minister, who said that the government had always predicted a backlash from the agency. However, he denied that the new payments were punitive.

Alistair Burt, page 16

Commuters pay most in London

By HARVEY ELLIOTT
TRAVEL CORRESPONDENT

THE cost of commuting to work in London is higher than in any other European city, it was claimed yesterday. Transport into the capital costs nearly double the average for workers in the European Community.

The survey, by the Association of London Authorities, which was based on the cheapest possible fare for a six-mile journey, shows that Londoners pay £15.65 a week to commute to work — more than 20 per cent more than in Brussels, the next most expensive city.

A spokesman for the association said: "European visitors are astonished at the cost of public transport in London."

The figures were: London, £15.65; Brussels, £12.95; Berlin, £12.24; Amsterdam, £10.45; Dublin, £9.08; Paris, £8.80; Copenhagen, £8.60; Lisbon, £8.98; Madrid, £2.79; Rome, £2.52; Athens, £2.12. Average: £8.11.

CORRECTIONS

The menus for Frances Bissell's autumn dinners for readers at Claridge's and the Café Royal (Magazine, page 50) were transposed. The full menus, as well as those for the Ritz and the Dorchester, will be printed again in the October 23 issue.

The captions to the photographs of Alan Keith and John Dunn (today's Vision, page 28) were transposed. We apologise to both men. On the front page of Vision, the page numbers given for four inside features are incorrect.

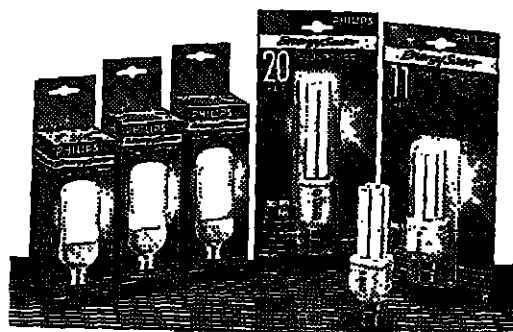
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Two jailed

The publisher Viscount Rothermere, whose wife Patricia died last year, is to marry Maiko Lee, 44, a former model from Kyoto, Japan. Lord Rothermere, 68, is chairman of the Daily Mail and General Trust, parent company of Associated Newspapers, which publishes the Daily Mail, The Mail on Sunday and Evening Standard.

THE SUNDAY TIMES

Thatcher: deserted by my friends

How by Mike... the former prime minister describes the cabinet coup that led to her departure from No 10



Exclusive: sensational cabinet coup — only in The Sunday Times

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Obstetricians alert chief medical officer after child dies and another suffers brain damage

Water temperature may have killed birthing pool baby

By JEREMY LAURANCE
AND LUCY BERRINGTON

THE controversy surrounding water births intensified yesterday as doctors warned that the practice could increase the risks to the unborn baby.

The Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG) urged the health department to monitor water births after it emerged that a baby died and another was left with possible brain damage after their mothers spent part of their labour in a birthing pool at St Michael's hospital, Bristol.

In each case the mothers were using the pool in the first stage of labour and left the water to give birth. The baby that died was born 18 months ago and the baby with brain damage a "few weeks" ago.

A second death was reported by the John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford, where 300 women a year use the birthing pool, but the hospital said it was not related to immersion in the water.

At a press conference held at St Michael's hospital yesterday, Professor Gordon Strrat said that the two cases could be "chance events", unrelated to the use of the birthing pool.

But the hospital has introduced checks and reduced the pool's temperature by 5 or 6 degrees C during labour, because of worries that it might have played a part in the deaths. It is also using a new device placed in the ear to give regular checks of the mother's internal body temperature.

Professor Strrat said that in both cases the children appeared to have been deprived of oxygen. "We think that something happened during the first stage of labour. We speculate that it might have been the temperature of the water. We think that the foetal temperature might have gone up and that stressed the baby."

The St Michael's hospital

Hospitals are introducing precautionary measures as fears over the safe use of birthing pools escalates

team set out its concerns in a letter sent to *The Lancet* but it decided to release the details before publication after the death of a baby in a water birth in Sweden sparked calls for inquiries into the safety of the technique.

The RCOG has written to Dr Kenneth Calman, the government's chief medical officer, outlining its worries about water births. In a statement, it said constant monitoring of the practice was needed to enable women to "make a reasoned choice".

A nationwide survey of water births, ordered by the health department, began last July in response to concerns about the safety of the practice. The £85,000 study by the

every thousand are stillborn or die within the first week.

The use of pools during labour was brought to Britain by the French obstetrician Dr Michel Odent in the late 1970s. There are now more than 150 birthing pools available for hire in Britain and at least 80 hospitals have facilities for water births, according to Keith Brainin, director of the Active Birth Centre in London.

Mr Brainin estimated that 2-3 per cent of births in Britain involved pools. He said about a fifth of the women using pools give birth underwater but emphasised that babies should be brought to the surface within half a minute of delivery.

"It is important to note that there have been protocols established about the temperature of the water, contraindications for when it shouldn't be used and how they need to be followed. Until it becomes clear what the cause of death was in Sweden I see no reason to change," he said.

Jayn Ingre, who had her son in birthing pool in 1989, said a long painful labour was transformed by the water, which she believes saved her from an epidural or caesarian section. "I experienced instant, total pain relief when I went into the water. It was the most wonderful experience."

Mrs Ingre was so impressed that she gave up "a very good job with Shell International" to promote waterbirths and now runs Splashback Waterbirth Services in Harrow, which arranges water births and offers pools for hire. She has helped more than 2,000 women.

Women 'prisoners', page 1
Leading article, page 17



Simon and Heidi McCluskey were delighted with their first son, Dane, born underwater at their home in Northamptonshire in 1989. Many women have found that birthing pools ease pain and accelerate labour. Dozens of hospitals have pools and others plan to install them



About 3 per cent of births in Britain involve use of a birthing pool at some stage

Swedish centre halts underwater deliveries

FROM NICHOLAS GEORGE IN STOCKHOLM

THE largest centre for water births in Sweden has suspended the practice until after an investigation into the death last week of a child born in a birth pool.

The baby was delivered with the help of two midwives, but not in a hospital. Police and medical authorities suspect that the infant drowned.

Giving birth in water became popular in Sweden in the eighties but demand has declined in recent years. Since 1987, about 150 children have been delivered by the method at Nacka hospital near Stockholm. The practice was suspended on Thursday.

A midwife at the hospital said: "We will wait to see the reason for the baby's death before we continue."

Dr Lennart Rinder, director of supervision for Sweden's national boards of health, is investigating the case. "There is an indication that the baby got water into its lungs but we are still awaiting the results of test before we are sure of the cause of death," he said.

In 1992 new regulations on water births at home were issued, emphasising that the actual birth must take place in air. If it is found that the child drowned, the midwives could face criminal charges.

Two jailed for beating couple

By A STAFF REPORTER

TWO men were jailed for 12 years each yesterday for beating an elderly couple so badly that they could not face remaining in the home where they had lived for 43 years.

Nellie and Leonard Curry, aged 84 and 76, were hit with a foot-long stick by Jason Jay and Leonard Jones, who tricked their way into their bungalow, pretending to have broken down, and asking to use their telephone to call for help.

During the five-day trial at Exeter Crown Court, the jury was told that the pair beat the couple with a broken walking stick, leaving Mr Curry lying unconscious in a pool of

blood at the bungalow in West Monkton, Somerset. His wife was also beaten, but she regained consciousness and was forced to hand over their savings.

Jay left a bloody boot print on the carpet after putting his foot on Mrs Curry's injured neck.

Brian Lett, for the prosecution, told the court: "It is clear that the violence used towards Mr and Mrs Curry was extensive and must have continued for some time." Mr and Mrs Curry were so affected by their ordeal that they had left the area.

Jay, 27, and Jones, 22, both from Taunton, Somerset, had

denied malicious wounding and robbery. They admitted burglary.

After the case, John Curry, 50, the couple's son, said: "My father was a fit and active man. Now he can't walk more than about a mile. He was mild mannered, but now he gets confused and starts to cry or get angry and aggressive. He still has perfect vision in his right eye but his left is useless and he has been told it won't get better."

His mother and father were too frightened to go back home and he had had to give up his job to look after them. "It has shattered all our lives," he said.

Police kill robber in dustcart gun battle

Continued from page 1
serve in the ARVs which provide a 24-hour armed cover. Last night the Police Complaints Authority began an investigation.

The gunman had held up Barclays Bank in Highgate High Street just before midday. As the alarm was raised he fled with £1,600 and three unarmed officers — one of them a woman — gave chase. The robber fired at the police who ducked behind cars. In Archway the gunman forced three workmen in a Haringey dustcart from the cab and drove off, chased by police cars.

He fired shots at the cars until, in Fairbridge Road, he was blocked by a delivery lorry and ran from the cart into a yard. Philip Elson, who was in the timberyard office, said: "We heard the sirens and saw this dustcart get stuck just outside, behind a lorry which was double-parked. At first I thought the police car was trying to get past the lorry. The police car stopped and a policeman got out with a rifle."

"He went straight down into a kneeling position and immediately fired off a cartridge. Several more shots were fired. I think from both sides. The gunman was firing indiscriminately at police, who were diving for cover and putting on bullet-proof jackets. "It was like being in the middle of *Gunfight at the OK Corral*. The police were brilliant. They had no option but to shoot him."

A bullet missed Adam Smith, 24, a musician who was passing, by inches, ricocheting off a wall and showering him with pebbles.



Losers in crime, page 8
Letters, page 17

Tories repeat tough line on offenders

By JONATHAN PRYNN

JOHN Major yesterday maintained the momentum of the Tory policy blitz on crime with a warning to persistent offenders that they could no longer expect to be let off with a caution.

Speaking in his Huntingdon constituency last night, the prime minister promised "a much tougher line" on cautioning in draft Home Office guidelines to be published on October 29.

Mr Major said he had a simple message for those who habitually offend: "In future don't bank on getting off with a caution — expect to be charged."

Mr Major's words followed a confrontation between Michael Howard, the home secretary, and Lord Woolf earlier this week over the package of 27 measures to tackle crime announced by the home secretary at the Tory party conference.

Mr Major and Mr Howard are determined to head off the resistance of the liberal legal establishment with measures they believe will command widespread public support.

Mr Howard said yesterday that too many cautions encouraged people to believe they could get away with crime. Those who receive cautions "should consider themselves very lucky indeed," he

said in a speech to the Wokingham Conservative Association.

The draft guidelines will go out for two months' consultation, with the final version expected near the end of the year.

Labour yesterday responded by rejecting Mr Howard's emphasis on prison sentences as the best way of tackling crime. Tony Blair, the shadow home secretary, said in a speech last night that Mr Howard's 27-point plan was "an exercise in cynicism, not policy". By denying the role of prevention, the home secretary could not hope to cut crime, Mr Blair said.

Mr Howard made his first visit to a young offenders' institution yesterday. During an hour-long visit to an institution in Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, he met staff and inmates aged from 17 to 21 serving from three years to life.

At a press conference afterwards, Mr Howard said: "I was particularly interested in what I have seen of the way in which incentives are built into the regime to encourage good behaviour. That can be extended throughout the prison service."

THE SUNDAY TIMES

Thatcher: deserted by my friends

Blow by blow, the former prime minister describes the cabinet coup that led to her departure from No 10



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man called
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Publicity makes Birmingham Six case synonymous with forced confessions, Old Bailey is told

Judge denies collapse of trial sets a precedent

By LIN JENKINS

THE judge who halted the trial of three retired police officers accused of perjury and conspiracy to pervert the course of justice in the Birmingham Six case yesterday said his decision was an exceptional one.

Mr Justice Garland, giving his full judgment on granting a stay of the trial, said there were circumstances in which a fair trial was no longer possible. He awarded legal costs to the three men.

The Birmingham Six called for a public enquiry into their case and denounced the Director of Public Prosecutions for failing to bring a sustainable case against the officers.

The judge said he agreed with arguments put by defence counsel for the three former West Midlands officers who investigated the Birmingham pub bombings in which 21 people died. However, he added that his decision did not have any bearing on other cases.

The judge concluded that it

■ A judge said a jury could not isolate the narrow Crown case over notes of interviews from allegations appearing in the media

would be impossible to isolate the very narrow Crown case on whether notes of interviews with one of the accused, Richard McKenny, were made contemporaneously from allegations that confessions were forced from the suspects.

The defence had argued that a jury would be bound to consider wider issues than those in the indictment, and form a view about alleged confessions.

The judge said that the case of the Birmingham Six had become synonymous with forced confessions, those obtained by violence, threats or oppression, because of the volume, intensity and nature of the publicity.

However, the judge said he was not suggesting that media coverage should have been restricted. He said: "I

am concerned simply with the effect of what actually occurred in particular circumstances of this case, not questions of policy."

The three men, retired Det Supt George Reade, former Det Sgt Colin Morris and former Det Con Terence Woodwiss, were not in court for the judgment. Their solicitor said that although they still lived under a shadow of suspicion they would not support a public enquiry because of risks to potential witnesses from members of the IRA.

The judge urged that the standard of proof needed for a jury to convict was greater than that required for the Court of Appeal to decide that a conviction was unsafe and unsatisfactory.

After the quashing of the convictions of the Six in 1991, publicity had made the case

synonymous with forced confession and given the impression that the Court of Appeal had found "the defendants guilty of prejudice and conspiracy". This was not the case, he said, "although the general public perception was that it had".

The judge said that following the West Midlands chief constable's fresh enquiry into the bombings, a report was shortly to be submitted to the Director of Public Prosecutions. "I have had the advantage of seeing the material gathered during this further enquiry," he said.

He said that re-examining events of 1974 raised "witness and evidence difficulties".

At a press conference afterwards, Patrick Hill, one of the Six, said: "The judges' reasons are a disgrace."

Hugh Callaghan, another of the men, said they were subject to "smears, innuendo and an intolerable whispering campaign which casts doubt on our innocence".

New enquiry call, page 1



William Power and Patrick Hill issue a call for a public enquiry into the case of the Birmingham Six yesterday

Rape case man called police to 'expose lie'

By A STAFF REPORTER

A STUDENT accused of raping a fellow undergraduate called the police himself because he was determined to show that she was lying, a court was told yesterday.

Giving evidence at the Old Bailey, Austen Donnellan, 21, said: "I was sure I had done nothing wrong. I thought she had enjoyed it as much as I had."

Mr Donnellan, who was a student with his alleged victim at King's College London, said that she had lain in bed with him murmuring and making noises of sexual pleasure. "She was very energetic and active," he said.

The prosecution alleges that he had sex with the woman against her will while she was in a drunken stupor after a college party. He denies rape.

"This idea that she was in a drunken stupor is a lie," he told the jury. "She can remember a lot of what happened that night. She is lying."

He said that he was totally confused when she accused him of assaulting her. He was shocked when he met her in class the next day and she "freaked out", telling him to stay away from her. It was wrong to suggest that she had been too drunk to consent to sex and he had no idea why she had accused him of rape.

He said that when the incident was reported to the college authorities he made a statement but refused an invitation to admit to a lesser charge than rape. He felt so strongly that he was "innocent of everything" that he went to the police.

The trial continues on Monday.

Employee lavished stolen cash on mistress

By A STAFF REPORTER

A COMPANY book-keeper stole £400,000 from his employers to lavish on his home, his wife and his mistress, a court was told yesterday.

Andrew Harper, 32, refurbished his house in Canvey Island, Essex, learnt to fly helicopters and spent weekends abroad with his mistress. His wife knew nothing of the other woman until his company discovered the thefts, Snarbrook Crown Court, east London, was told.

They are now divorcing. Harper was jailed for four years after admitting seven sample charges of theft. Judge Barrington Black QC told him that he was spending "at the rate of someone who had just won the pools and didn't know how to get rid of the money quickly enough".

Harper, who was a warehouseman before retraining as a book-keeper, set up bogus companies and siphoned large sums into their bank accounts. The theft was uncovered when a dozen cheques totalling £60,000 were stopped by the company's bankers because it could not afford to pay them.

Outside the court, Det Con David Hanley, who led the investigation, said: "It's amazing he wasn't caught earlier. He is a man on £12,000 a year with a wife who is not working and three little kids all living in a tiny semi. But over a period of eighteen months to two years he bought a Volvo car with £26,000 in cash, he had helicopter lessons which cost about £10,000 and then was hiring them to take his family and mistress on flying trips."

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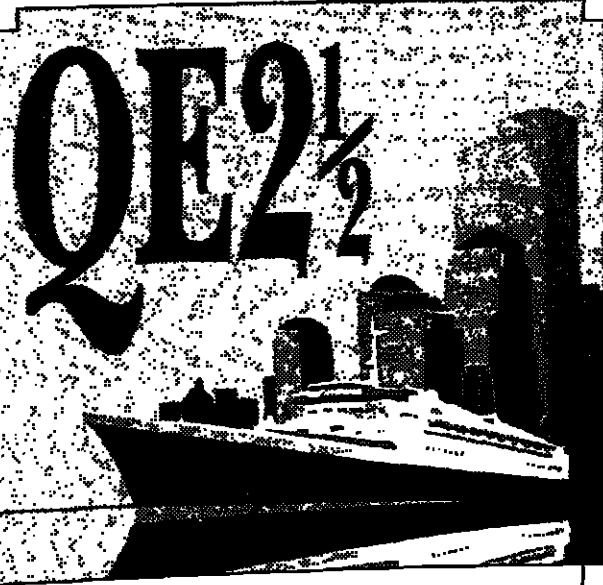
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مركز للسيارات

Police leader warns of losers in drive against burglaries

By STEWART TENDLER
CRIME CORRESPONDENT

POLICE may have to cut back investigations into domestic and racial violence because of pressure to concentrate on mainstream crime, the new leader of Britain's chief constables said yesterday.

John Smith, deputy commissioner of the Metropolitan police and president elect of the Association of Chief Police Officers, said the police now had objectives set out by government, police authorities and communities with only limited budgets.

Mr Smith said: "The activities of police forces will be constrained. If people are saying your primary tasks have to be in relation to crime, its detection and prevention, and the crimes most feared are burglary, sex offences and murder, by virtue of those objectives we will have to focus on them. If we do, it follows we will have to do less of some of the things we do now."

In an interview with *The*

The Sheehy report and the white paper on policing are causing concern about the independence of the police from government

Times days before taking over the leadership of Britain's top officers, Mr Smith said there would have to be a significant debate about what police should do. "Wherever you look to disassociate yourself from policing responsibilities, there are groups who are placed at risk. We have developed the ability to deal with vulnerable groups."

"I would like to think we could continue to do this, but quite honestly if there are other more important responsibilities there are some that will have to drop off and there are some people who will not be as well protected as they presently are."

He pointed to recent progress by police in domestic violence, child abuse and racial attacks; work with the young; and areas of crime

which did not touch the general population. Fraud, for example, might not be considered as significant a crime as some others; but people might say fraud could damage national economies. "Wherever you turn to drop something off, you come up with very good arguments as to why you should not. But if people want us to focus on some things, others have got to go by the board."

Mr Smith, a former senior Scotland Yard detective and at one stage a leading contender for the leadership of the Royal Ulster Constabulary and the Metropolitan police, was speaking ahead of government pronouncements on the future of the police: decisions are expected soon on the Sheehy report.

Some chief constables have



John Smith, leader of the Association of Chief Police Officers, urges debate on what the police should be doing

said they could not work with the full proposals. Mr Smith said that if the Sheehy report and the government's white paper on policing went through in full, there must be concern about the continued independence of the police from government influence.

If Britain wanted to move towards American or European models, including a ministry of the interior, then the issue should be debated.

Asked what he thought of the present debate on law and order between the home secretary and Lord Woolf, Mr Smith said the pendulum within the criminal justice

system may well have moved too far towards the offenders. But if offenders did go to prison it had to be a rehabilitation and retraining process.

"You have got to attempt to change them, otherwise it's a void," he said. "They will only come out to do the things they were sent to prison for in the

first place." Mr Smith added that he felt the one key change in crime fighting would be identity cards. "I wonder how many confrontations police have with members of the public where identity cannot be properly established."

Letters, page 17

Roadside cameras cut fatal crash toll

By MICHAEL HORNSWELL

POLICE cameras installed on London roads a year ago to catch speeding motorists have helped to cut deaths and serious accidents by more than 40 per cent.

The disclosure yesterday by the transport department will give a boost to the government's aim of cutting road casualties by a third by 2000. The statistics are taken from cameras set up on 21 dangerous roads in west London last October. They showed that fatal and serious casualties fell by 41 per cent, total casualties by 22 per cent, accidents by 24 per cent and average speeds by between 5mph and 7mph.

The Metropolitan police said yesterday that the pilot scheme had been so successful in improving driver behaviour that 150 camera sites would be in operation in Greater London by the end of the year.

Steven Norris, transport minister for London, said: "The fall in the number of deaths is dramatic: only three in nine months, compared with an average of 16 before the cameras were introduced."

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Credo

False worship at medical temples

Edward Norman

It is St Luke's Day on Monday, patron of physicians, symbol of the ministry of healing which Christ himself practised.

But the modern obsession with health care, which seems such a satisfying moral accompaniment of the social state, is not the manifestation of any particularly Christian sentiment, even in a country like ours which sees itself, still, as being in some sense Christian.

The obsession with the health care industry is, on the contrary, a sign of the increasing pervasiveness of the secular religion of humanity: it is almost a surrogate religion, whose temples are the local health centres, whose cathedrals are the hospitals, and whose contentious theology is debated on the television screens.

No respectable soap opera fails to contain occasional reference to a fashionable issue of medical politics: no politician will omit to pay his respects at the shrine of social medicine. For the health question, which seems so unambiguously moral, has in reality become a matter of popular entertainment, as well as the high-minded banter of politicians and the whine of back-yard moralists.

Foreign observers of the 1992 election got the amazed impression that the outcome was being made to turn, not on the higher purposes for which the state exists, nor on rival interpretations of the moral bases of human exchange, but upon children with earache and the length of hospital waiting-lists.

The Americans are as obsessed with the health business as we are, but with some instructive differences of emphasis. Medical issues as conveyed on American television are all about personal survival and the latest advances in medical technology: they are, in their rather messy

way, celebrations of life. In Britain, on the other hand, programmes are all about individual entitlements, squalid rows about who gets what, and medical administration.

Both because of the sour note in the British concern over personal levels of welfare, entitlement, and because of the function of health care concern as a substitute for religious faith, the traditional Christian vocation of healing seems to have been removed to the margin. With the usual modern penchant for representing material welfare issues as the very quintessence of morality—as proof that this is the most caring age that the world has ever seen—no one really feels the case needs to be established. It is all self-evidently true: the past was taken up with silly

technical points of religious dogma, and with the notions of personal sinfulness and the coming divine judgment, while we, the men and women of today, care. What further need of witness? The urgency of human suffering is greater than archaic disputations about religious formulae.

How surprised St Luke would have been at this outcome of the Christian dimension which he is symbolically taken to have added to the ancient vocation of healing! For Christ healed the sick and the disabled in effusive demonstrations of his sovereignty over the world: it was also the supreme example of service for its own sake, not for entitlements or rewards. What was true then, however, is true still: only one of the lepers who were cleansed returned to give thanks to God.

Dr Edward Norman is chaplain of Christ Church College, Canterbury.

Redhead plea, page 10
At Your Service
Weekend, page 7



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Defiant challenge blocks Kasparov's victory march

BY RAYMOND KEENE
CHESS CORRESPONDENT

MANY players who had undergone the kind of catastrophic start that Nigel Short experienced in *The Times* World Chess Championship, where he scored just half a point from the first four games, would have suffered a psychological collapse.

Short, however, has displayed his fighting qualities by staying in the match against Kasparov. Indeed, during the past eight games he has made an even score against the greatest champion in the history of chess.

For game 17, the opening was controversial. Kasparov, playing White, claims that Black's strategy was one that should have led to Short's disadvantage. Short, however, claims that his active piece play compensates for the weaknesses in his pawn structure.

On move 24 the British challenger landed an unexpected blow, sacrificing a bishop on an empty square, which enabled him to press for a win for a further 17 moves. The draw was agreed after the champion had shed a pawn and had to defend with extreme accuracy.

Kasparov repeats the Scotch Opening, as in game 11.

Up to move 6 the game was played in the style of Paul Morphy, the 19th century genius from America. Short, in true Morphy style, now sacrifices pawn structure for greater piece activity.

7 Nc3 Be6
8 Na4 Rd8



9 Bd3 Bb4
10 O-O a6
Move 10 was Nigel Short's new move. In game 11 he played 10...Ne7, but soon found himself in difficulties.

11 Nc3 Ne7
12 Nxe2 Bb6
13 O-O Ng6
Kasparov: "I have a majority of pawns on the kingside but Short has chances to defend. Frankly speaking I think that Short's choice 13...Ng6 is a bad move. I don't want to argue publicly with Nigel about pawn structure but to be honest I am really surprised that he doesn't care about pawn weaknesses in his position."

14 Qd6 g6
Short: "Most grandmasters are horrified by these doubled pawns, but they do not bother me if I can have active pieces."

15 Ng3 h5
16 Be2 h4
17 Ne5
"From moves 15 to 17... this knight has been remarkably active."

18 Bc5 Ne5
19 Re1 Kf8
20 Bf4 Rf4
Kasparov: "Move 20 is inaccurate. My strategy must be to reduce the number of rooks on the board."

21 g3 Kg7
22 Rcd1 Re4
23 Kf2 h6
24 Bg3 Bf2

Short: "This is my thunderbolt. Kasparov had clearly overlooked it. I was delighted with this move."

25 Kd2 Rf2+
26 Kf1 Rxe2
Move 26 is the second key move of the combination, without which Short's sacrifice of a bishop would not work. The point is to rip away the defence of White's rook on d1, after which Short regains his material plus an extra pawn.

27 Rxe2 Rf1+
28 Kf2 Rf1
29 b5 Rf7
30 Rf2 Rf2+
31 Bxc2 c5
32 Kf3 c6
After move 32, Kasparov said: "My position was so good that I could blunder away a full pawn and still be in no serious danger of losing. This says something about the nature of the position."

33 Ke4 c4
34 B4 b5
35 Bf4 Nc7
36 Kd4 Kf8
37 Bc7 Kf7
38 g4 Kf8
39 Bc8+ Kf7
40 Bc7 Kf8
41 e3 Draw agreed

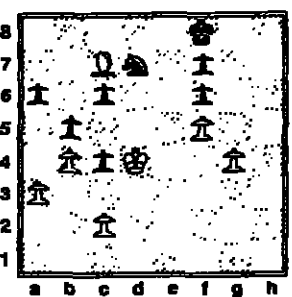
Kasparov: "For Nigel to make

progress he needs some good pawns to move in the endgame, but he doesn't have any.

"If I had made any mistakes during this ending there might have been some chances for Short, but I played very accurately. My bishop has shut Short's king and knight out from entering the game. Even if Short had tried to get his king active by playing it to h6 I could always drive him back with Bf4."

Short: "I have exhausted all my chances, therefore I offered a draw, which Kasparov accepted."

Final position



Winning Move, page 40



Nigel Short slakes his thirst between games

First win renews Short's ambition

BY DANIEL JOHNSON

NIGEL Short says that he believes "for the first time" that he is capable of wrestling *The Times* World Chess Championship from Garry Kasparov, after a week in which the champion lost his first game of the match and came close to defeat again on Thursday. But Short, who has the advantage of White in today's eighteenth game, concedes that he has only "minute" chances of overhauling Kasparov's 11-6 lead.

Kasparov's claim after the seventeenth game that his errors were due to the fact that he was "tired and emotionally exhausted" prompted a caustic response from Short: "He can't really tolerate the fact that I have been playing on equal terms with him."

Short pointed out that, in the past eight games of the match, each player had won one and the rest had been drawn. He said: "He's used to me collapsing, as I used to do before this match. Now something has happened. So he thinks it has to be something wrong with him, because it can't be something right with me. He likes to think that if only he didn't have these

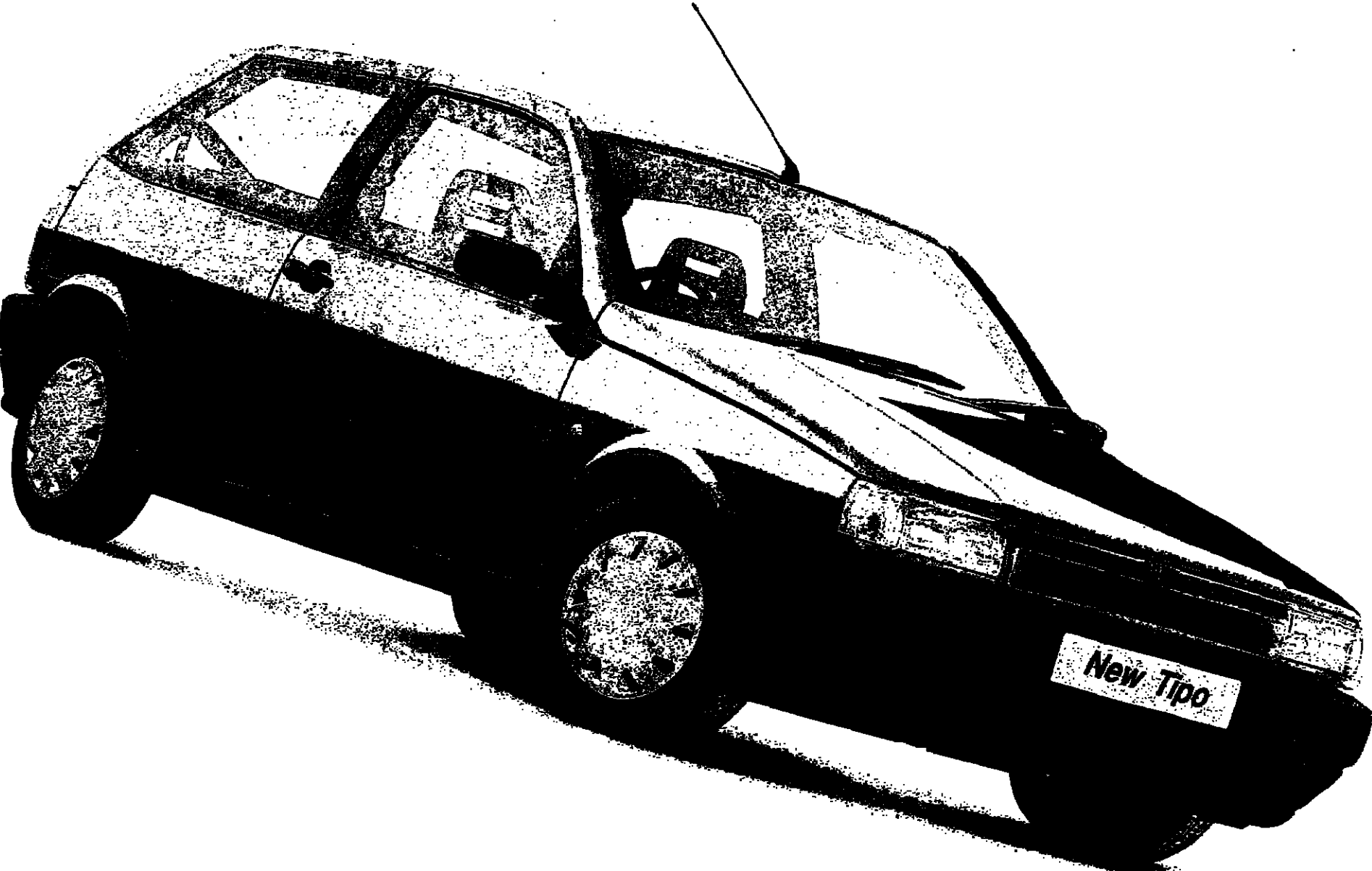
worries — personal, political, whatever — he would win every game. It's not modesty at all — quite the reverse."

Short looked cheerful despite the score — Kasparov only needs one more win or two draws to tie the match and retain his title. He was asked whether winning game 16 had changed his attitude. "It does make a difference," he said. "This was the last thing I really had to prove."

"I feel very much at ease. Maybe for the first time I have started to imagine that I could become world champion. My chances of winning this match are minute, but that won't stop me trying. Next time I play him in a long match, though, things will be different."

Short is adamant that all 24 games must be played, as had been agreed with the sponsors before the match. Kasparov has claimed that there is no point if he has an unassailable lead. Short said: "When you have a contract, it must be honoured unless all parties agree to change it. I will play the remaining games in exactly the same competitive spirit, whether or not he has already won the match."

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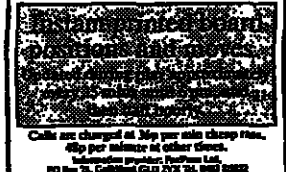
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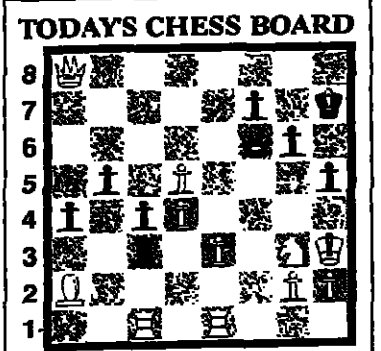
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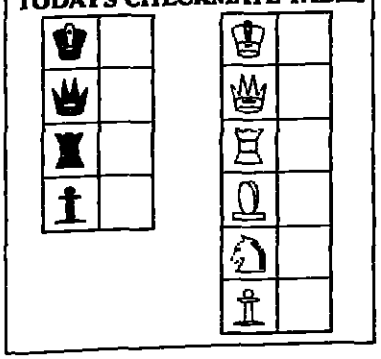
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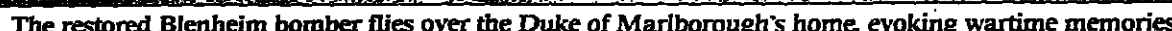
BY ROBIN YOUNG

Within the past year, Johnnie Walker has been impersonated by look-alikes labelled Johnnie Hawker, Joe Worker and Johnny Black. In Poland a group of people are awaiting trial accused of producing their own bottles, cansules and Johnnie Walker

Counterfeiters have translated Ouzo 21 into Ouzo 12, rivalled J&B Scotch with M&B, produced a Maribou coconut liqueur to sell against Malibu, and invented a Garden's gin.

An Italian producer of Gilbert's gin has also been obliged to change the name after a court held that the product could be mistaken too easily for Gilbey's.

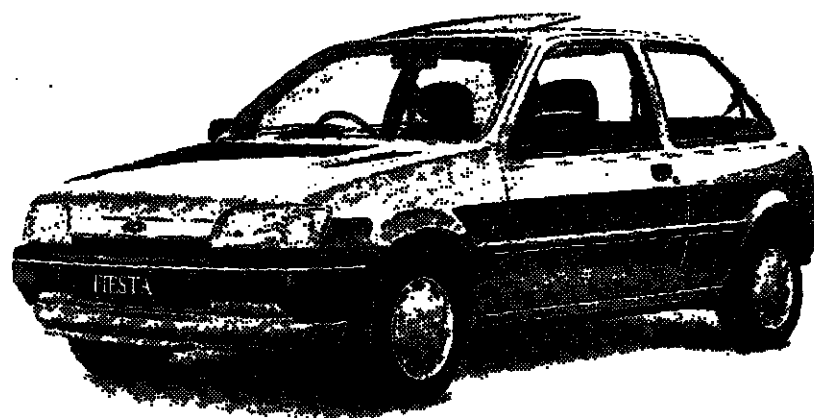
**Food and Drink,
Weekend, pages 4 and 5**



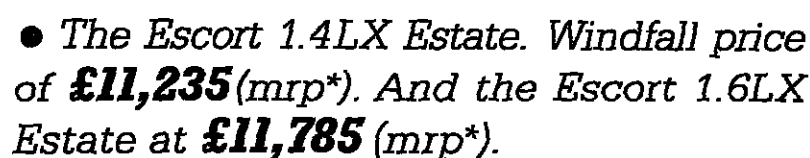
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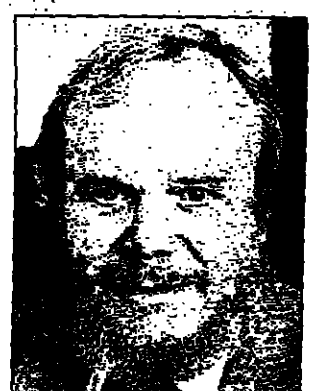
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BY ALEXANDRA FREAN, MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

"Mistakes, perceived as mistakes — such as the identification of church with state,

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

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Good morning, Somalia, it's mayhem time

FROM SAM KILEY
IN MOGADISHU

"IT'S midday mayhem in Mogadishu with the madman," blurs out the radio. No, not General Muhammad Farrah Aidid, the fugitive Somali warlord, but Ty Kendrick of the Armed Forces Network. "The United States army issue insecure complex. Kiss your midday goodbye with [long sucking sound] anybody you want," said Mr Kendrick, all in one breath.

The lighter side of the American deployment in Somalia, which has left 26 soldiers dead since June and could dangerously undermine President Clinton's credibility as a foreign statesman — the AFN radio station on 99.9 FM — has been rockin' the famine belt from Baidoa to Belet Huen since January. Troops stationed at strongpoints, attacked

Landstuhl: Warrant Officer Michael Durant, the American helicopter pilot who was freed from 11 days of captivity in Somalia on Thursday, landed at the Ramstein air force base in southwestern Germany yesterday. He was carried from the plane on a stretcher and gave a thumbs-up sign before he was placed in an ambulance. The pilot, who suffered a broken leg and lacerations when his helicopter crashed in Mogadishu, was greeted by Frank Wardlow, the American consul-general in Bonn, and more than 200 soldiers and well-wishers. (Reuters)

regularly by militiamen, and jeered at by crowds, turn to AFN Somalia for solace amid the misery of their stay in Mogadishu.

"I've had guys ring me on the field telephone for requests just before an operation or after a firefight," said Mr Kendrick, 31, who hails, needless to say, from Nashville, Tennessee. Married with two children, he rejoined the army after brief service as a military policeman.

A traffic report came in. A Somali driver had forgotten to use his

brakes (few vehicles have effective brakes) and collided with another vehicle outside the port, close to the spot where an American lorry was destroyed by a mine and six soldiers were injured. This incident left nothing behind but the "radiators smoking".

The AFN radio and television station is often the only contact for young soldiers stationed far from home. On top of that, General Aidid's supporters have until recently been trying to kill the troops,

and may do so again. "I'm here to provide information and entertain," said Mr Kendrick. "I have it real easy; four hours a day of doing what I love and then going out and digging around for stuff to make the Joes laugh," he said, slapping another compact disc from a library of hundreds crammed into the air-conditioned container-cum-studio.

Recently his biggest buzz was to play the favourite songs of Warrant Officer Mike Durant, the American hostage who was released on Thursday morning. "He has a varied taste. Willie Nelson, AC/DC, you name it. I got a kick when I heard he had a radio and could hear me."

He turned to the microphone. "I'm crackin' walnuts. It's been two and a half months since I saw my sweetheart." It has been seven months for other soldiers.

As General Aidid's battles with the United Nations have ceased

because of his unilateral ceasefire, what do the Somalis feel about AFN Somalia? "We hate armed forces' radio," said Abdi Jama Hussein, who fought against Americans, Pakistanis and Malaysians in the last battle 13 days ago. Eighteen Americans and a Malaysian were killed, along with at least 70 Somali militiamen and numerous civilians in the fighting then.

Standing by one of four Malaysian armoured personnel carriers destroyed during the fighting, Mr Hussein showed little interest in the pop music pumped out by 99.9FM Somalia. "We want the US and the UN to go home. Leave Somalia," he insisted.

Younger fighters sniggered. One winked. When their AK47s had been unloaded and grenades stacked away, they obviously liked to listen to some rap and soul, when mum and dad had gone to bed.

Government thugs gain upper hand as hopes for democracy vanish

UN prepares to withdraw Haiti human rights team

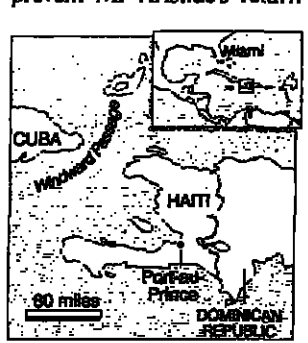
FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN PORT-AU-PRINCE AND JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

WITH conditions in Haiti fast deteriorating, the United Nations yesterday ordered its 160 human rights monitors at 13 bases around the country to gather in the capital of Port-au-Prince and await a decision from New York on whether they should pull out altogether.

The military regime is becoming increasingly violent in its determination to prevent the restoration of democracy in this Caribbean nation, and earlier this week a UN office in the outlying town of Hinche was attacked. The departure of the civil mission would confirm the collapse of the UN-brokered accord to reinstate the exiled Jean-Bertrand Aristide, Haiti's first democratically elected president, on October 30.

Also yesterday 50 dependants of Americans working for banks and other non-government organisations were evacuated. Armed thugs, whom diplomats described as "forces of real evil", terrorised the streets of Port-au-Prince as all hope of an imminent return to democracy evaporated.

Schools stayed closed, many shops remained shuttered and the normally bustling city centre was relatively empty following Thursday's assassination of Guy Malary, the justice minister, and the violent disruption of parliament by gunmen determined to prevent Mr Aristide's return



to power. Bursts of gunfire were heard in the city during the night.

Mr Aristide yesterday urged President Clinton to turn the US embassy in Port-au-Prince into a safe haven for his cabinet by bringing in more Marines to protect the building. In New York, America

asked UN Security Council members yesterday to authorise an Iraq-style naval blockade on Haiti to enforce the renewed United Nations oil and arms embargo. American diplomats said that the aim was to adopt a resolution approving "naval interdiction" before the UN sanctions come back into force against Haiti on Tuesday morning, so that US warships could start enforcing the embargo immediately.

But Washington was pushing for an early vote to deliver a tough message to the Haitian military that they should abide by the Governors Island peace accord calling for the return of Mr Aristide.

American officials met yesterday with the other members of the informal group known as the "Friends of Haiti" — Canada, France and Venezuela — and with the other permanent members of the security council to lobby for the blockade.

Diplomats said that the security council was so enraged by the Haitian military's interference with the



Raoul Cedras, Haiti's military commander, at a news conference yesterday. He did not say if he would step down last night as stipulated in the UN accord

UN operation to restore democracy that a vote was likely by the end of the day. The blockade would give the UN sanctions more teeth than they had before they were suspended in August in recognition of the Haitian military's co-operation with the Governors Island accord.

With the US Coast Guard

already patrolling the area to prevent the exodus of Haitian "boat people" reaching Florida, it would be a relatively simple matter for the United States to begin a stop-and-search operation of shipping bound for Haiti.

The American initiative was modelled on the security council's authorisation of a naval

blockade to enforce UN sanctions against Iraq after its invasion of Kuwait. As in the case of Iraq, however, officials from President Clinton down have avoided using the word "blockade" because in international law it amounts to an act of war.

Reign of terror, page 1

Patten signals flexibility on polls

FROM JONATHAN MURSKY
IN HONG KONG

THE game of bluff and double bluff, threat and counter-threat, which has distinguished the Sino-British talks on the future of Hong Kong has taken a perilous jump ahead.

Chris Patten, the Hong Kong governor, appears to be saying to Peking that, if its latest offers are genuine, then the British will work to find common ground. But he has also indicated that he is not prepared to swallow the Chinese offer whole. At the same time the Chinese side, having made its offer, has given a warning of political and economic disaster here if Britain fails to come to terms.

The latest moves began on Wednesday when the chief members of the rather conservative Hong Kong Liberal Party came back from Peking, where they had met Qian Qichen, the foreign minister, and Lu Ping, the head of the Chinese leaders' relayed message was that Peking could become much more flexible if the discussions about the 1994 elections, which are local, and the ones in 1995 for the Legislative Council, could be separated.

Until only a few days ago Mr Patten had insisted the two were inextricably linked, but after his meeting with the Liberals he said that he was prepared to consider them separately as long as the Chinese were not using the issue as a ruse to string out the talks. The governor went on to say that the real hurdle was the "incredibly complicated business" of the elections for the Legislative Council, whose members for the 1995 elections Peking says it must approve if they are to continue to serve after the 1997 takeover.

EC gives boost to Gatt talks

Geneva: The European Community said yesterday that it would offer deeper cuts in industrial tariffs in world trade talks next week and hopes its move would give new momentum to the troubled Uruguay Round of Gatt.

The announcement of the offer, to be tabled next Monday or Tuesday, came at a meeting of senior trade officials from the 116 states taking part in the Uruguay round. "We have decided to go ahead by ourselves to give momentum to the negotiations," an EC official said. The cuts would average about 33 per cent, compared with the EC's previous offer of around 23 per cent. (Reuters)

Order reversed

Paris: France's highest court has cleared the way for the extradition of Rats Bin Saniman, a Malaysian businessman who is wanted in Hong Kong on charges of fraud and corruption. The Council of State reversed a 1992 order blocking the extradition.

Graf damages

Mannheim: A German court ordered a rock group called Run-over Schoolchildren to pay tennis star Steffi Graf £25,000 in damages for lyrics suggesting she had an incestuous relationship with her father. The album containing the song was banned. (AP)

Talks ended

Athens: Greece is pulling out of UN-brokered negotiations with the former Yugoslav republic of Macedonia on the issue of its name as an independent country. Andreas Papandreu, the new Greek prime minister, announced. (AFP)

Girl, 2, drunk

Brisbane: An Australian court has ordered that a girl aged two found lying drunk in her home be put into care. She was three times over the state's legal limit for driving a vehicle. Her parents are now on probation. (Reuters)

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- Return scheduled flights from Heathrow.
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- Optional: one extra night £29.
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MADRID £149

- Depart any Friday in November and 03, 10 and 17 December 1993.
- Return scheduled flights from Gatwick.
- Two nights' B&B at central **** Hotel Capitol.
- Optional: one or two extra nights £30 per night.
- Ref: 9513/TI

PARIS £139

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- Return BA flights from Gatwick.
- Two nights' B&B in **** Regent's Hotel.
- Optional: one extra night £29 per person.
- Ref: 3512/TI

MADRID £159

- Depart Friday 05 November.
- Return charter flights from Gatwick.
- Four nights' B&B at **** Hotel Capitol.
- Ref: 9517/TI

Prices shown are per person based upon two people sharing a room. Single room supplements applicable per person per night: Florence £15; Rome Beverly Hills £16; Venice £11; Rome Cardinal £18; Amsterdam £27; Lisbon £12; Barcelona £18; Madrid £6; Paris £28.

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Documents strengthen charge that Hiss spied

FROM BEN MACINTYRE IN NEW YORK

TWO researchers claim that new evidence from Hungarian communist archives suggests that Alger Hiss, whose conviction for spying in 1950 remains one of the most hotly disputed episodes of the Cold War, was a Soviet agent after all.

Recently released secret files of the interior ministry in Budapest contain testimony by an American who spied for the Soviet Union that one of his confidants and a fellow communist spy was Mr Hiss, according to an article in *The New York Times*.

Mr Hiss, now 88, who spent 44 months in prison, has consistently denied passing secrets to the Soviet Union. Last year the head of the Soviet archives, General Dmitri Volkogonov, declared Mr Hiss innocent. Fresh doubts about Mr Hiss's role are said to have emerged in the form of documentary testimony by Noel Field, an American diplomat who claimed to have been a Soviet spy in the 1940s and sought asylum behind the Iron Curtain in 1949. During the Stalinist purges,

Mr Field was jailed by Hungarian secret police on suspicion that he worked for US intelligence. He told them he had worked with Mr Hiss as a Soviet agent. The former diplomat was released from prison in 1954 and spent the rest of his life as a revered member of the communist party. He adopted Hungarian citizenship and died in 1970.

The Hungarian documents, found by Maria Schmidt, a Hungarian scholar, and reported yesterday by Sam Tanenhaus, an American historian, represent the first communist documentary evidence implicating Mr Hiss.

In 1957 Mr Field sent him a letter offering to repudiate the testimony of Hede Massing, another Soviet agent, who had implicated both of them in the Washington spy ring. Ms Schmidt has found copies of this letter in the Hungarian archives, which are said to have been doctored by Mr Field's communist controllers.

"What has long been presented as an innocent offer of help was in fact a tool used in the disinformation campaign created by the Communist Party as a means of aiding Mr Hiss's defence," writes Mr Tanenhaus, biographer of Whittaker Chambers. Mr Hiss's prime accuser in 1948,

Mr Hiss could not be reached for comment yesterday, but his son, Tony, a New York journalist, denied that the new evidence represented a "smoking gun", as claimed by Mr Tanenhaus.

"There's more dust than smoke here," he said. He referred to a forthcoming article in *The Nation* by Ethan Klingsberg, a Yale historian, who he said had explored the Hungarian archives and had arrived at the opposite conclusion to Ms Schmidt about his father.



Michael Newell, who has won a national President Clinton lookalike contest, poses with "Hillary" (Jessica Sylman) and "Chelsea" (Kate Vess) in Denver, Colorado, for a portrait double of America's first family

Strange case of Juror 373 bothers riot trial

BY BEN MACINTYRE

Leaks from the supposedly secret jury deliberations in the trial of two men accused of beating a lorry driver in the Los Angeles riots are turning the case into a farce

JURY deliberations in the trial of two black men accused of trying to murder white lorry driver Reginald Denny during last year's Los Angeles riots have reached a level of public acrimony seldom seen in an American court.

The judge has already dismissed two jurors, but refused to remove a third who missed her boyfriend so much that she ran down a hallway screaming "I can't take it any more", according to transcripts of a closed hearing released on Thursday.

The two black men in the

dock — Damian Williams, 20, and Henry Watson, 29 — are accused of beating Mr Denny and seven other people at the height of the riots. They face life imprisonment if convicted, but their lawyers and one of the dismissed jurors claim that they have not received a fair trial. Despite the supposed secrecy surrounding

their deliberations, dissension among the jurors apparently emerged almost immediately with one woman in particular, Juror 373, unable or unwilling to work with her colleagues.

"I don't think she knows what she is doing," the jury foreman told Judge John Ouderkirk. "No matter what we say to her, she is doing her

own thing," the foreman complained, describing the woman as "way off in the twilight zone". But Juror 373, who is black, told the judge: "I just can't in all conscience see it go like this. I mean, I really cannot. They are not getting a fair trial."

She was dismissed and replaced by an alternate juror, after eight days of deliberations, despite the fact that verdicts had been completed on two of the 12 counts. Soon afterwards another juror was dismissed after he complained of personal problems.

The fierce and public disagreements between the ju-

rors have provided defence lawyers with vital ammunition in their case for a mistrial, now very strong. Perhaps most damaging to the prosecution is another remark by Juror 373, who holds a law degree, when she claimed other members of the racially mixed panel were biased.

In South-Central Los Angeles black activists are using the chaos in court to stir up emotions once more. The judge, according to one activist, is "upsetting the black community and he may be the cause of more civil unrest". Those remarks sound dangerously close to threats.

California opens the last urban motorway

The city of Los Angeles, where the traffic never sleeps, has just completed its last motorway — 17 miles of concrete and steel, the most expensive road in history, marking the end of California's contribution to the most ambitious highway programme undertaken (Ben Macintyre writes).

The Century Freeway, between Los Angeles airport and the suburbs of Norwalk, cost \$2.2 billion (£1.5 billion), or \$129 million a mile. The expense, say planners, largely explains why no more similar highways are planned.

Only about half the total cost of the eight-lane road was spent on construction. The rest was used to compensate 25,000 displaced people, arrange job training for minorities and women, scholarship programmes and even to build an AIDS hospice in West Hollywood.

Most of the 42,000-mile interstate system originally planned by the Federal Highway Administration has now been built, except for about 114 miles in other parts of the country. But such vast highways passing through urban areas will seldom be built again, say planners.

Rabin pays visit to Indonesia

Jakarta: The unscheduled visit to Indonesia by Yitzhak Rabin, the Israeli prime minister, raised prospects of a diplomatic windfall for Israel among previously hostile Muslim and Arab nations (Richard Beeston writes).

The unannounced stopover, the first by an Israeli leader to the capital of Asia's largest Muslim state, could be followed by other surprise visits as the Israeli leader makes his way back from China.

Artist jailed

Tehran: Manoocheh Karimzadeh, an Iranian cartoonist who allegedly drew the late Ayatollah Khomeini, was jailed for ten years. The cartoon depicted a bearded man with an amputated hand and leg playing football. (AFP)

Relief mission

Lisbon: Angolan rebels let UN officials into the besieged city of Cuito, where thousands of residents are reported desperately fighting starvation and UNITA attacks. Aid workers hoped to begin relief flights to Cuito today. (AP)

Men kidnapped

Ankara: Kurdish rebels said they kidnapped an American, Patrick Connor, and a New Zealander, Ernie Douglas, in eastern Turkey, and were holding them until their governments contacted the Kurdistan Workers Party. (Reuters)

Aids fears

Adelaide: The aboriginal community risks being devastated by AIDS because of the ceremonial sharing of blood and a lack of safe sex practices, a state enquiry says. The report said some aborigines had died from AIDS. (AP)

Hostage freed

Lima: Police rescued a Japanese-Peruvian businessman, who was kidnapped in July by left-wing guerrillas, after a fierce gun battle. Several of Raúl Hiraoka's captors were wounded and arrested. (AFP)



Hiss: exonerated by a Soviet archivist

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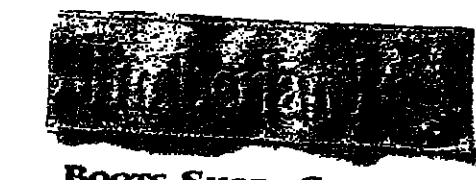
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سكنى فى الامم

Extremists of left and right pour scorn on peace awards for Mandela and de Klerk

Nobel prizes bring joy and disgust to South Africans

FROM MICHAEL HAMLYN IN JOHANNESBURG

SOME sour voices have been heard in South Africa following the award of the Nobel peace prize jointly to Nelson Mandela, president of the African National Congress, and President de Klerk, but in general it has been welcomed as a signal of the togetherness on the long march to democracy.

On a radio phone-in programme one caller declared: "I think it is rather disgusting that FW should win, especially in view of the Umtata massacre. He knew all about that." On the other hand, a radio talk show host, John Robbie, bubbled enthusiastically: "I think it is fabulous news."

The ANC said it was elated. Carl Niehaus, a spokesman, said: "We extend our gratefulness to the world community for this affirmation of the need for peace in our community."

Mr de Klerk said in a statement: "I trust that the awarding of this prize to two South Africans will motivate all South Africans to rededicate themselves to the peaceful resolution of our problems."

The Pan Africanist Congress said it was the first time an oppressor had been called a man of peace. Benny Alexander, the PAC general secretary, said: "The PAC condemns the awarding of the Nobel peace prize to Mr de Klerk at a time when he is primarily responsible for bloodletting in our country."

The president's National Party expressed its delight: "President de Klerk has worked tirelessly over the past few years to bring an end to conflict and violence and to ensure a political settlement that will guarantee peace and stability."

Archbishop Desmond Tutu welcomed the award to the two leaders, saying: "The symbolism of a white man and a black person together being recognised is important for the peace process."

Right-wingers were just as dismissive as spokesmen for the left. Ferdi Hartzenberg, the leader of the Conservative Party, called it "strange", saying: "The past three years, since the unbanning of the African National Congress, were the most violent in the entire history of South Africa."

Eugene TerreBlanche, leader of the neo-Nazi Afrikaner Resistance Movement, called it crazy. "God makes people crazy before he destroys them. There are a hell of a lot of crazy people in the world," he said.

Nobel winners, page 1
Leading article, page 17



Francis Sajarstedt, chairman of the Nobel Peace Prize Committee, holding up a photograph of this year's laureates: Nelson Mandela, the leader of the African National Congress, and President de Klerk of South Africa

Hani's killers sentenced to death

Johannesburg: Rival songs, the South African national anthem from the row of whites in front, a freedom song with accompanying clenched fists from the rest of the public gallery, yesterday greeted the death sentences passed on the two killers of Chris Hani, the general secretary of the South African Communist Party (Michael Hamlyn writes).

As the sentences were passed, Clive Derby-Lewis, bespectacled and mustachioed like a Battle of Britain pilot, stood impassively. Janusz Walus, the man who pulled the trigger of the gun given him by Derby-Lewis, did not vary the tense expression in his ice-cold hooded eyes. Each also received a life sentence of five years for illegally possession of the gun.

In the gallery, Hani's widow, Limpho, grinned broadly at the sentence and a burly white man shouted: "Clive, we'll come and get you out."

Two men born to lead divided people into a common future

Nelson Mandela, the chief's son, and F. W. de Klerk, the cabinet minister's grandson, grew up as enemies but united in the building of democracy

BY MICHAEL HAMLYN

AT ONE time the world's best known political prisoner, Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela at 75 is a now a figure of commanding presence, grace and old world charm. It was his decision in 1986, made in isolation from those fellow prisoners who made up the senior leadership of the African National Congress, to begin the process of negotiation with the leaders of the racist state. Those negotiations have led, painfully and slowly, to the situation where within the next few weeks black politicians for the first time will have access to real power, and within a few months to the country's first non-racial democratic elections.

Mr Mandela was born for power. His father was chief councillor to the paramount chief of the Thembas, a Xhosa tribe in the Transkei region of the Cape province. When his father died, the young Nelson was prepared by the chief, his cousin and guardian, to become a chief himself. Expelled from the University of Fort Hare with Oliver Tambo for organising a student strike, Mr Mandela was a tough, tall, young man who trained as a boxer and worked briefly as a mine policeman. Under Walter Sisulu's tutelage he took articles with a legal firm and earned a law degree. In 1952 Mr Mandela and Mr Tambo opened the first black legal firm in the country and with Mr Sisulu founded the ANC Youth League, becoming the radical firebrands of the ANC. Mr Mandela was national president of the league, and before long deputy president of the national movement.

In 1956 he was one of the 156 activists who faced a four-and-a-half-year trial for treason, and his speech from the dock remains one of the classics in freedom literature. In 1961 he went underground, travelling secretly around the country and becoming known as "the Black Pimpernel" because of his skill in evading arrest. The experience of the brutal and effective repression of black strikers led him to take up the armed struggle. He was one of the founders and the first commander-in-chief of the ANC's armed wing, Umkhonto we Sizwe, the Spear of the Nation. He trained in Algeria.

Arrested in August 1962, Mr Mandela began the 27 years of imprisonment which led to his near-beatification in world opinion. After the ANC was unbanned and gave up the armed struggle, the movement under his presidency has preferred negotiation to confrontation, and much has been achieved, not least because of his flexibility.

President de Klerk also came from a family where political leadership was the family tradition. His grandfather was a senator, his grandfather twice a parliamentary candidate, his aunt married J.G. Strydom, the prime minister, his father was a cabinet minister under Hendrik Verwoerd from 1955 until 1968 when he became president of the senate. Like Mr Mandela, Frederik Willem de Klerk, 57, started his working life as a lawyer. He also played a leading role in student politics. He practised as an attorney in Vereeniging, while remaining active in National Party politics. In 1972 he went to parliament as the MP for Vereeniging.

Mr de Klerk's political career gave no sign that he would be the man to effectively abolish apartheid. He was always thought to be in the hardline section of the party, and the skill and determination with which he first undermined and then supplanted P.W. Botha as state president earned a good deal of grudging respect. Nothing, however, prepared the country or the world outside for the astonishing speech he made on February 2, 1990, when he set the country on its present road to democracy.

He has been bitterly criticised for failing to control the recalcitrant security forces, but has steered a consistent course to the new South Africa.



Mandela: the Black Pimpernel in 1961

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Thais hold builder linked to Libyan arms project

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN CAIRO

ON THE eve of next week's expected tightening of United Nations sanctions against Libya, police in Thailand have arrested a construction chief suspected of illegally sending workers to Tripoli to build bunkers for chemical weapons manufacture.

The Bangkok Post reported yesterday that Major General Luan Parnrothip, commander of the police crime suppression division, ordered the arrest after American intelligence officials informed the Thai foreign ministry that they believe the proposed underground bunkers were for the production of a chemical arsenal.

The arrest came less than a month after President Clinton gave a warning that the United States intended to get tough with Colonel Muammar Gaddafi, the Libyan leader, over his refusal to send the two Lockerbie bombing suspects for trial in either Scotland or America.

Western diplomatic sources said yesterday that the arrest of Viroj Sakumuttha at the office of his W & M Construc-



Gaddafi: still aiming for chemical arsenal

tion Company was a reminder that Libya was still attempting to establish a supply of chemical weapons despite the fact that it risks the possibility of renewed Western military action by doing so.

Colonel Gaddafi, regarded by a number of European diplomats in Tripoli as showing increasing signs of ill health and mental instability, has refused to sign the interna-

tional convention banning chemical weapons. Colonel Gaddafi said earlier this year that his action was taken in solidarity with Egypt which had refused to sign the convention or permit chemical weapons inspection until Israel opened its doors to international inspection of its nuclear facilities.

Mr Viroj, who admitted having a contract with the Libyan firm to build underground shelters but denied charges that he had sent workers there without official permission, was arrested on the orders of Chuan Leekpai, the Thai prime minister, and Chavalit Yongchaiyudh, the interior minister. Western intelligence agencies have been aware for some time that Libya has been heavily reliant on imported Far Eastern labour for key construction projects, including the "great man-made river project" for bringing water from beneath the Sahara desert to the main population centres along the coast.

Mr Viroj was quoted by Thai police as admitting that

he had about 60 Thais helping construct underground "bomb shelters" in Libya, but said he had never sent or taken any Thais to work there.

The construction chief claimed he had been contracted through a Libyan firm to build the shelters for the Libyan government and that work had begun about two years ago. Each shelter was 49 feet wide and 110 feet long and 164 feet below ground, usually under mountains.

Thai police said that Mr Viroj claimed he had been visited by an American official he suspected of being from the Central Intelligence Agency and asked about his business with Libya.

They added that Mr Viroj considered the project an honest job for his firm, which builds blocks of flats in Thailand. He said it did not violate Thai law and it was not his concern how the shelters were used. The police also quoted him as saying that the Thai government should feel proud that a Thai company was able to do such difficult work overseas.



Carlos Menem, the president of Argentina, arriving at hospital with his doctor, Alejandro Ifeill, right. After emergency heart surgery yesterday, Señor Menem joked with his minis-

ters and dismissed any prospect that his illness would be a setback to the country's economic recovery. Doctors said Señor Menem, 63, the architect of the economic recovery, could be back

in his office by Monday. On Thursday, Argentine government bonds suffered losses in New York when news of his illness became known. (Reuters)

Trade withers as Iraq gambles on end to sanctions

FROM ANDREW FINKEL IN BAGHDAD

To mounting cheers, Crescent Moon, a fragile-looking Arab, romped home in the 4.30 at Baghdad's racecourse. A vast computerised tote board behind the finishing line, possibly the largest expanse of wall in the city not to sport a portrait of President Saddam Hussein, proved the folly of betting against the favourite.

Playing with the odds remains a popular pastime off the track as a growing number of foreign businessmen find their way to Baghdad. They are signs of growing speculation that United Nations sanctions may be lifted and Iraq again be allowed to wield the purchasing power befitting a nation that sits on more than a fifth of the world's oil reserves.

"We are not a poor country — we can stand out forever against the embargo," said Saadi Mahdi Salih, who despite being the head of the country's parliament defiantly wears a military uniform. He describes his functional broadcloth as a practical measure until the time when the current period of deprivation is over.

According to members of the UN teams who have spent months supervising the dismantling of Iraq's offensive capabilities, the effect of sanctions has spread like slow poison from the city's poor to the country's middle class.

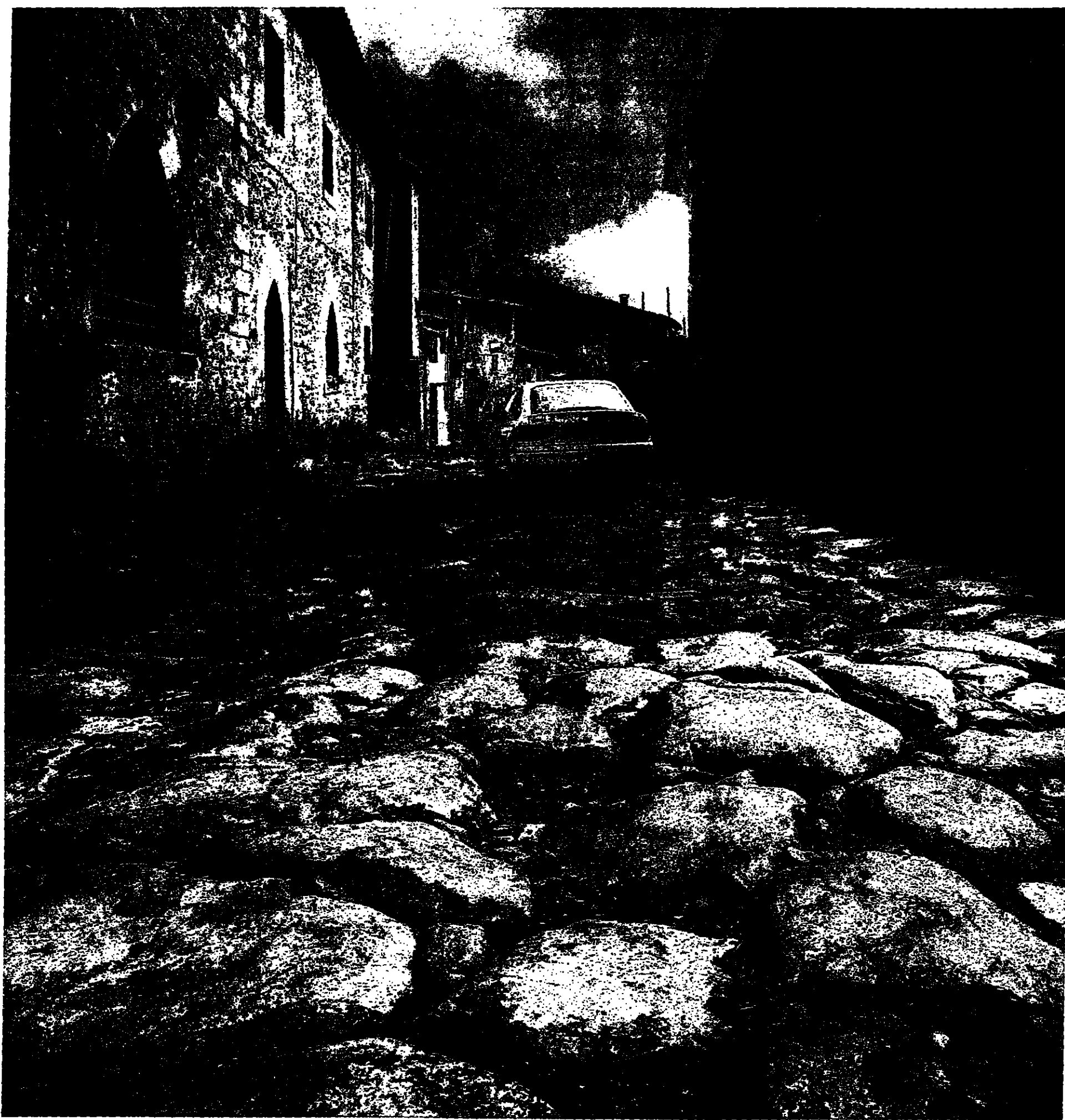
In Baghdad's once fashionable Sadun streets, the shutters on the foreign airline companies remain down and other stores empty of customers. Jewellers still advertise Longines and Raymond Weil

watches, but all the windows display are the straps. This lack of ostentation is the main relic of the war. Of the bombing there is no trace.

The publications of the ministry of information have it both ways. Statistics of rising infant mortality are juxtaposed next to success stories of new bridges being built across the Tigris river. The implication is clear. If sanctions are working, then the international community is causing needless suffering. If they are not, then trading partners like Turkey — who, according to the country's chargé d'affaires in Baghdad is losing \$750,000 (£496,688) in pipeline revenue a day — is cutting off its nose to spite its face.

In an effort to get the embargo lifted, the Iraqi government recently revealed to the UN what it says is a list of its weapon procurements. Although the suspicion is that this catalogue is only partly complete, it is a further step in choking off Saddam from the source of his suppliers.

For all that, few expect the allies who fought the Gulf war will be in any hurry to let Saddam off the hook. Nor does the Iraqi leader appear to be confident of his strength. A former Turkish minister of the interior, invited to Baghdad by the Iraqis, was kept waiting to see Saddam two days past his date of departure. The whispered explanation is that security is so tight, the days, let alone the hours, of presidential appointments are akin to state secrets.



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Yeltsin fears terrorist underground in Moscow

■ The Russian government is hunting for militants in the tunnels beneath Moscow. Its anxieties could lead to even more repressive acts against the opposition

FROM ANATOL LIEVEN IN MOSCOW

WITH the main forces of the Russian hardline opposition broken, fears are growing that the remnants may resort to terrorism against President Yeltsin's regime. Such actions, or the threat of them, could be used to justify authoritarian moves by the government.

Aleksandr Rutskoi, the former Russian vice-president, and Russian Khasbulatov, the former parliamentary speaker, have been charged with "organising mass disorder". Colonel General Viktor Baranikov, the former security minister, was also charged in connection with the abortive revolt by parliamentary hardliners against Mr Yeltsin.

A senior interior ministry official confirmed yesterday that many armed hardline oppositionists had been able to flee from the burning parliament building through secret tunnels. Major General Arkadi Baskayev said an underground communications expert had told him that "you could spend a whole life" in the tunnels under Moscow, built as hideouts and nuclear shelters under Soviet rule.

General Baskayev said that the complex is so large that his forces were searching only those tunnels leading directly to the parliament. He said the tunnels were heavily mined. Almost 150 mines and booby-traps have been removed.

The general said 921 weapons were seized during and after the storming of parliament by government troops, including 160 sub-machine-guns. He said police have arrested several people in Moscow carrying guns apparently from the parliament.

Andrei Klevshchov, of the extremist National Unity party, said in the Moscow Times

yesterday, referring to the assault on parliament: "Any one who thinks that Russia can be destroyed by four tanks is a complete idiot. The war is just beginning."

An *Izvestia* reporter visited a tunnel and was told by government security officers that hundreds of militants had escaped, emerging from secret exits in nearby underground stations. *Izvestia* feared that the tunnel system might allow "terrorists" to strike at will.

Equally alarming is the thought that a terrorist menace could be used by the government as a reason to make further authoritarian moves. Concern has already been raised by measures restricting the hardline opposition press and giving the police powers to deport non-Russians illegally resident in Moscow, powers which have allegedly been abused to get rid of people of Caucasian nationality, held responsible for organised crime.

"With the help of the organs of law and order, we intend to clean up the city," Yuri Luzhkov, Moscow's mayor, said. Earlier he had called on Muscovites to report on neighbours they suspect of crimes.

In a second move with populist overtones, the government announced tough measures against illegal exports of capital and key commodities.

□ Constitution ballot: Mr Yeltsin signed a decree yesterday putting a new constitution to a vote on December 12, the same day that elections will be held for a federal parliament. Mr Yeltsin had wavered between having the new parliament approve the constitution that will replace the Soviet-era document and putting the new charter to a national vote. (AP)



Masked metalworkers marching for a rally ending a week of action against the government of Edouard Balladur, which is facing its first big challenge after seven months in office. The public service strikes earlier in the week were called by the

independent Force Ouvrière and communist-led CGT. M. Balladur has sought to placate the unions by consulting them on employment policy and condemning public sector layoffs, while imposing a series of austerity measures. Unemployment

charges and taxes have gone up. State health insurance reimbursements have been reduced and pensions have effectively been cut to reduce the large deficit of the welfare system. (Reuters)

insurance contributions, hospital charges and taxes have gone up. State health insurance reimbursements have been reduced and pensions have effectively been cut to reduce the large deficit of the welfare system. (Reuters)

Tehran intelligence chief was treated as honoured guest in Munich

Bonn denies it broke EC ranks over Iran

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

THE German government yesterday angrily rejected British criticism of a recent secret meeting between a top Bonn official and the head of Iranian intelligence.

Dieter Vogel, the government spokesman, said the talks focused on "humanitarian" issues and were supposed to benefit citizens from other Western European countries as well as Germany. "The governments of the affected countries are well aware of this," he said.

Details of the talks between Bernd Schmidbauer, a senior minister in the chancellery, and Ali Fallahyan, the Iranian secret service chief, are still shrouded in mystery. First leaks suggested that the Germans, who apparently initiated the meeting, wanted Iran to influence Hezbollah, the extremist Islamic group, which has sent threats to German

London: Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, yesterday raised British objections to Germany's talks with Iran's intelligence chief for the third time in a week, firing off a "frank" message to Klaus Kinkel, his German counterpart (Our Diplomatic Staff writes). An official said Mr Hurd's note was "frank", diplomatic code for strongly worded, but added that relations between the two remained good.

citizens in Lebanon and Cyprus. One German citizen is also being held on charges of spying for Iran, and a German businessman was arrested in Iran shortly after the Bonn meeting.

Britain in particular has insisted that such talks break a European Community agreement to isolate Iran as long as the writer Salman Rushdie's life is threatened. Dr Vogel emphasised yesterday that Germany had not broken ranks. "There were no political negotiations with the Iranian authorities, only talks about individual humanitarian cases," he said.

United States are uneasy about the quasi-official nature of the visit. Mr Fallahyan was shown around the Federal Criminal Bureau and Germany's main espionage headquarters in Pullach, outside Munich. He was treated as an honoured guest, although his visit was hushed up by German officials.



Rafsanjani: Germany intervened for Siemens

Dr Schmidbauer, who is supposed to co-ordinate the work of all German intelligence agencies on behalf of Helmut Kohl, the chancellor, irritated the Americans in 1992 when he intervened with President Rafsanjani on behalf of a Siemens subsidiary building a

nuclear power station in Bushir. The Germans plainly saw Iran as a stabilising force in the region, while Washington believed that the Germans were helping Iran towards becoming a fully-fledged nuclear power.

Some German politicians, including Helmut Duve, a Social Democrat, and Claudia Roth, a Green, have joined in the British and American criticism of Germany's contact with Iran. They point to the killing in Berlin in September 1992 of four leaders of the Kurdish Democratic Party in which Mr Fallahyan, or at least his agents, seem to have been implicated.

Detectives discovered that the commander of the operation was a 33-year-old Iranian who was the chief contact man for the Hezbollah in Germany. Two Iranian diplomats were also implicated. But in order not to upset the German-Iranian relationship, the case has been hushed up.

Mafia link deepens Moro case mystery

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

EVIDENCE that Antonio "Two Noses" Nirta, a Mafia boss, took part in the 1978 Red Brigades kidnapping of Aldo Moro has nourished the suspicion that the Christian Democratic leader was killed with Italian secret service blessing to prevent Communists entering the government.

After four trials and evidence from hundreds of terrorists, the truth about the 55-day kidnapping and murder of the former prime minister is still a mystery. On Thursday a Milan magistrate disclosed evidence from Severio Morabito, a supergrass, that Antonio Nirta, a kingpin of the Calabrian Mafia specialising in kidnapping, was present at the ambush and abduction of Moro and the murder of his police bodyguards in the Via Fani in Rome on March 16, 1978.

Signor Morabito told Procurator Alberto Nobili that Francesco Delfino, a carabinieri general, recruited Nirta to infiltrate the Red Brigades.

The evidence has encouraged widespread suspicions that Moro was killed, or at least deliberately not rescued, to prevent him realising his plan to bring the Communist Party, the biggest in the West, into government.

Moro was shot and his body dumped in a parked car after the authorities refused to negotiate with the Red Brigades.

Signor Morabito admitted he had learnt at second-hand of Nirta's presence at Via Fani from Papalia Domenico and Sergi Paolo, two other Calabrian Mafia dons. But magistrates took his information seriously because, under the Mafia code of behaviour, "men of honour" are forbidden from lying to each other. Signor Morabito's revelations enabled police to round up 130 suspected mafiosi. He and his family are now under police protection.

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FRAMLINGTON

Will couch potatoes be too sluggish even to sit up and interact with their televisions, or will they become couch commandos?

Alexander Chancellor in New York



People have been talking and writing about it for ages. Now it looks as if it is really going to happen. The famous "information superhighway" — which will obviate the need for anybody ever to go out of doors again — is about to break into American homes. The reason is that the merger to beat all mergers was announced this week: a \$33 billion marriage between America's largest cable television company, Telecommunications Inc (TCI), and one of the biggest telephone companies, Bell Atlantic of New Jersey. This had already been a bumper year for link-ups between huge communications companies, such as BT's purchase last June of a \$4.3 billion stake in the American MCI, but they have all been dwarfed by this deal, which is proclaimed as heralding a communications revolution.

created the cable monster TCI before merging it with Bell Atlantic, "will allow us to control all the communications needs of a household with one device".

It is all devilishly clever, but what kind of revolution is it actually going to be? Despite all the hype and the rhetoric, the "interactive video world" does not sound a very agreeable place to inhabit. Maybe it will be nice to be able to pay one's bills in seconds by transferring money with a few clicks on the remote control. Maybe it will be nice to be able to summon up any film or television show for watching at any time whenever

one wants. But how is a person to cope with a choice of 500 different channels? It could drive you mad. Hollywood is thrilled, because it will be called upon to fill these endless channels, but the prospect is rather less thrilling for the consumer who can find little

enough to entertain him on television already, and what little there is will be a great deal harder to find. The house-bound or bed-ridden will doubtless find it convenient to do their shopping from catalogues on the screen. Some bored people may even enjoy taking an active part in television gameshows without leaving their armchairs. But for all the claims that this revolution will give people new freedom and change them from "couch potatoes" into "couch commandos", it is difficult to find the whole thing very inspiring. Apart from the tedium of most of the available options, there are

some aspects of this revolution which one would surely rather do without. Who wants a video-phone, for example? Does anybody want to be seen by the person he is talking to on the telephone? Apparently this will not be obligatory — you will have to give your permission before your face appears on the other person's screen — but the idea of having to look one's best for a telephone conversation is an appalling one. Another dreadful prospect is that there will be a proliferation of video cameras all over the place to exploit the new system's capacity for visual prying. The new merger will have to be approved by the government in Washington, and already political voices have been raised against the creation of this "mega-monster" and its supposed threat to competition in the communications and media industries. But it is generally expected that the deal will be allowed to go ahead, if only

because the costs of opening up the "information superhighway" are so huge that they can only be borne by vast conglomerates. At the same time, there are a few people who believe the whole thing could turn out to be a gigantic disaster, and that confronted with such a terrifying array of options, the American viewer will resist all efforts to turn him into a "couch commando" and instead remain a "couch potato", sticking with the old programmes he is used to (if he can find them) and ignoring all the perplexing new opportunities for "interacting". These pessimists point out that in places where "interactive" television has already been tried, the public response has generally been disappointing. I rather hope the pessimists are right. It would be wonderful to see Americans reject the brave new world that is about to be foisted upon them. But, alas, I very much doubt it will happen.

Families need fathers — who pay up

The Child Support Agency's maintenance formula is fair and long overdue, says Alistair Burt

The new Child Support Agency is at an early stage of implementing a social reform aimed at securing more maintenance, more reliably, for more people. By 1997, all parents who are living apart, in all sections of society, will come under its remit. I am fully aware that the dramatic change in the way child maintenance is now being assessed is making some of those absent fathers who were already making a contribution question the fairness of the new system. Those absent parents who are now receiving maintenance enquiry forms through their letterboxes, and who agreed with the aims of the Child Support Act, need to be reassured about the principles behind the government's aim of making sure all parents pay realistic sums for the upkeep of their children.

Such principles apply to those who have been paying as well as those who have not. They are principles which ensure more fairness not only between the child and the absent parent, but also between the absent parent and the taxpayer — who has paid for the costs of separation for too long. Under the old scheme, there were huge variations in awards for people in similar financial circumstances. Some fathers on high incomes were paying £5 a week or less for their children.

The message that maintenance from an absent parent would have to increase to an average £45 to £50 per week per child was made clear long before the start of the agency. It has been repeated many times in Parliament, in widespread consultation exercises and in publicity after the agency's launch in April, and there has been hardly any dissent.

Now critics are saying that some absent parents (around 90 per cent of whom are men) are being asked to pay unrealistic sums. They suggest that those fathers who have handed over their share of mortgage payments to their former partners should pay less. But what many of these fathers have also done is pass on the cost of raising their children to the parents with care, or, more likely, to the taxpayer in cases where the mother receives income-related benefits.

Critics also say that so-called "clean-break" property settlements made during a divorce should be allowed for in the formula for assessing realistic maintenance. But the principle of the clean break applies only to spousal maintenance, not to child maintenance, which can always be reviewed in the interest of the child. The agency's carefully designed formula, which allows the great majority of absent fathers to keep 70-85 per cent of net income after deduction of child maintenance, provides for the practical results of a settlement by recognising the likely increase in housing costs to the absent parent.

Similarly, if a father's hire-purchase debts or school fees for the children of a second family took priority over maintaining the child of his first family, then the taxpayer would be asked to pay more to feed and clothe that child. It would be absurd for the state to subsidise contributions to private education or to encourage men to get into debt in order to avoid paying maintenance.

What should not be disputed is the first family's right to share in the prosperity of a better-off absent parent.

The Child Support Agency is already improving on a discretionary, inconsistent and unwieldy

court-based child maintenance system that had failed many children. Far fewer people now need to go to court to obtain child maintenance, which is exactly the opposite of what is being stated by the lawyers who have claimed that child maintenance cases will clog the courts. Under the old scheme, the average award for all child maintenance agreements was not much more than £25 a week, and that was irrespective of the number of children being maintained. Seventy per cent of lone parents failed to receive maintenance regularly, and the number of non-payers was continually increasing.

The agency already has half a million cases on its books, and has established maintenance payments for the first time to lone mothers from all walks of life. Many others who were getting only very low sums are now receiving reasonable amounts. Cases in which the parent with care is receiving income-related benefits, or the taxpayer has an interest, are being taken on over the next three years, before 1996-7. After that, those who are not receiving income-related benefits and who have existing court orders or voluntary agreements will be taken on.

In the meantime, those who are receiving maintenance through existing court orders can go back to court to seek an increase. It is perhaps a measure of the inadequacy of the previous system that few people felt they could go back to court for effective settlements.

We are beginning to reduce the £5 billion annual cost of maintaining nearly a million lone parents on income-related benefits. Absent fathers who can afford to keep their own children must not expect to involve the taxpayer when organising their financial arrangements following separation.

The child support maintenance formula is no poll tax. The Community Charge was criticised for being regressive and not taking into account the ability to pay. The agency's formula, on the other hand, is scrupulous in taking into consideration the absent parent's income and essential costs of living, such as housing costs and the costs of any of his children living with him, before the calculation of the maintenance liability is made. The 70-85 per cent net income remaining in most cases leaves significant spending choices.

Clearly, increased spending on child maintenance will mean that absent parents have to reconsider other kinds of expenditure. Responsibilities for first families will have to be considered alongside responsibilities for second families, as they always should have been. This will require very difficult decisions, but it cannot be right to continue a system in which the taxpayer so often had to underwrite the costs of separation.

Until now, many lone mothers would have preferred to work but could not, as they have been on benefits and receiving insignificant maintenance or none at all. Establishing regular maintenance at realistic levels will enable them to make real choices.

If there is an "unjust burden", as a Times leading article suggested, it is on these lone mothers and taxpayers who have not been fully considered in the past. I believe it is right to redress the balance.

The author is social security minister with responsibility for the Child Support Agency

The bodies which control sport should make changes sooner, lest games become boring

Bad rules make bad sports



In 1931, Southport's line-up could afford to smile: teams were truly representative and many more goals were scored, giving supporters much more to cheer about

Hurray! England is out of the 1994 World Cup in America and thank goodness. The world's most absurd sporting event will not be graced by England's most appalling ambassadors. We shall, I hope, be spared hours of mindless interviews and footage of skinheads running riot with Union Jacks. We shall be spared a game gone rotten.

I am not a football aficionado, though I used to be one. Soccer was ruined when players became mercenaries, hired by towns and tribes whose colours they wear only until a better offer comes along. They thus came to represent only themselves. Greed led football's rulers into too many cups, too many "second legs", too many foreign trips trailed by yobbish supporters. Orwell's remark after the 1945 London visit of Moscow Dynamo, that nothing short of war does more damage to international relations than football, has been vindicated.

Worse has been the decline of the game itself. There was some talk after the 1990 World Cup fiasco of revising the rulebook. Both semi-finals had been decided on penalty shoot-outs. The final was won by a single German penalty for an Argentinian foul, just after Argentina had been refused a penalty for a similar German foul. Argentina and Germany scored only one goal apiece in open play in their last three games. The matches were nearly unwatchable. As was this year's English FA Cup final. As in first world war battles, defence was supreme over attack. Scorelines were determined not by overall skill or the balance of play, but by trivial errors or penalties.

Before the last war, the average of goals per game in the World Cup was never less than four. It was down to three by 1970 and to 2.2 in Italy in 1990. The final rounds in Italy might as well have been deter-

mined on the toss of a coin. Most sports inflicting such nonsense on their supporters would tear up their rulebooks and start again. Not soccer. Soccer's rulebook was drawn up in a London pub in 1863 at the dawn of the British Empire, and its Football Association custodians regard it as holy writ.

There was some murmur after 1990 from the international body, Fifa, of changing throw-ins to free kicks and of reviewing the offside rule. Such novelties gave the FA gerontocracy a heart attack. They seem unable even to contemplate a single United Kingdom team. How on earth can we justify sending English, Scots, Welsh and Northern Irish teams to world competitions? The bauble is Britain's reward for having invented soccer all those years ago. What sort of reward so dilutes the nation's effort as to lead to nobody representing Britain at all next year (unless the Welsh come up trumps)? This is nationalism at its most sham, most Disneyesque. Why not let Bavaria or Catalonia send teams? They have greater autonomy than Wales.

World Cup teams are not really teams at all. They are scratch groups of players, often expatriates, brought together for one-off exhibition matches. The eliminating rounds are simply silly. In 1990, French-trained Camerounians qualified, but France did not. United Arab Emirates, the ultimate scratch team, qualified, while Portugal did not. England would probably have done better to field a top premier league team, except that such a team is likely to be composed of "nationals" of other "home countries". Perhaps instead the European Community should field a single team, since most EC clubs draw from across Europe.

What is wrong with soccer is simple. The scoring system is out of date. Since the rules of "dribbling

football" were first codified to distinguish it from Rugby football, they have barely been changed. The field is still measured in yards. The goal is still eight yards wide and eight feet high. Offside is virtually unchanged. I am sure one reason for the curse of crowd and player violence which has long been associated with soccer is frustration at the difficulty of scoring and with the resulting unfairness. An Old Etonian team tried to sell soccer to Yale in 1873. The game could not compete with the excitement and decisive scorelines of rugby, introduced from Canada and then being played at Harvard. Modern American football evolved swiftly as the result.

Simon Jenkins

Why sport should be the most reactionary of all forms of social activity is a mystery. Perhaps those who have spent their lives guarding antique rules feel that the system so drenched in history must be beyond improvement. Self-regulating professions are ever thus. The rules of most sports were written more than a century ago, apparently in stone. The human body may change, skills may develop and equipment improve, but the sizes of teams, fields, goals, nets, hurdles are as locked in past time as the Coronation ritual.

Soccer is not alone. Rugby union has struggled to protect its reputation and its players as ever bigger men chase ever bigger payouts with ever more dangerous brawls. The result has been spectator

bafflement as play is constantly stopped and penalties are awarded. Many matches have their outcomes determined by the referee's discretion over penalties, if not his whim. Any game whose rules are so hard to obey that teams win or lose by differential infringement is in need of reform. The union game will one day adopt league rules and end rucks and mauls. But I bet it is later rather than sooner.

Crickets appeal would likewise be vastly improved by some rule changes. I would go for four stumps instead of three, compensated by a longer pitch. I would also end leg-before-wicket dismissals as long as the batsman had played a stroke. This would encourage stroke-play without, I believe, altering the balance between batsman and bowler — a balance that is the essence of cricket's thrill. Instead, more players would be out by being bowled, caught or run out, and the tedious menace of fast bowling would be reduced by the longer trajectory. The greatest gain would be in more lively play, with fewer offensive arguments over umpiring decisions. I am sure such thoughts are anathema to the Test and County Cricket Board. It regards itself as guarding tablets of stone, not guiding a living sport.

I could go on. Why should the size of the hole in golf, fixed at 108mm in 1834, be considered the perfect dimension for all time? Golf would patently be a fairer and more watchable game if holes were widened and some restriction were placed on the power of the initial drive from the tee. More fairway play and less time on the green would tilt the balance of play towards athletic ability and away from the piddlety accuracy of hitting the bullseye of a tiny hole. At very least, shots on and off the green should score differently. But I

am sure what was good for the gentlemen of the Royal and Ancient a century and a half ago is more than good enough for them today.

The one game with a truly inspired scoring system is tennis. The better player on court wins. Save for the occasional dubious line call, the scoreline reflects precisely the balance of play. Overwhelming superiority means short games; close matches are long ones. The tie-break for resolving evenly balanced sets is a work of scoring genius. Soccer's penalty shoot-outs and golf's sudden death playoffs are crude in comparison. Tennis's most obvious shortcoming, the speed of first services, will be rectified (I hope) with softer balls. This is now the fastest growing spectator sport and no wonder. Not since prizefighting has a contest between two human beings so perfectly counterpoised strength, skill, stamina and personality. The secret lies in the scoring.

Soccer is still the world's most popular sport, claiming some 40 million adherents worldwide. But it should look to its laurels. There must be more goals scored from open play. I offer a solution that requires no change to the rules of play at all. It is blissfully simple. The 1863 ruling that goalposts should be positioned eight yards apart should be changed to ten yards, or whatever width yields an average of ten goals per match during an experimental period. I can hear the rattle of apocryphal fits at FA headquarters, drowning even the screams of the goalies' union. But if I were the American promoters of next year's World Cup, I would insist on the change right away. Otherwise they have another fiasco on their hands.

An extract from Simon Jenkins's *The Selling of Mary Davies*, published this week, appears in *Weekend*.

Hillary Clinton took less than a year to become the most influential woman in the White House. Mimi Papandreou took less than a week to take control of the Greek prime minister's private office. And Norma Major? She took a weekend off and went to the Lake District with her husband.

Yes, with the strains of "The Blue Flag", or whatever it is they sing at the end of Tory party conferences, still hanging in the Blackpool air, the Majors retired to an Ulswater hotel for a spot of post-conference "R & R" — rest and recreation. A doctor, called in to check on her condition, diagnosed both as suffering from acute ME — memoir exhaustion.

The conference, however, had clearly gone well enough for the prime minister to embark on one visit that his image-makers would never have risked before unity so unexpectedly broke out. He went to the Wordsworth museum — and survived. Did the newspaper headlines scream "Major wanders lonely as a cloud"? They did not. Did he, at all once, spot a crowd of golden Liberal Democrats? He did not. If anything the golden Lib Dems

Rest and revisionism

MATTHEW BOND
DIARY

were showing the first signs of having bolted. The one surprise, in fact, in what was no doubt a "most agreeable" visit to Dove Cottage was that Major chose to arrive in battle-dress: woolly jumper and slacks.

Looking somewhat less relaxed was the prime minister's principal tormentor, Lady Thatcher. No doubt aware that her thumbnail assassinations of virtually every minister who ever served under her were threatening her place in history, some rapid revisionism was called for. Curiously though, the process of political rehabilitation began not with the Lords Lawson and Howe, but with her mother. In future, decreed Lady T, her *Who's Who* entry will be amended to include the vital contribution made by Beatrice Roberts. This went some way to repairing the damage done a few years ago when

Lady T admitted she stopped talking to her mother when she was 15. It is now widely accepted that what she meant was that at 15 she stopped listening — to anyone.

But whatever the personal animosity between herself and her successor, there is no doubt the ideological divide is narrowing. Just look at the enthusiasm with which the government is pursuing graduates who have defaulted on student loans, or the eager early efforts of the Child Support Agency to track down absent fathers. With the principles of pay as you learn and pay as you, er, reproduce, so well established, it was surprising to see the government reject another fine revenue-raising scheme from Lord

Woolf — pay as you are burgled. A warning from a new pro-smoking pressure group that smokers are regularly being discriminated against by the National Health Service put the matter beyond doubt — it was definitely not the time for male graduates to celebrate an act of procreation with the traditional cigarette. Unless they were burglars.

The BBC was not having a happy time either. No sooner had the corporation announced that Radio 5 would become a news and sports channel than Ronald Koeman's delicate lob left one large hole in England's World Cup ambitions and another in Radio 5's summer schedule. Just as unfittingly, *Campaign*, the advertising magazine, chose this week to give one of its coveted gold awards to a poster for Nike, headlined "Behind every great goalkeeper there's a ball from

Ian Wright". Not behind De Goeij there wasn't.

While Radio 5 teetered, some of the cornerstones of BBC broadcasting have been crumbling. The 35th anniversary celebrations of *Blue Peter* have been pounded by a double blow from which many impressionable thirtysomethings may never recover. We learnt not only that the original Petra died as a puppy (to be secretly replaced by an uncredited mongrel), but that Baby Daniel, who retired from the show, to the relief of many, at the age of two, grew up to be a drug-taking criminal. Started off sniffing sticky-back plastic, apparently.

Nor has a slightly older generation been protected from the harsh realities of the modern world. Long gone are the days when *Woman's Hour* was a soothing mixture of housekeeping tips and recipes, but after 47 years it was still a surprise when the programme was censured by the Broadcasting Standards Committee for an unpleasantly violent episode of the morning serial. In the wake of the ruling, producers say such adult material will now be broadcast only at a more suitable hour — after the 11.30am coffees.



There are no medals for bravery in childbirth

The Nobel prize is not the end of diplomatic effort

Are harsh punishments the answer to rising crime?

Missing names

Tattoo advice

Forgotten Woolwich

Fears for Science Museum staffing

Backing Wagner

Ordination 'race'

Weekend Money letters, page 32

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
October 15: The Queen this morning arrived at Cardiff Central Station and drove through the Butetown Tunnel.

Her Majesty was received by the Chairman, South Glamorgan County Council (Mr Douglas Francis) and the Chairman, Highway and Transportation Services (Councillor Kenneth Huddleston) and unveiled a commemorative plaque naming the Butetown Tunnel Link 'Queen's Gate'.

The Queen subsequently visited South Glamorgan County Hall and toured the building, escorted by Mr Francis.

Her Majesty afterwards opened the Huggard Centre, Trevelyan Terrace, Cardiff, and was received by the Chairman, Cardiff Action for the Elderly (Mr John Huggard) and Mrs Ethel Huggard (widow of the benefactor).

The Queen unveiled a commemorative plaque before touring the centre.

Her Majesty held an investiture at Cardiff Castle this morning and was received by the Lord Mayor of Cardiff (Councillor Victor Rice).

This afternoon the Queen arrived at the National Museum of Wales and inspected a Guard of Honour.

Her Majesty opened the new Courtyard Galleries Extension and unveiled a commemorative plaque.

Afterwards the Queen attended the new extension, escorted by the President (Mr Timothy Edwards), and subsequently honoured the President with her presence at Llanelli.

The Countess of Arfyll, the Rt Hon John Redwood MP (Secretary of State for Wales), Mr Robin Jarvis, Mr Charles Anson, Lieutenant Colonel Blair Stewart-Watson and Mr Simon Clifton were in attendance.

The Duke of Edinburgh this evening arrived at Heathrow Airport.

Sir Brian McGrath was in attendance.

October 15: The Princess Royal, Patron, Adult Literacy and Basic Skills Unit, this morning attended the Annual General Meeting and Board of Management Meeting at Kingsbourne House, 29-31 High Holborn, London WC1.

Her Royal Highness, Chancellor, University of London, this afternoon opened the Student Hall of Residence.

Royal engagements

TODAY: Prince Edward, as Chairman of the Duke of Edinburgh's Award Special Projects Group, will attend a reception in support of the Centre of Harleford and meet participants in the Kent Pageant, Maidstone, at 4.40; and will attend the Kent Youth and Community Service staff awards at St George's Centre, Chatham Maritime, at 7.00.

TOMORROW: Princess Margaret will attend a service of dedication in Tewkesbury Abbey at 2.50 for the abbey appeal.

The Duchess of Gloucester, as Patron for the Association for Spina Bifida and Hydrocephalus, will attend a concert at the Corn Exchange, Cambridge, at 7.30.

The Duchess of Kent, as Patron of the Norwich and Norfolk Festival, will attend the festival finale at St Andrews Hall, Norwich, at 3.25.

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Service dinners

Southampton University RN Unit

Vice-Admiral Sir James Weatherall, Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps, was the guest of honour at a Trafalgar Night dinner held last night at Capella House, Southampton.

The Green Howards General Sir Peter Leese presided at the annual officers' dinner of The Green Howards (Alexandra, Princess of Wales's Own Yorkshire Regiment) held last night at the King's Head Hotel, Richmond, North Yorkshire.

The Royal Fusiliers
Major-General C.B. Webster, Chairman of The Royal Fusiliers Officers Club, presided at the annual dinner held last night at HM Tower of London.

19th Indian (Dagger) Division
Brigadier B.T.V. Cowey presided at the annual dinner of the 19th Indian (Dagger) Division Officers Association held last night at the Oriental Club, Major-General G.M.G. Swindells, Colonel, The 9th/12th Lancasters, was the principal guest.

55 Squadron
The disbandment of 55 Squadron at RAF Marham was marked yesterday by a parade, flying and ladies' guests night.

Commander A.B. Beedle presided at the dinner and Air Chief Marshal Sir John Thomson, Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief Headquarters Strike Command, was the principal speaker.

Dinners
City of London Special Constabulary
Mr Paul Cardon, Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, and Sir Nicholas Lyell, QC, Attorney General, were the principal guests at the annual dinner of the City of London Special Constabulary held last night at Guildhall, Mr Julian Hurcombe-Blight, Chief Commandant, presided.

English-Speaking Union
Sir Anthony Parsons, President of the English-Speaking Union, was the guest of honour and speaker at the ESU's conference opening dinner held last night at the Fort Crest Hotel, Exeter.

Mr Alan Cox, Chairman of the ESU National Committee for England and Wales, presided. Dr Jennifer Trist, chairman of the South West region and chairman of the ESU at Exeter, opened the evening.

Baroness Brigstocke, ESU chairman, Mr David Thorp, director-general, Mr and Mrs Cox, Dr Trist and Mrs Valerie Mitchell, deputy director-general, received the guests.

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Weekend birthdays

Today
Lord Adrian, 66; Mr Max Bygraves, entertainer, 71; Mr Paul Gallagher, trades unionist, 49; Mr John Grant, former MP, 61; Mr Gomer Grass, writer, 64; Mr W.W. Massey, former MP, 64; Mr William Massey, Cambridge, 62; Mr Terry Griffiths, snooker player, 46; Miss Angela Lansbury, actress, 68; Sir Peter Lorge, chairman, Joint Committee on Mobility for Disabled People, 62; Lord Macdonald of Gwynedd, 78; Lord Macleod of Beoch, 77; Mr Hugh Macmillan, chief constable, Northern Constabulary, 61; the Most Rev Thomas Morris, former Archbishop of Cashel and Emly, 79; the Rev Dr John Polkinghorne, president, Queen's College, Cambridge, 63.

Tomorrow
Mr Louis Benjamin, theatrical impresario, 71; Mr Stephen Bishop-Kovach, pianist, 53; Mr Oscar Maslow, writer, 64; Mr Alan Garner, author, 59; Lord Justice Ralph Gibson, 71; Sir Christopher Har-



Emma Nicholson, MP, is 52 today; Peter Bowles, actor, is 57

ding, former chairman, British Nuclear Fuels, 54; Mrs Ann Jones, tennis player, 55; Lord Kilbracken, 73; Mr Cameron Mackintosh, musical producer, 47; Mr Arthur Miller, playwright, 78; Mr Edwin Stevens, broadcaster, 88; Mr B.D. Taylor, former chief executive, Glaxo Holdings, 58.



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Anniversaries

Today
BIRTHS: King James II of Scotland, died 1670; Holyrood, 1430; Albrecht von Haller, botanist, anatomist and poet, born 1708; Alexander Hales, 1739; Noah Webster, lexicographer, Hartford, Connecticut, 1758; Robert Stephenson, civil engineer, Willington Quay, Northumberland, 1803; Arnold Bocklin, painter, Basel, 1827; Oscar Wilde, writer, Dublin, 1854; David Ben-Gurion, 1st Prime Minister of Israel, 1883; 1955-65, 1965-66, 1966-67, 1967-68, 1968-69, 1969-70, 1970-71, 1971-72, 1972-73, 1973-74, 1974-75, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, 1982-83, 1983-84, 1984-85, 1985-86, 1986-87, 1987-88, 1988-89, 1989-90, 1990-91, 1991-92, 1992-93, 1993-94, 1994-95, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98, 1998-99, 1999-00, 2000-01, 2001-02, 2002-03, 2003-04, 2004-05, 2005-06, 2006-07, 2007-08, 2008-09, 2009-10, 2010-11, 2011-12, 2012-13, 2013-14, 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18, 2018-19, 2019-20, 2020-21, 2021-22, 2022-23, 2023-24, 2024-25, 2025-26, 2026-27, 2027-28, 2028-29, 2029-30, 2030-31, 2031-32, 2032-33, 2033-34, 2034-35, 2035-36, 2036-37, 2037-38, 2038-39, 2039-40, 2040-41, 2041-42, 2042-43, 2043-44, 2044-45, 2045-46, 2046-47, 2047-48, 2048-49, 2049-50, 2050-51, 2051-52, 2052-53, 2053-54, 2054-55, 2055-56, 2056-57, 2057-58, 2058-59, 2059-60, 2060-61, 2061-62, 2062-63, 2063-64, 2064-65, 2065-66, 2066-67, 2067-68, 2068-69, 2069-70, 2070-71, 2071-72, 2072-73, 2073-74, 2074-75, 2075-76, 2076-77, 2077-78, 2078-79, 2079-80, 2080-81, 2081-82, 2082-83, 2083-84, 2084-85, 2085-86, 2086-87, 2087-88, 2088-89, 2089-90, 2090-91, 2091-92, 2092-93, 2093-94, 2094-95, 2095-96, 2096-97, 2097-98, 2098-99, 2099-00, 2100-01, 2101-02, 2102-03, 2103-04, 2104-05, 2105-06, 2106-07, 2107-08, 2108-09, 2109-10, 2110-11, 2111-12, 2112-13, 2113-14, 2114-15, 2115-16, 2116-17, 2117-18, 2118-19, 2119-20, 2120-21, 2121-22, 2122-23, 2123-24, 2124-25, 2125-26, 2126-27, 2127-28, 2128-29, 2129-30, 2130-31, 2131-32, 2132-33, 2133-34, 2134-35, 2135-36, 2136-37, 2137-38, 2138-39, 2139-40, 2140-41, 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2252-53, 2253-54, 2254-55, 2255-56, 2256-57, 2257-58, 2258-59, 2259-60, 2260-61, 2261-62, 2262-63, 2263-64, 2264-65, 2265-66, 2266-67, 2267-68, 2268-69, 2269-70, 2270-71, 2271-72, 2272-73, 2273-74, 2274-75, 2275-76, 2276-77, 2277-78, 2278-79, 2279-80, 2280-81, 2281-82, 2282-83, 2283-84, 2284-85, 2285-86, 2286-87, 2287-88, 2288-89, 2289-90, 2290-91, 2291-92, 2292-93, 2293-94, 2294-95, 2295-96, 2296-97, 2297-98, 2298-99, 2299-00, 2300-01, 2301-02, 2302-03, 2303-04, 2304-05, 2305-06, 2306-07, 2307-08, 2308-09, 2309-10, 2310-11, 2311-12, 2312-13, 2313-14, 2314-15, 2315-16, 2316-17, 2317-18, 2318-19, 2319-20, 2320-21, 2321-22, 2322-23, 2323-24, 2324-25, 2325-26, 2326-27, 2327-28, 2328-29, 2329-30, 2330-31, 2331-32, 2332-33, 2333-34, 2334-35, 2335-36, 2336-37, 2337-38, 2338-39, 2339-40, 2340-41, 2341-42, 2342-43, 2343-44, 2344-45, 2345-46, 2346-47, 2347-48, 2348-49, 2349-50, 2350-51, 2351-52, 2352-53, 2353-54, 2354-55, 2355-56, 2356-57, 2357-58, 2358-59, 2359-60, 2360-61, 2361-62, 2362-63, 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2696-97, 2697-98, 2698-99, 2699-00, 2700-01, 2701-02, 2702-03, 2703-04, 2704-05, 2705-06, 2706-07, 2707-08, 2708-09, 2709-10, 2710-11, 2711-12, 2712-13, 2713-14, 2714-15, 2715-16, 2716-17, 2717-18, 2718-19, 2719-20, 2720-21, 2721-22, 2722-23, 2723-24, 2724-25, 2725-26, 2726-27, 2727-28, 2728-29, 2729-30, 2730-31, 2731-32, 2732-33, 2733-34, 2734-35, 2735-36, 2736-37, 2737-38, 2738-39, 2739-40, 2740-41, 2741-42, 2742-43, 2743-44, 2744-45, 2745-46, 2

OBITUARIES

WILLIAM COATES



William Coates, MBE, Senior Experimental Officer and later Clothworkers' Lecturer at the Royal Institution, died on October 7 aged 73. He was born in London on November 7, 1919.

WILLIAM COATES (universally known as Bill) was one of those talented, energetic, yet at the same time idiosyncratic individuals, without whose dedication such a small (and, it has to be said, also somewhat idiosyncratic) organisation as the Royal Institution would never have survived.

His face and tall, spare figure will form part of the memories of thousands, if not millions, of young people who attended the famous lecture-demonstrations at the Royal Institution from the 1950s until only a year or two ago.

From 1966 onwards he became even better known through the medium of television after the Christmas lectures became a regular feature on BBC2.

Coates's official label as Senior Experimental Officer (or following a generous benefaction from the Clothworkers' Company as Clothworkers' Lecturer and Lectures Superintendent, did small justice to the job which he made his own over nearly 40 years' service, from the date of Sir Lawrence Bragg's appointment as Resident Professor right up to the present time — for he never really retired.

Coates's task was to mount, and frequently to devise, demonstration experiments that could be carried out by a lecturer in front of an audience of several hundred, to illustrate important principles of chemistry and physics. His work was beautifully captured in a painting by Terence Cuneo that hangs in the Long Library of the Royal Institution, showing him assisting Sir Lawrence Bragg to make spectacular sparks from a Wimshurst machine in front

of a capacity audience of teenagers. (Since the era in question is the 1950s, the present director is probably one of those teenagers.)

William Albert Coates was educated at Shoreditch Grammar School and studied physics and electrical engineering at Newport and London polytechnics. He had an exciting and distinguished war career in The Parachute Regiment, tales of which would often be re-told to the smaller audience of graduate students and research fellows of the Davy Faraday Laboratory over morning coffee.

Before he came to the Royal Institution in 1948, he worked first as a Technical Assistant at the Charing Cross Hospital Medical School. Towards the end of his career, when finally persuaded to be relieved of the day-to-day task of organising experiments that formed part of lectures given by others, he took up occasional lecturing himself, captivating audiences, especially of primary school children, with electrical demonstrations. In 1989 he was appointed to the schools' liaison office of Imperial College, where he offered invaluable advice and assistance with lecture demonstrations given at the college and in many places overseas.

From his time in the Army came a remarkable ability to make something out of nothing: simple pieces of equipment that demonstrated some physical principle with elegance and clarity.

British science owes Bill Coates a considerable debt. He was awarded the Bragg Medal and Prize by the Institute of Physics in 1975 and appointed MBE in 1980.

THE obituary of E.A. Nicoll (October 15) wrongly gave his Christian name as "Edward". It was, in fact, "Ernest" though he was also known, to his family and friends, as "Nick".

PROFESSOR PETER JAMES

Professor Peter James, VRD, Emeritus Professor of Dental Health at the University of Birmingham, died on September 30 aged 71. He was born on April 2, 1922.

WHEN the National Health Service started in 1948 the concept of improving the dental health of the nation by the prevention of dental disease was hardly considered. Instead, the emphasis was overwhelmingly placed on the treatment of dental disease in the individual, for which, it must be said, there was an urgent need. Peter James was one of the handful of pioneers dedicated to the idea of prevention, and particularly to prevention through an adequate management and organisation of the community health services.

Peter Maunde Coram James was born in London, the only son of a general medical practitioner. He was educated at Westminster School and at the University of London, qualifying in dentistry from the Royal Dental Hospital. After working in various clinical posts in that hospital he served for three years with the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve as a surgeon lieutenant (D). He then made the decision which was to shape his future, and that of many others, to pursue a career in public health and preventive dentistry. As a first step to this end he joined a postgraduate course at the University of Dundee, at that time the only institution offering a programme in this subject.

After graduation from Dundee, James joined the clinical academic staff of the Institute of Dental Surgery in London, and eventually be-

came Reader in Children's and Preventive Dentistry, and Assistant Dean of his Alma Mater, the Royal Dental Hospital. At that time the major emphasis in dental care was still on the treatment of disease. The relatively small amount of attention paid to the prevention of disease was mainly focused on children, the logic being that preventive measures have their main impact on the young. There was still very little being done at a community or public health level. James was about to make his move to remedy that state of affairs.

He was appointed to the chair of Dental Health at the University of Birmingham in 1966, the first such appointment in that establishment. He immediately began work to develop and implement the introduction of postgraduate courses in community dental health, and saw his efforts bear fruit with the establishment of a most successful degree course, through which passed many of today's senior home and overseas experts in that speciality. He was also active in research, his main interest being epidemiological studies of dental disease and its prevention. It is fair to say that his work was of major influence in the decision to found the new public water supplies in the United Kingdom, a measure which he consistently advocated and supported.

A tireless committee worker, James was inevitably appointed to numerous local and national bodies related to his interests. He was director of the Birmingham Dental School from 1978 to 1982, and, among many other responsibilities, consultant adviser in community dentistry to the then Department of Health



and Social Security. But the appointment which probably gave him most satisfaction was that of chairman of the Specialist Advisory Committee in Community Dental Health. In this capacity he was finally able to see the establishment of his own subject as an accepted speciality in the National Health Service. He was also influential in the formation of a new learned society, the British Association for the Study of Community Dentistry, of which he was founder president. For the last nine years of his life he edited and guided the development of that society's international journal.

Peter James was a quiet but

gregarious man, who enjoyed the company of his many friends. He loved a party and could usually be relied upon to enliven any gathering with selections from his fund of amusing experiences. At the same time he enjoyed the simpler pleasures of life, a walk along the canal with his grandchildren or any of his many visits to the Scilly Isles being among the highlights of his leisure.

He maintained his connections with the RNVR and was awarded the Volunteer Reserve Decoration in 1964.

A dedicated family man, Peter James is survived by his wife Denise, and by their four sons.

WINIFRED WHITE

Winifred "Wendy" White, MBE, of the Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ), Cheltenham, died on September 8 aged 95. She was born on November 3, 1907.

WENDY White was one of the first women to enter the veld world of British Intelligence and lived to become the oldest former employee of GCHQ. Yet she joined the world's second oldest profession as a shorthand typist before her aptitude for cryptography was discovered.

Born in Ealing, West London, she was one of five children whose father died before the turn of the century, when Wendy was only a young child. She started work as a secretary in Military Intelligence at the War Office early in the first world war.

One of her earliest memories was of hurrying round a corner in one of the corridors of power and bumping, quite literally, into Lloyd George — who was fortunately not averse to having pretty young girls landing in his arms.

In 1919 she was one of those retained when the military and naval cipher sections were merged and continued working there throughout the 1920s. She had come to the attention of her superiors, however, as someone who was capable of higher things and she subsequently switched to becoming a technical officer herself.

During the late 1930s and the opening years of the second world war she was actively involved in training new recruits.

For at least part of the war Wendy White was based in the top secret centre at Bletchley Park, working under some of the best brains in the country whose success in cracking the German Enigma codes had a powerful influence on the conduct of the war on land and sea.

She continued working for Bletchley Park's successor organisation after the war, first at Eastcote, Middlesex, then at Cheltenham — where it moved under its present name in the 1950s. At about this time she was appointed MBE in recognition of her work in intelligence over four decades and she was among the first to receive the honour from the present Queen following her accession.

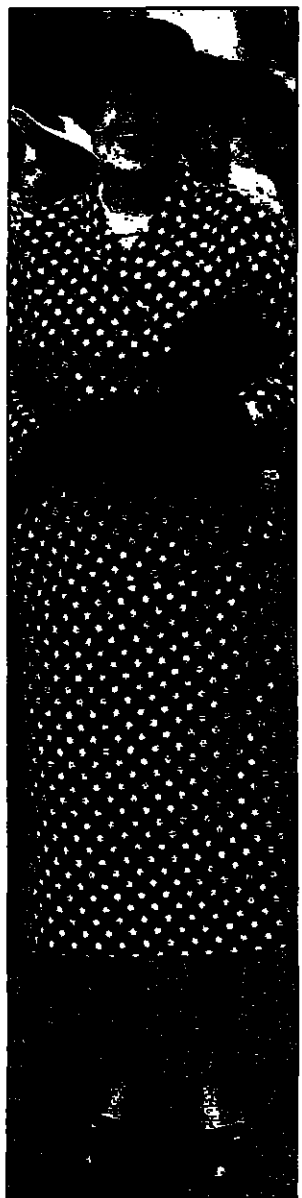
On reaching the age of 60 as a technical executive officer (HEO) in 1967, she chose to carry on for five more years, an option which had just been

made available. But Wendy White, a strong-minded and sometimes formidable woman, quarrelled with one of her superiors after 12 months and strode out of the intelligence world into retirement.

She might have derived some satisfaction, however, from the increasing numbers of women then working in the same field, pursuing the trail which she had helped open up — and sometimes now advancing to top positions within the hierarchy.

Wendy White stayed in the Cheltenham area in retirement, moving from her flat some years ago into the nursing home where she died. The GCHQ staff magazine recently featured her as the oldest surviving ex-member of the staff.

She had lost touch with most of her family, many of whom were extremely long-lived, but is survived by a nephew living in London.



JOHN BINDON

John Bindon, actor, died of cancer on October 10 aged 50. He was born on October 4, 1943.

ALTHOUGH he played in a number of films — and at one time featured in such TV series as *Minder*, *The Sweeney* and *Softly Softly* — John Bindon owed his basic fame to the newspaper gossip columnists, by whom he was invariably portrayed as the fashionable world's favourite "bit of rough". A villain in real life, as he was mostly on the screen, Bindon attracted enough *lounge* legends to prove irresistible to the likes of Paul Slicker. His special appeal lay in the combination he offered of low and high life.

No stranger to Her Majesty's prisons — he was sent to Brixton at 17 and later served a total of seven years in jail (mainly for bodily harm and assault) — Bindon was in essence a 1960s' creation. His first break came when he was spotted in a pub by the cinema and TV director Ken Loach, then preparing to make the 1967 film *Poov Cow* from the Nell Dunn novel of the same title. To Loach he seemed "absolutely right" to play the part of a criminal who knocked his wife about and he duly appeared in what became a vogue movie, starring alongside more experienced performers such as Carol White and Terence Stamp. It was the beginning of an acting career that, for a time, brought him as much celebrity as his private life did notoriety.

It was in the wake of the



film's release — and while being courted for other movie

roles — that he met the much-publicised model Vicki Hodge who provided him with his entrance ticket to Vanity Fair.

She was said to have taken him twice to Mustique where, although not the guest of Princess Margaret, he always claimed to have met and charmed her. Like many of the stories attached to his name — the most famous of which concerned an anatomical trick with five half-pint beer mugs — the account of the Princess having come upon him naked on the beach probably de-

serves to be taken with a pinch of salt.

Not that Bindon himself was ever particularly reticent in matters of display. When, in the early 1970s, Lord Longford was conducting his enquiry into pornography, it was Bindon's idea of a joke publicity to expose himself to him in King's Road, Chelsea.

John Dennis Arthur Bindon was the son of a taxi-driver and was brought up in what was then working-class Fulham. He claimed to have worked for a time as a stevedore — though that may have been merely part of the development of his "tough guy" image.

In 1979 he stood trial for murder at the Old Bailey in what was presented by the prosecution as a gangland stabbing. Thanks partly to a helpful summing-up by the judge, Mr Justice Mansfield, Bindon — who had returned from Dublin to turn himself in — was acquitted on the ground of self-defence. The episode did not, however, help his acting career and after it there was a marked reluctance to offer him parts.

In any event, Bindon — whose relationship with Vicki Hodge broke up in 1981 after 12 turbulent years — was soon in trouble again. In 1982 he was fined £100 for threatening a law student with a piece of concrete he had ripped from a pavement; two years later he was sentenced to two months jail for brandishing a carving-knife at a detective constable (the sentence was later suspended on appeal); and in 1987 he was given another suspended sentence (this time of six months) and fined £250 for carrying an offensive weapon.

By the end, all that was left of Bindon's glory days was the small flat in Chesham Mews, Belgraveia, which he had acquired in more prosperous times. He never married, though he was reported to have had a daughter by a previous liaison to that with Vicki Hodge.

KARL HENIZE

Karl G. Henize, the oldest American ever to fly in space, died of respiratory failure while trying to climb Mount Everest on October 5 aged 66. He was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, on October 17, 1926.

space shuttle's robot arm. Henize, who received his doctorate in astronomy from the University of Michigan in 1954, was a recipient of the Robert Gorman Memorial Award and the NASA Exceptional Scientific Achievement Medal. He was an avid mountaineer and had climbed Mount Rainier, America's highest peak, as recently as 1991. In accordance with his wishes, he was buried on Mount Everest, near the base camp where he died on the Chinese side of the peak.

Karl Henize is survived by his wife Caroline and four children.



ASTRONOMY was Karl Henize's first love, and it was a natural extension of his passion for the stars that he should join the National Aeronautics and Space Administration as a scientist-astronaut in 1967. At the age of 41 he had already enjoyed an extensive career at the Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, and as a professor at Northwestern University. In 1951, working at an observatory in Bloemfontein, South Africa, he discovered a nova, or exploding star, in the Magellanic Cloud. It was only the third such discovery to be made.

Henize had to wait a long time to get into space. It was 18 years later, in 1985, that he joined the crew of the ill-fated space shuttle Challenger to take part in the Spacelab-2 mission and became, at 58, the oldest active astronaut. He was in charge of several scientific experiments and operated the controls for the

capabilities of various military uses, such as maintaining communications between separated troops, and carrying dispatches for reconnaissance and observation. It might also be found particularly useful for naval work, for, it is claimed, the Storch could start and alight on a moving ship without any runway. Neither catapult nor crane would thus be necessary.

The possibilities of the Storch in civilian air transport are regarded as even more numerous. It is regarded as suitable for business men, doctors, and other private fliers, who might have no great skill in flying, for it is claimed that with this machine it is possible to make safe emergency landings in almost any kind of country without previous practice.

The Storch is designed for a single engine between 200 and 300 h.p. It has seats for a pilot and two passengers, arranged tandem style, and has folding wings impregnated against damp.

MAJOR-GENERAL AT 45

Our Military Correspondent writes:

The promotion to Major-General of Colonel Alexander at the age of 45 makes him almost the youngest man to become a general officer since the War. He was born in 1891, and gained his commission in the Irish Guards in 1911...

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A SLOW-FLYING AEROPLANE

GERMAN INVENTION

CRUISING AT 30 MILES AN HOUR

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

BERLIN, OCT 15

A feature of the recent combined manoeuvres of the armed forces in north Germany was the appearance (as reported at the time) of a new aeroplane which can be flown at unusually low speeds and can land or take off with the minimum of runway. It is expected to be a particularly useful machine for certain types of military work, particularly observing, and also for civilian purposes in country where large aerodromes are lacking or are difficult to provide.

The aeroplane has been constructed by the Fleischer Aircraft Manufacturing Company of Kassel, and is named the Storch (Stork). It can cruise at any speed between 130 and 30 miles an hour and can be landed against the wind at 23 miles an hour. In taking off it requires against the wind a runway of a little over 50 yards and on a still day a little under 140 yards. It can be pulled up after landing within 65 yards against the wind.

By comparison the autogiro, although it can make a vertical landing, is regarded as a less

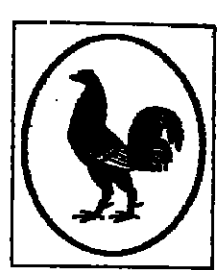
ON THIS DAY

October 16 1937

It was with one of these remarkable aircraft that, during the second world war, the daring Otto Skorzeny (1908-1972), on Hitler's orders, snatched an astonished Mussolini from an hotel high in the Apennines. Later Mussolini was flown to Vienna.

efficient machine on account of its complicated structure and low maximum speed. In the Storch there has been some sacrifice of speed to simplicity and robustness, and the makers claim to have produced a machine which, while offering a good touring speed and mechanical reliability, can be taken off and landed on the smallest flying grounds and in unsuitable country, which is steady and safe at low speeds in the air, gives a clear view to the pilot and passengers on all sides as well as above and below, is simple to fly and can be landed "blind" from any height. An aeroplane with these qualities should be

مكتبة من الأصل



LOST COURAGE
Brewer leads the way as firms shed 1,000 jobs



RUGBY LEAGUE 35
Jason Robinson prepares to tackle New Zealand



GOLF 38
John Daly, the biggest swinger in town



THE TIMES 2

SATURDAY OCTOBER 16 1993

BUSINESS EDITOR
Robert Ballantyne

WEEKEND MONEY

WILL LEGACY



Unclear wills, or no wills at all, can cause havoc in families where children and step children are involved
Page 25

CAME TO NOWT

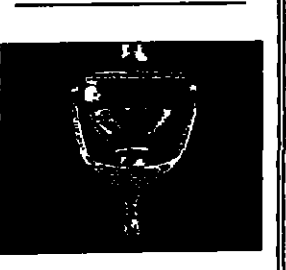
A cautionary tale for last-chance BES investors of a tempting scheme that came to nothing
Page 27

FLOODED OUT



Insurers, wary of fraud, are likely to check the validity even of minor flood damage claims this time
Page 29

SAFE HOUSES?



A new code for estate agents may give some protection to those whose repossessed houses are for sale
Page 30

LOYAL POOR



Civil servants who stayed at their posts during UDI in Rhodesia may now be on income support
Letters, page 32

THE POUND

US \$ 1.5125 (+0.0043)
German mark 2.4404 (+0.0006)
Exchange Index 80.3 (-0.1)
Bank of England official close (4pm)

STOCK MARKET

FT-SE 100 3120.8 (+34.5)
Dow Jones 3834.21 (+12.58)
Nikkei Ave 20174.42 (+91.61)

INTEREST RATES

London Bank Base 5%
3-month interbank 5 1/8%
US Federal Funds 2 1/4%
3-month Treas Bills 3.02-3.01%
Long Bond 5.79%

CURRENCIES

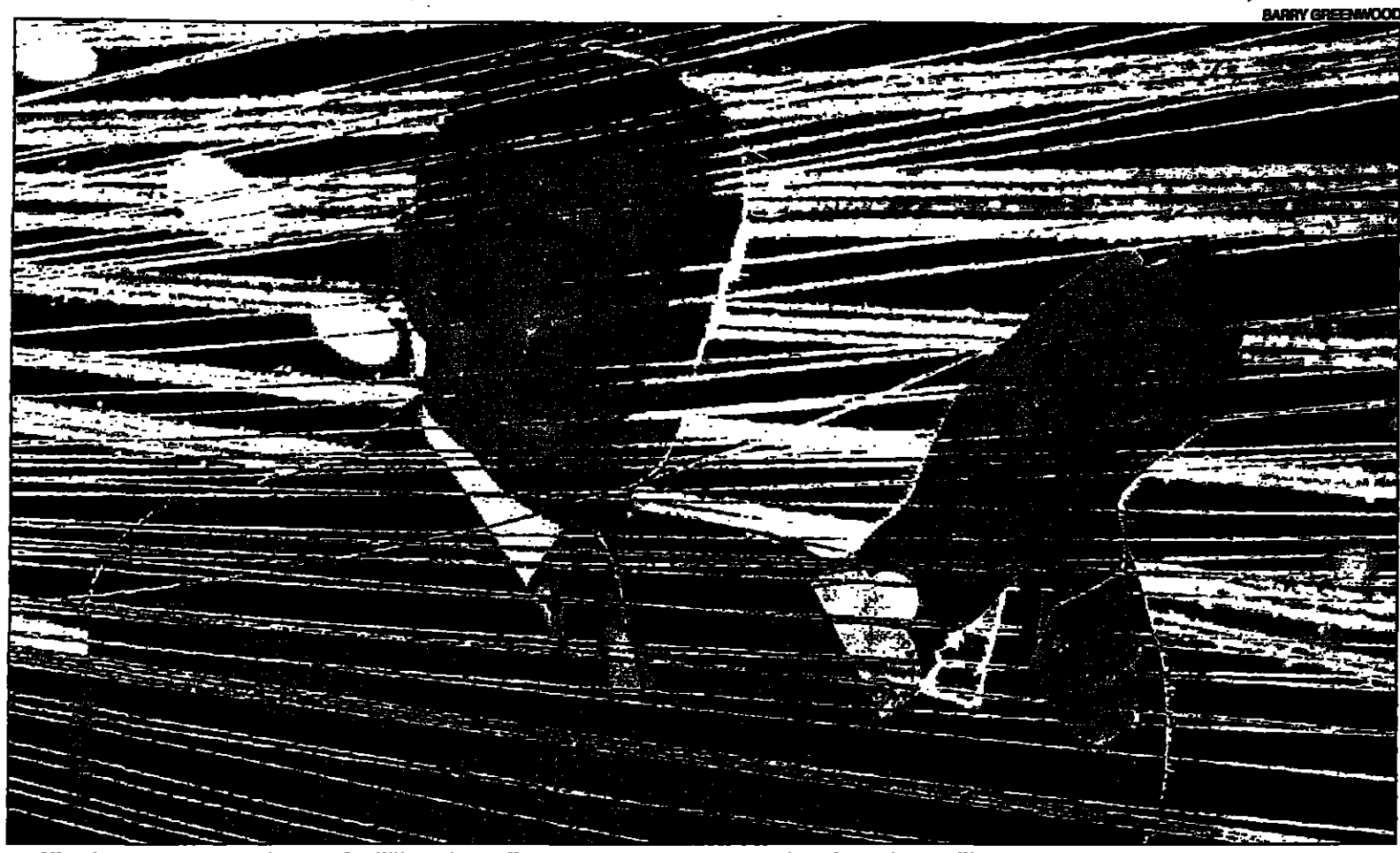
New York: London 1.5125
\$S 1.5125
\$DM 1.6140
\$SWF 1.4270
\$Fr 5.7202
\$Yen 107.04
\$SDR 1.0768
London Forex market close

GOLD

London Fixing (\$):
AM 385.35
Close 384.60-385.00
New York:
Comex

RETAIL PRICES

RPI 141.9 Sept (1.8%)
* Denotes midday trading price



Clive Jeanes, managing director of Milliken, the textile manufacturer, tests yarn at the Wigan plant. Milliken's business thread stretches to Turin, Italy, where the company won the 1993 European Quality Award presented by the European Foundation for Quality Management

Mount Bank closure upheld by tribunal

By PATRICIA TEHAN, BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THE Bank of England's decision to close Mount Bank, the small Asian-owned bank, because of concerns over the way it was run was upheld by the Banking Appeals Tribunal yesterday.

The tribunal, set up by the Lord Chancellor's Department after Mount's owners appealed against the Bank's decision to put it into administration a year ago, agreed with the Bank's opinion that the directors, Suresh Bhagwanji Raja Shah, the chairman, and Navinchandra Bhagwanji Shah, the deputy chairman, were not exercising fit and proper control.

In a 50-page document, the tribunal revealed that the Bank's concerns about Suresh Shah were of three kinds. First, the Bank had looked into matters that cast doubt on Mr Shah's general competence and soundness of judgment in his operations as a banker. Examples quoted in the report include the intermingling of monies in the account of Impex, a company owned by him, without proper records. He also gave an instruction to his general manager to accept a \$140,000 deposit without asking about its origins; afterwards, when informed that \$3,100 of it was counterfeit, he said the money should be returned to the customer and the account debited. The matter was not reported to the police.

Second, the Bank looked into Mr Shah's "propensity to overriding dominance in banking matters". Examples given include the \$140,000 deposit, and issuing customer guarantees and overdrafts in breach of Mount's procedures. This was despite a warning from an employee that "if the Bank [of England] saw the guarantee, there was absolute

ly no doubt that it would suspend the company's banking licence".

Third, doubts were cast on Mr Shah's "openness", for example, his failure to disclose to a senior manager his ownership of Impex.

The tribunal looked at the Bank's concerns afresh and concluded: "Overall, we find ourselves in positive agreement with the Bank in our conclusion about Mr S. Shah's unsuitability to be a director and controller of the company."

The tribunal concluded that Navinchandra Shah "went along with managerial conduct and practices unsuitable in a banker. We think, in the light of these considerations, that there is substantial reason to doubt whether he is a fit and proper person to be a director or controller in the context of this company."

The tribunal also considered an appeal by Mount's administrators against the Bank's decision to extend its banking licence by only three months. The administrators originally wanted an unlimited extension. But the Bank and the administrators have reached agreement to extend the authorisation for a further three months from October 13.

Mount Banking was the first bank to be closed by the Bank of England while still solvent. The £145 million deposits of its 2,500 customers have been frozen ever since.

Philip Wallace, of KPMG Peat Marwick, who is one of the joint administrators, said he hoped to make a first distribution, of about 30p in the pound, to depositors by the end of November. He said there seemed to be sufficient money in the bank to repay depositors. Mount had £100 million cash and a loan portfolio with a book value of £50 million. Most of that portfolio

was secured against property, though some provisions would be required, Mr Wallace said.

After that, he said, "we will explore whether there is a long-term future without the Shahs". He added: "It is going to be hard because the deposit base is largely Kenyan Asians and strongly linked to the Shahs. If they cannot be part of the bank, there is a chance that the depositors will not keep deposits with the bank."

Shares add £6.5 billion to set new peak

By PHILIP FANGALOS AND JANET BUSH

EQUITIES surged to all-time peaks in London, adding nearly £6.5 billion to share values, as a wave of demand from overseas, particularly Americans seeking better returns, combined with renewed hopes of an interest rate cut.

Strong overnight advances in New York and Hong Kong, together with heavy buying of the futures market, helped drag up the cash market. Prices were also squeezed higher by stock shortages.

The FT-SE 100 index

touched a new intra-day high of 3,126.7, before late profit-taking trimmed gains. The index closed at a new high of 3,120.8, up 34.5, giving an 81.5 point gain over the two-week account. Volume was heavy, bolstered by new-time buying, reaching 799.1 million shares. Traders also reported continued demand after hours.

Bob Buckland, a strategist at NatWest Securities, said: "Falling bond yields in Europe have helped UK bond yields. This has helped to drag the equity market higher. There has been no great change in the underlying fundamentals. Despite a couple of tricky hurdles, the market has shown the strength to carry on. It is charging like a rhinoceros."

Mr Buckland added that the market is already discounting a half-point cut in interest rates before next month's Budget, so a bigger reduction will be needed to drive the market higher still.

Stock markets in Germany, Belgium, Holland and Switzerland also surged to record highs yesterday and bond markets throughout Europe rallied on growing hopes that European interest rates will be cut soon. On the currency markets, selling pressure intensified on the French franc, which briefly hit a record low against the mark, and on the Belgian franc. There is still considerable uncertainty about the timing and extent of any rate cuts.

Shares peak, page 24

French find BNP's price is right

By OUR BANKING CORRESPONDENT

PRIVATISATION, French-style, was declared a huge success yesterday after the public sale of the government's Fr28 billion sale of shares in Banque Nationale de Paris, the country's third largest bank, was more than five times subscribed.

What has been seen as a massive underpricing of the shares — at Fr240 each — pulled 2.8 million "French Sids" out of the woodwork. The shares are expected to begin trading at well above the offer price on Monday. In grey market trading yesterday, they were between Fr277 and Fr285. As a result, the institutional side of the share sale is

being scaled back. Edmond Alphandery, the French economy minister, said the 2.8 million applications is twice the number of private shareholders BNP officials had predicted a week ago.

Total bids from the public more than covered the entire offer and were worth Fr46.4 billion. The government had planned to sell 37.5 million shares to the public and 34.62 million to institutions. As a

result of the public interest, institutions will have their allocations scaled back by 20 per cent to 27.7 million. Of that, 35 per cent is going to French institutions and 65 per cent to foreign institutions.

A separate group of hard core shareholders that were to buy 27.64 million shares, will see their stakes reduced by 10 per cent, in order to make more shares available to the public. The ministry said that it would increase the number of shares available to the public to 46.9 million from 37.5 million.

Private investors have had their allocation reduced to 15 shares each, rather than the 40 that was initially set as the "minimum" level for private investors.

Forte to assume control of Ciga hotels

By SUSAN GILCHRIST

FORTE, Britain's biggest hotel group, is to take over the management of the Ciga hotel chain, in a deal that will give the group control of the biggest chain of luxury hotels in the world.

The move casts doubt on Forte's continued interest in the Savoy group of hotels, in which it holds a 70 per cent stake. Some analysts believe there is no sound reason for Forte to develop two luxury hotel networks: they suggest that the group may eventually dispose of all or part of its Savoy shareholding.

Forte already owns 16 five-star hotels, including the Grosvenor House, in London, and the Plaza Athénée, in Paris. Ciga will add a further 36 luxury hotels, including the Danieli and Gritti Palace, in Venice, the Meurice, in Paris, and the Pulitzer, in Amsterdam.

The link-up with Ciga, which has been brokered with Mediobanca, is part of a financial restructuring of the group, currently weighed down by 1,000 billion lire (£417 million) of debt. Under its terms, Forte will inject £33 million cash, and several of its own luxury hotels, into a new operating company worth an estimated £125 million.

In return, Forte will manage the enlarged chain and be given a majority interest in the restructured company, with Mediobanca owning the remainder. Ciga's bank debt will be transferred to a property holding company, in which the new operating company will have a small stake.

Rocco Forte, Forte's chairman, said the deal was "a great opportunity" for the group: "It gives us a significant foothold on the Continent which we did not have before. It also gives us a group of exclusive hotels which fit well in our existing portfolio."

Lottery Bill set to win Royal Assent

By MERVYN MARCUS, CITY EDITOR

THE government's loudly fanfared National Lottery Bill is shortly expected to receive Royal Assent — possibly as early as next week.

Indications from the national heritage department yesterday were that the Bill, which has passed through most of the parliamentary process, may well be debated mid-week, shortly after Parliament reassembles. Royal Assent is expected within two weeks, conceivably by next Friday.

This will herald the opening shots in a fiercely contested battle between a host of private consortia eager to secure the potentially lucrative licence to run what is already being billed as Britain's "biggest selling product".

Turnover of the National Lottery is expected to top £2 billion from the outset — based on the sale of 40 million £1 tickets each week. City analysts estimate that turnover could eventually amount to £6 billion. Launch date is targeted for late 1994 or the spring of 1995.

The lure of a £2 billion-£6 billion market has proved irresistible for numerous blue chip companies. Operating expenses are expected to amount to 15 per cent of gross turnover, equivalent to £600 million on a £4 billion spend.

Key consortia include:

- The Camelot Group: Cadbury Schweppes, De La Rue, Racal Electronics, GTECH UK and ICL.
- The Great British Lottery Company: Granada, Vodafone, Hambros Bank, Carlton Communications and the Daily Mail.
- NM Rothschild and Tattersalls.

As *The Times* revealed last week, GEC and Thorn EMI are poised to join forces with the Tote.

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Cahill heads east in bid to save Taiwan deal



Cahill: representations

By ROSS TIEMAN
INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

JOHN Cahill, British Aerospace chairman, will fly to Taiwan on Monday in an effort to revive his company's faltering deal to put its regional jet business into a joint venture with Taiwan Aerospace Corporation.

The TAC board has deferred its decision on the future of the deal, nominally scheduled for Tuesday, to allow Mr Cahill to make new representations on BAE's proposals. If the £250 million joint venture falls through, 3,000 BAE employees could lose their jobs and Britain's strength in civil aerospace would be gravely weakened.

Mr Cahill will be joined on Wednesday by Richard Needham, the trade

minister. They hope to reassure Taiwan politicians on the deal's merits and encourage the economics ministry, TAC's biggest shareholder, to reorganise the vacillating TAC board.

After a year of talks, BAE clearly fears that TAC's private sector investors are tiring of the failure to agree a deal. "We have not really known who we were negotiating with," a spokesman admitted yesterday. "The Taiwan government recognises that and has said that TAC needs strengthening."

BAE restructured its regional jet business into a new company, Avro International, after agreeing in January to sell a half share to TAC for £120 million and set up a second production line in Taiwan.

Despite finally concluding a key

arrangement for US\$400 million of aircraft leasing finance in August, the would-be partners failed to make progress at subsequent talks in London on issues of technology transfer and new aircraft development.

According to sources within BAE, the TAC representatives had no clear leadership and appeared not to know what they wanted. The uncertainty within TAC has co-incided with repeated attacks on the deal by politicians in Taiwan's opposition party, the DPP.

Taiwan's government has responded by distancing itself from the proposals.

Mr Cahill's initiative appears at last to have arrested the sense that the deal was drifting towards disintegration.

Earle Ho, TAC's chairman, said yesterday: "We will see what Cahill has

to say. There are still chances of success, depending on whether both sides can reach a consensus."

His remarks are the first positive ones concerning the proposals to come from Taiwan in weeks. However, Mr Ho's long-standing intention to stand down from the chairmanship, and the recent resignation of Denny Ko, TAC chief executive, reinforce the urgent need for the TAC board to be recast to restore momentum to the talks.

TAC is little more than a shell company, uniting Taiwan's blue chip industrial companies behind the government's ambition to make Taiwan the aerospace centre of Pacific Asia. But a defence ministry factory is available in which Avro would set up its second production line.

Picture of recovery hit by loss of another 1,000 jobs

By SUSAN GILCHRIST

THE government's claim that Britain is "bucking the trend" of rising unemployment in Europe was dealt a blow yesterday as more than 1,000 jobs were announced.

The announcements came the day after publication of government figures putting unemployment at its lowest for a year.

Yesterday's biggest job loss came from Courage, Britain's second largest brewer, which is to axe 700 jobs after an "extensive review" of its business. A further 300 people are to be made redundant by the VSEL shipyard at Barrow, Cumbria. Tomkins is cutting 65 jobs after the closure of the Dundee plant of British Bakeries, acquired as part of Ranks Hovis McDougall.

NCM, the Dutch credit insurer that took over the short-term arm of the Export Credits Guarantee Department, is to axe about 5 per cent of its 575 full-time posts in the UK, mainly at its Cardiff offices. The cost-cutting will reduce its UK workforce, including part-time staff, by 10 per cent, the company said.

The cuts come after British

Aerospace's announcement of 1,000 job losses on Thursday.

Courage, which produces Foster's lager and John Smith's bitter, said that it could not rule out compulsory redundancies among its 6,000 workforce. The job losses, to be phased over the next 18 months, will hit every level from senior management to the production floor.

Brian Revell, the TGWU national secretary for the drinks industry, attacked Courage's move and laid part of the blame at the government's door, saying: "The Monopolies and Mergers Commission enquiry into the industry did significant damage. In addition, the high levels of beer tax in Britain depress consumption." Beer sales, down 5 per cent last year, have fallen a further 4 per cent this year.

Mr Revell said that the consequences of Courage's plans for breweries swap with Grand Metropolitan two years ago were being seen.

Nick Bryan, Courage's managing director, said that the job losses were "regrettable", but vital for the group's

long-term future. "The UK brewing industry has become increasingly volatile and competitive due to the cumulative effect of falling beer consumption, increased excise duty, imports and retailer concentration," he said.

This "lethal cocktail" had put severe pressure on margins. "We believe the only way to survive is to be ruthlessly efficient and to put the fruits of that efficiency into supporting our brands," Mr Bryan said.

Courage, with about a fifth of the beer market, plans to spend £90 million marketing its brands over the next year, a record sum for the group.

VSEL said that its job losses, in response to a falling order book, would affect both manual and professional staff. The shipyard has seen its workforce fall from 14,000 just over two years ago to about 6,500.

Job losses at VSEL come in spite of its winning, in May, a £170 million contract to build a 20,000-tonne Royal Navy helicopter carrier. Receivers were called in to the rival yard Swan Hunter, on Tyneside, after the failure of its bid, undercut by VSEL by £50 million.



VSEL rolling out HMS Vanguard at Barrow in 1992

Surprise as US inflation falls to zero

FROM WOLFGANG MÜNCHAU
IN WASHINGTON

INFLATION disappeared last month in America, according to the US Labour Department, dumbfounding most economists and underscoring hopes that short-term interest rates will remain low for much longer than had been thought.

The news led to a rally on US bond markets, where the benchmark 30-year bond rose by a point at lunchtime, yielding 5.78 per cent, an all-time low.

The absence of inflation was the result of small price movements in general, the early onset of winter sales and sharp falls in tobacco prices. Underlying inflation, excluding food and energy, was also low at 0.1 per cent.

The inflation news came amid a series of statistics pointing towards continued low growth in the US economy.

Industrial output rose by 0.2 per cent in September, mostly from productivity gains, suggesting more of what is known in America as a "jobless recovery". The data suggest continued sluggishness in the jobs market, with the rate of unemployment not expected to fall significantly below the current 6.7 per cent.

However, there was good news from the University of Michigan's consumer attitude index, which rose by six points to 83.1 in the month to early October.

There was a slight improvement in the trade balance. Stronger exports reduced the merchandise trade deficit to a seasonally adjusted \$9.7 billion in August, compared with a revised \$10.4 billion in July, but the total for the year so far, at more than \$76 billion, is significantly higher than last year's \$53 billion.

The deficit widened against Japan and China, the two countries with the largest surpluses against the US, at \$5.3 billion and \$2.4 billion respectively. The deficit against Europe narrowed sharply, however, falling from \$1.8 billion in July to \$1.3 billion. Economists suggest that the fall in the trade deficit indicates an improvement in competitiveness.

Apple chief bows out after 97% fall in profits

FROM PHILIP ROBINSON
IN NEW YORK

JOHN Sculley, who headed Apple Computer through much of its growth period, abruptly resigned as chairman yesterday, in the wake of a 97 per cent fall in fourth-quarter profits.

Mr Sculley stood aside as chief executive four months ago and leaves after a decade with America's second-largest computer group. The move is

the latest in a series of crises for the 20-year-old group. It is embroiled in a fierce price war and its new hand-held computer, the Newton MessagePad, which, it is claimed, can recognise handwriting, has received mixed reviews.

In the past four months, Apple has cut prices by more than 12.5 per cent and its workforce by 16 per cent, axing 2,500 jobs.

Net profits for July, August and September, the final quar-

ter of the group's financial year, plunged from \$97.6 million to \$2.7 million, despite a 21 per cent rise in sales, to \$2.14 billion.

For the whole year, the group's net profits dropped 84 per cent, to \$86.6 million on sales up 12.5 per cent, to \$7.98 billion.

Wall Street had been expecting a fourth-quarter loss and the shares rose \$3.5, to \$27.25. Mr Sculley, 54, a former executive with PepsiCo, said in

a statement: "I've had some wonderful years at Pepsi, an extraordinary journey at Apple and now I'm ready to head off to new challenges."

In July, a group of Apple shareholders filed five legal actions against Mr Sculley and five top executives, alleging that they had made more than \$25 million profit through trading the company's shares on inside information.

The lawsuits allege that the

Apple executives deliberately misled shareholders about sales and profit margins from the Macintosh product line and about advance demand for the Newton MessagePad machine, to drive up the share price.

A spokesman for Apple said yesterday that the company had been consistent with its statement that the lawsuits were legally without merit. "We will aggressively defend ourselves."

Leader of engineer employers resigns

By ROSS TIEMAN AND PHILIP BASSETT

NEIL Johnson, the director general of the EEF engineering employers' body, resigned abruptly yesterday, citing unspecified "personal reasons".

Although his departure, likely to take place before the end of the year, is linked with difficulties affecting plans to merge the EEF with the larger Confederation of British Industry, both sides feel that a merger is likely and may well be achieved next year.

Mr Johnson, who joined the EEF from Rover Group, the carmaker, 13 months ago, summoned staff at the EEF's London headquarters yesterday to tell them of his decision. He then left the building but has promised to be back at his desk on Monday.

Discussions on closer co-operation between the two business organisations began in April at the EEF's suggestion. Both sides commissioned a study from McKinsey, the management consultancy,

which found that the EEF's lobbying activities were poorly rated while its regional services to member companies were rated well.

McKinsey recommended a merger that would involve savings of about £1 million a year and the loss of about 30 jobs in the two organisations as duplication is ended. EEF regions would retain their assets and the CBI's cash flow would be improved through more subscriptions.

Mr Johnson rejected the offer from the CBI of a new role as head of its manufacturing body, to be renamed the Engineering and Manufacturing Council, which was set up by the CBI partly to promote the resurgence of Britain's weakened manufacturing base and partly to try to draw the EEF into a merger. Previous merger talks failed because of the CBI's insistence on taking over the regional EEF's assets.

Detailed proposals for a link-up were to have gone before the CBI council on Wednesday. However, this has been postponed because of difficulties within the EEF over reaching a consensus.

Some EEF areas, including the West Midlands, have reservations about the merger. It is understood that Mr Johnson had made clear in recent days that the CBI offer to the EEF would not stay open indefinitely and that if it were rejected he would not necessarily be interested in staying with the EEF. Some EEF leaders believe that their reaction may have prompted Mr Johnson's resignation.

Power in the EEF lies with 15 regional federations and some are keen to see a merger.

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Barclays to raise £300m through mortgages sale

BARCLAYS Bank plans to sell the mortgages of 9,000 customers in two mortgage-backed securitisation issues that will raise £300 million. The move comes hard on the heels of last week's £280 million securitisation of personal loans—the first time a UK clearing bank had done so. The bank is securitising 5 per cent of its total mortgage book of £11.7 billion. The assets backing the deals relate to mortgages written in 1989 by Barclays Home Mortgage business and its Direct Mortgage Service.

John Cheese, Barclays' personal sector marketing director, said the 9,000 mortgages used in the deals would continue to be administered by the bank and terms of mortgages would be unaffected. The advantage for Barclays is that it removes the mortgage assets, and therefore the risk, from the bank's balance sheet. The loans will be bought by Gracechurch Mortgage Finance.

DAF payoffs in balance

ALMOST 2,500 former Leyland DAF workers, dismissed when the firm went into receivership, will have to wait for an industrial tribunal to rule on a claim for compensation. The workers, from Lancashire, Birmingham and Glasgow, say they were dismissed without proper consultation. The company accepted, the tribunal in Manchester was told, that the 90-day consultation period had not been applied; it said the redundancies had been forced on it. The tribunal will issue a ruling in writing to the four unions involved.

National Savings rise

NATIONAL Savings contributed £275 million to government funding last month, compared with £227 million in August. Gross sales totalled £708 million, repayments £559 million and accrued interest £136 million. The highest net contribution came from Income Bonds at £124 million. Premium Bonds contributed £49 million, the highest figure to date. Fixed-Interest Certificates contributed £47 million and Capital Bonds £42 million. Gross receipts from Premium Bonds were a record £64 million.

Frogmore acquisition

FROGMORE Estates is buying the Hart Centre, a 100,000 sq ft shopping centre in Fleet, Hampshire, from Norwich Union for £13.5 million. Frogmore raised £43 million in a cash call on shareholders in June and the Hart acquisition will bring its investments since the beginning of the year to £40 million. Phillip Davies, Frogmore's chairman, said that further substantial deals were being negotiated. Bredero, the property company, has an underlease on the centre and will jointly manage it with Frogmore.

ICI sells at Teesside

ICI has sold assets on Teesside to Cleveland Chemicals for an undisclosed sum. Cleveland, a new company founded by Ian Alexander and Stephen Cash, former ICI employees, is buying redundant ICI plant at Billingham. It is also buying land and other assets to make fine and specialty chemicals. An ICI spokesman said the transaction was expected to create 30 jobs. The deal was a success for the team marketing the ICI Process Plant Park, launched two years ago to promote investment in unused areas of the Billingham site.

Dutch buy for Rugby

RUGBY, the building materials group, has acquired three Dutch joinery businesses at a total cost of £10.3 million. They are Heerlen, a manufacturer of wooden windows; Kegro, an external door maker; and Van Bruchem, which makes external doors. The three companies have net assets of £3.5 million. In the six months to June 30, they made aggregate pre-tax profits of £1 million on turnover of £14 million. Rugby's continental joinery businesses now have annual turnover of £90 million and employ more than 1,200 people.

Coach deal to MMC



THE £5.11 million acquisition by National Express of Glasgow-based Salitre Holdings last May has been referred to the monopolies commission by Tim Sainsbury, left, the industry minister. The referral followed a recommendation by the Office of Fair Trading because of concerns over competition in the operation of scheduled coach services, the trade department said. Salitre's main subsidiary is Scottish Citylink Coaches.

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THE SUNDAY TIMES

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Business - The Sunday Times tomorrow

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Large to all

A THIRD power was new election the market to computer Professor Sainsbury, left, the industry minister. The referral followed a recommendation by the Office of Fair Trading because of concerns over competition in the operation of scheduled coach services, the trade department said. Salitre's main subsidiary is Scottish Citylink Coaches.

The degree has been local supply aggressive in a survey regulatory body conference or lowering thresholds from one megawatt to 100 MW. From April 1 next year, using more than 100 MW of power will no longer be able to claim their local supply. Other estimates that the total 30,000 companies are free to buy power from regional companies from generators. Sales as small as 100 MW will be accepted. Office medium-sized plans will fall competitive market from time. In the present five market, embracing 5,000 companies.

Ferruzzi

By COLIN NAREY

FERRUZZI, the chemical group, has turned down the offer of £1.5 billion from the group which claims to be £300 million. The offer was approved by the 25 shareholders of the group. On the Milan stock exchange, the delisted group's shares increased by only about 10 per cent. About 5 per cent was sold. Shares in its main subsidiary, Ferruzzi, were sold at a loss of one share for one. A measure to be announced in July that it was to be sold at a nominal value of five lire. The group

مكتبة الامم المتحدة

TIE RACK: Roy Bishko and Nigel McGinley

Pulling together to form a powerful knot

partners in power

Susan Gilchrist meets the extrovert with vision and the "nuts and bolts" accountant who built a retail empire

Some working relationships are like marriages. Some are more like acrimonious divorces. But the relationship between Roy Bishko, 49, chairman and founder of Tie Rack, and Nigel McGinley, 42, his chief executive, is more like that of father and son.

Surprisingly, it is Mr McGinley, the younger man, who takes on the father-figure role, smiling indulgently as his ebullient offspring chatters excitedly about his latest product and thrusts a brightly-coloured Dennis the Menace tie into your hand with the words "Isn't this fantastic?"

Mr Bishko's irrepressible enthusiasm is understandable. After all, Tie Rack is his creation. From a heel bar in the Strand in London, this diminutive South-African-born Jew has built the company into an international retail empire with 292 stores across 14 countries. As he of-

describes as "necessary evils", Mr Bishko found himself genuinely liking this one. "There was a rapport straightaway. We got on really well."

Mr McGinley was appointed finance director of British operations in January 1987 and promoted to group finance director in March 1989. He was made group chief executive in January 1991. "Over time, Nigel increasingly became my right hand man."

Just how vital Mr McGinley was to both his boss and the company was made clear in 1989 when the pair tried to sort out the American operations. They decided to end the rapid store opening programme and see what could be salvaged from the existing chain. "We didn't have any accurate information about what was happening so Nigel went over there on a fact-finding mission. When he came back he put it all on a computer and ran the numbers so we could work out a strategy."

The chairman's flair with people and the chief executive's ability with numbers paid off during a rescue operation in America.

country like Biggles trying to get all the landlords to give us rent reductions."

The combination of Mr McGinley's ability with numbers and Mr Bishko's flair with people paid off again when they decided to close the central warehouse in Pennsylvania. "The landlord wanted \$135,000 to break the contract. I called up Nigel in London and negotiated with him about how much we could afford to pay. He said that was too much and made me go back with another offer. We paid less than \$90,000 in the end."

Mr Bishko believes the mistakes in America might never have happened if Mr McGinley had been around earlier. "Where I went wrong in America was underesti-

imating the downside of expansion. The feasibility studies I had done were just not accurate. If Nigel had been there he would have gone into greater detail and checked the information more carefully." Four years on, Tie Rack is back on the expansion trail, but at a more modest pace. "I have learnt from Nigel to be more cautious."

The two are obviously very different, but Mr Bishko believes they make a powerful combination. "Nigel is a nuts and bolts type of guy. I am more of a product person. I depend greatly on him for his financial control, and he depends on me for instinct, for understanding what the market wants."

Although he disagrees with some of the Cadbury committee recommendations, he says there is "a certain wisdom" in splitting the roles of chairman and chief executive. "It is very lonely running a business,

especially one with 1,170 members of staff. And the funny thing is I wouldn't know exactly how many we had if it weren't for Nigel."

Nigel McGinley was not even looking for a new job when a former Argyle colleague, who had moved to Tie Rack, suggested he meet Roy Bishko. Mr McGinley was immediately attracted by the idea of a smaller, more entrepreneurial environment, which could offer more immediate opportunities.

He admits their first meeting was memorable, with Mr Bishko on his usual feisty form, talking animatedly about his products. "I thought this was certainly a guy who was very keen on his business. He was very passionate about Tie Rack which I liked. I thought it was a

good sign." Mr Bishko's passion for the product is evident from his office, which has a large in-store display along one wall adorned with the latest ties, scarves and accessories. He often changes his tie several times a day to get a feel for the hundreds of new patterns produced each year, and will even try out those of his competitors — especially Ferragamo, for which he has a particular weakness.

In spite of Mr McGinley's more conventional career path he insists he was never daunted by his effusive chairman. Although Mr Bishko was essentially Tie Rack's creator he seemed happy to share power with his new recruit. "From the start, he was always willing to discuss things, and keen to get other people's input. And he never interfered in my job."

Nonetheless, he is clear where his boss's strengths lie. "Roy has a

flair for this business that no one else in the industry has. He has a brilliant instinct, whereas I am more analytical and rely on facts. He is also very extrovert. When he goes round the shops, everyone's eyes light up, although he can scare some customers to death."

He admits Mr Bishko is sometimes "difficult" to control. "He has a million ideas, all of them with potential, but some of them difficult to do with the resources we have. So we will talk it through and come to an agreement. There is never any shouting or fallout. Usually, it is just a question of compromising on timing."

The latest "idea" is mail order. "The idea is a good one," Mr McGinley says. "But if Roy had his way we would be placing an advert in the paper tomorrow. My concern is that we don't have the resources to provide a good service. I don't want a customer to wait a month

for a tie they have ordered. We all want to do it, it is just a matter of how quickly."

His caution is a good foil for Mr Bishko's impetuosity just as his financial approach complements his chairman's marketing flair. "We look at things in a very different way. On a product promotion, for example, he looks at what the customers will think and how it will get people into the store. I tend to look at how the numbers stack up. But invariably we come up with the same conclusions."

He believes working with Mr Bishko has changed him for the better. "Roy has taught me to take a wider view. He really does have a vision, and he makes you think about where things will be further down the road. When I was at Argyle I just did my job and didn't really look at anything beyond it. Now there are no limits."



Roy Bishko, left, chairman, and Nigel McGinley, chief executive, have put the company back on the expansion trail, but at a more modest pace than last time

Large power users switch to alternative suppliers

By Ross Tieman, Industrial Correspondent

A THIRD of large industrial power users have switched to new electricity suppliers since the market was thrown open to competition 3½ years ago, Professor Stephen Littlechild, the electricity industry regulator, said.

The degree to which companies have been lured from local supply companies by aggressive rivals was revealed in a survey by Oftec, the regulatory body, at a London conference on the impending lowering of competition thresholds from the present one-megawatt level.

From April 1 next year, sites using more than 100 kilowatts of power will no longer be obliged to take supplies from their local supply company. Oftec estimates that an additional 50,000 companies will be free to buy power from rival regional companies or direct from generators.

Sites as small as schools, hospitals, office blocks and medium-sized industrial plants will fall within the competitive market for the first time.

As in the present competitive market, embracing some 5,000 consuming companies,

the power sellers will be obliged to pay transmission charges to local supply companies for delivering the electricity through their low-voltage transmission systems.

The phased introduction of competition, which began in 1990, will be completed in 1998

when householders will be given the right to shop around for electricity supplies. The Oftec survey shows that in the first years of competition, seven companies have competed aggressively to win new business.

PowerGen, the smaller of

the two main private-sector generators, has pushed hard for new business. At the same time, six regional companies — Eastern, East Midlands, Northern, Seaboard, Southern and Yorkshire — have also been active.

The remaining six regional supply companies have "little or no involvement" outside their areas, the regulatory body says. The biggest power users have been quickest to switch suppliers.

Although only a third of companies have switched allegiance, these companies account for more than half the power used in the market.

The number of sites buying power on contracts linked to the price of electricity in the pool, the industry's marketplace, has risen from 1,000 last year to 1,600 this year.

Since pool prices have stabilised, the proportion of new contracts related to them has risen to 50 per cent.

Professor Littlechild said: "Although it is too soon to tell how this pattern will develop in the above-100kW market, I am confident that there will be a significant expansion of the competitive market next year."



Stephen Littlechild believes competition will grow

Ferruzzi rescue plan rejected

By Colin Nibbrough

FERRUZZI, the stricken Italian agrochemicals group, has had its rescue plan turned down by a group of foreign creditors, including Barclays Bank. But the group, which slumped to a 783 billion lire (£331 million) net loss in the first half, approved the 25 billion lire rescue package, backed by the Italian banks, and announced a cash call for 2.48 trillion lire.

On the Milan stock exchange, news of the debt-strapped group's three-part capital increase produced bids for Ferruzzi shares of only about 30,000 lire a share, less than half Thursday's closing price. About 5 per cent was shorted off the price of shares in its main industrial holding, Montedison.

Ferruzzi shares were regrouped yesterday at one new share for every 200 old ones, a measure foreseen when the group announced in July that it was cutting the nominal value of its shares from 1,000 lire to five lire. The group, Italy's second-

biggest private sector company, was also battered by the suicide in July of Raoul Gardini, its former chairman.

Five members of the Ferruzzi family have been under investigation for false reporting and fraud. The group's debts are more than 28 billion lire.

At the operating level, the group showed a net profit of 722 billion lire in the first half, up from 426 billion lire previously. Turnover rose to 11.5 trillion lire from 9.6 trillion; net debt came down to 22.6 trillion lire, from 23.3 trillion at the start of the year.

The non-Italian banks which consider Ferruzzi's restructuring plan unacceptable and want a new scheme drawn up are Barclays, Deutsche Bank, Union Bank of Switzerland and the American banks Credit Suisse First Boston and Citibank.

As private-sector capital calls threaten to overwhelm the Italian stock market, the government of Carlo Azeglio Ciampi, the prime minister, has managed to keep

the privatisation programme on track, clearing the way for the sell-off of Credito Italiano, the country's sixth-biggest bank, early in December, through a public offering. Banca Commerciale Italiana will be privatised early next year.

IRI, the state holding company making the disposals, has agreed to limit individual shareholdings in the privatised banks to 3 per cent. Istituto Mobiliare Italiano, the credit company, is also earmarked for sale in January.

Carlo De Benedetti, president of Olivetti, the computer group, and Cesare Romiti, chief executive of Fiat, were among 64 people listed as suspects on Thursday by magistrates investigating corruption linked to Rome's underground railway.

NM Rothschild has been appointed adviser to the Italian treasury on the valuation and flotation of ENI group's energy business. The privatised company would be among the ten biggest energy groups worldwide.

Can up to £1 Billion be wrong?

This may be the amount of institutional capital being committed to Lloyd's corporate membership for January 1st 1994. How can the private investor participate?

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WALL STREET

New York — Shares rose as options expirations, strength in the technology sector and favourable news on inflation buoyed the market. Towards the end of the morning, the Dow Jones industrial average was 15.37 points higher at 3,637.00, just off its high of 3,639.79.

□ **Tokyo** — Shares ended modestly firmer, but off the day's highs in relatively active trading. The Nikkei average ended at 20,174.42, up 91.61 points. (Reuters)

[illegible]

Amerasia Hess	53	53%	First Union Inc.	13	10%	Rayco PQ	40	40%
Amer Brands	54	54%	Pine River Grp	18	15%	Pennwalt	41	57%
Amer Chem	54	54%	Procter & K	20	20%	Petco	42	40%
Amer El power	57	36%	Ray Motor	37	57%	Petco	42	40%
Amer Express	55	36%	RTS Corp	38	38%	Phelps Dodge	41	41%
Amer Gen	55	40%	Sanger	40	40%	Philly Eds	42	34%
Amer Gen Corp	52	63%	Gap Inc Del	32	32%	Phillips Edel	32	34%
Amer Intl	57	92%	Gen Dynamics	46	65%	Phillips Morris	41	41%
Amer Stores	40	40%	Gen Electric	46	46%	Philly Eds	42	34%
Amer Tel	50	60%	Gen Mills	46	46%	Polaroid	39	39%
Amer Tech	58	82%	Gen Motors	47	44%	PostNet	40	40%

Amoco	57	56%	Gen Motors	119	11%	Pratt & Whitney	48	48%
Anheuser-Busch	15	47%	Gen Signal	37	23%	Pfizer	48	48%
Apple Computer	27	23%	Genuine Parts	37	37%	Pope & Gmbh	52	52%
Archer Daniels	22	22%	Georgia Pac	59	59%	Pub Serv E & G	34	34%
Arka	9	8%	Gillette	60	60%	Quaker Oats	72	69%
Armco	5	5%	Glassco ADR	20	20%	Ralston Purina	37	37%
Armstrong World	44	41%	Goodrich (B7)	42	42%	Raychem Corp	40	39%
Astro	17	17%	Goodman (B7)	45	45%	Raytheon	68	62%
			Goodman (B7)	38	38%	Raytek Int'l	24	25%

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34. the bids and offers are correct for yesterday, but the change on week figures are incorrect because of computer problems at Fisint, our source.

	Bid	Offer	Whdy	Yld	%		Bid	Offer	Whdy	Yld	%
International	463.70	488.10	...	4.30	...	Index Linked	282.60	306.10	...	1.60	...
Pacific Basin	396.20	311.70	...	3.10	...	International	867.50	892.60	...	>6.00	...
United States	338.40	259.90	...	4.40	...	Managed	946.30	996.20	...	>9.00	...
Gilt Fund	256.30	384.30	...	...	...	N/A American	178.40	197.40	...	>4.00	...

SAVE & PROSPER		Stock Exchange	214.20	225.90	+ 2.20
16-2 Western Road, Ramford, Essex					
RMI 31.8, 7898 7696d		SUN ALLIANCE			
Bil Int Period	751.40	St. Mary's Court, Hingham, Sumner			
Deposits Fund (2)	354.00	0465 20022			
Gilt Fund	590.10	Magnagard Fund	630.80	664.00	+ 3.20
Global Equity Ltd.	228.70	Fidelity Fund	836.60	880.70	+ 2.50
Property Fund (46)	94.70	Preston Internat Pnd	424.30	446.70	+ 1.00

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
SCOTTISH AMicable					
150 St Vincent Street, Glasgow					
041 248 2323					
Equity	35,610	300,700	0.40		
Fixed Interest	23,140	236,110	1.10		
Under-Linked	55,160	210	0.10		
International	44,320	466,650	5.50		
Property	21,230	24,300	0.30		
Property Fund	11,700	19,500	0.10		
Property Trust	51,700	321,700	0.35		
Property Unit	446,500	471,000	0.70		
International Fund	608,900	648,300	1.30		
N American Fund	236,700	249,300	0.30		
Past Euro Fund	222,300	233,900	0.40		
Deposit Fund	284,000	290,000	0.20		
International Bond	832,320				
Worldwide Income	175,000	175,000	0.10		
Worldwide Profit	71,900	83,000	0.30		
Worldwide Tech	94,000	99,000	0.10		

Cash	22.00	24.40	...	European	154.90	163.10	+ 0.10	...
Managed	42.40	46.60	+ 1.70	Phoenix Assurance				
Cap Gated Bd	105.70	111.30	- 0.80	Trinity Assured	617.70	690.30	+ 1.80	...
				Ever Phoenix Pl	441.60			...
				Property Growth				
				Property Fund	511.60		+ 3.20	...
				-0- Acc	3479.30		+ 3.70	...
				Agricultural Pl	371.10		+ 0.40	...
				-0- Acc	171.90		+ 0.40	...
				Abn Inv Bd				

Fixed Interest	181.00	190.50	- 9.50	Abbey Nat	1621.20	...	1.48
Mixed	244.00	257.30	- 13.30	Investment Fd	330.90	...	2.00
Equity	232.30	244.50	- 12.20	Investment (A)	1321.10	...	1.90
International	347.00	359.00	- 12.00	Equity	1121.03	...	2.50
American	244.00	261.30	- 17.30	Equity Ac	1116.00	...	1.80
Japan	245.70	258.60	- 12.90	Money Fund	1451.80	...	1.80
European	231.70	243.90	- 12.20	Acc-DC	1433.00	...	1.50
Pacific	333.10	371.60	- 38.50	Accumal Fd	1552.40	...	2.00
Technology	325.30	349.20	- 23.90	Rd-Etged Fd	1916.10	...	6.00
Commod/Gov							

SCOTTISH LIFE INVESTMENTS			SUN LIFE OF CANADA		
30 St Andrews Square, Edinburgh EH2 1YE			Banking, Life, Insurance, Finance 16221 2272		
689 226 221			Growth: G28 54164		
Property	180.90	150.70	Debt: G10 222	...	+ 0.30
UK Equity	341.50	359.60			
AMERICAN	249.70	262.90			
Pacific	49.70	368.30			
Japan	431.70	475.60			
Global					
International					

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International	272.30	286.90	2.00	...
Property	199.90	216.10	0.10	...
Fixed Interest	230.70	232.60	0.10	...
Index Linked	...	...	0.10	...
Cash	18.10	182.70	...	...

SCOTTISH WIDOWS		TSB LIFE LTD	
PO Box 902, Edinburgh	EH16 5BU	Charities: Life Assurance, Health, SPB 126	
011 262 4699		0244 345678	
Inv Ptd	912.90	917.90	+ 7.20

TSB Life Ltd	274.70	289.30	+ 1.30	...
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Iron Pk	936.50	880.00	+ 6.50
Int'l Bus	804.00	800.00	+ 4.00
Int'l Cast	322.10	318.10	+ 0.50
Magnum Fund	441.10	465.40	- 4.50
Equity Fund	515.20	514.00	+ 2.00
Property Fund	216.20	221.30	- 0.50
International Inv	475.00	500.10	- 12.00
Trust Income Inv	380.90	410.10	- 0.20
Industrials Inv	304.10	304.10	0.00
Cash Fund	219.80	215.50	+ 0.10
Energy Fund	175.10	199.20	- 0.10
Trust Income Inv	229.40	203.20	+ 0.10
Money Fund	197.00	223.20	- 0.10
Equity Fund	359.30	378.20	- 2.50

TARGET LIFE		
The Exchange 40 High Street, Aylesbury		
Stocks: 0296 940000		
Deposit	241.50	254.00
Financial Ser	46.50	32.00
Equity	241.50	254.00
Fixed Income	241.50	254.00
Money	241.50	254.00
Property	241.50	254.00
Trust Income	241.50	254.00
World	241.50	254.00

[illegible]

STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO		138 Income		384.30	404.30	- 6.30
3 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2JZ		139 Ind		404.30	411.10	- 6.80
091 225 852		139 Ind Inc		390.00	392.10	- 2.10
		139 Pacific		394.00	417.00	- 23.00
		139 Prem Inc		369.00	373.00	- 4.00
WINDSOR LIFE						
Windsor House, Teluk, Singapore		0652 20209		444.00	470.00	- 26.00

Interest (China)	211.10	223.30	+ 0.70	Money Fund	305.90	322.00	+ 0.50
International	601.70	633.40	+ 9.00	Equity Fund	503.90	613.20	+ 4.80
Non American	673.00	714.60	+ 3.20	Paid Interest	279.70	294.00	+ 2.60
NPA America	143.20	151.40	+ 3.10	Property Fund	239.10	354.00	+ 5.90
Perpetual	323.00	310.00	- 1.10	Grassroots Investment			
Petroleum				Americas & Canada	471.80	471.80	+ 0.00
Real Estate	399.80	420.90	+ 0.20	Income	712.80	731.10	+ 6.50
Security	1777.2	1449.7	+ 10.00	International Glt	615.60	648.70	+ 13.30
Equity	191.80	200.70	- 1.70	Capital Fund	529.20	623.80	+ 40.80
European							
Paid Divd							

Placed interest	543.40	572.00	- 0.40	...	Recovery Fund	604.80	637.00	- 2.80	...
					Japan & General	287.20	305.60	- 2.80	...

Journal of Management Studies, 19(1), 67-80.

[illegible]



BAILIFF'S CALL 31

Protecting tenants against repossession

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Insurers may make waves for big claims



A legacy of ill will in the family

Dying intestate has never been sensible. Among today's step- and single-parent families it can be completely disastrous. Liz Dolan reports

A modern Gothic horror story, published on Monday to coincide with the Law Society's annual Make a Will Week, illustrates just how bad life can get when people die intestate.

It goes as follows. A young wife dies in tragic circumstances, leaving a widower, Mark, and their two children. The wife, Wendy, has not made a will. Mark inherits all her possessions, including a property formerly in her name and several family heirlooms. He then marries Sandra, herself already a mother, and the two have a baby.

Mark, who should have known better, has still not bothered to make a will when he is killed in a car crash. Worn out by grief and the problems involved with bringing up four children, Sandra develops terminal cancer. Incredibly, she too dies intestate. Sandra's two children, including the one she had before meeting Mark, inherit the entire estate, right down to Wendy's grandmother's jewellery. They move in with relatives. Mark and Wendy's two get nothing and end up in care.

It is a tale that transcends the bounds of credibility, agrees its author, Imogen Clout. But its inclusion in a new booklet, *Where there's a Will, there's a Way: Making a Will in a Stepfamily*, exaggerates to make a point. Although Mark, Wendy and Sandra's story is fictitious, it is an amalgam of several real-life situations, she says.

While dying intestate has never been particularly sensible, it is even less so nowadays, when the increasing numbers of divorced and unmarried couples and second and third marriages can create family networks of quite amazing complexity. Intestacy laws still tend to hark back to the days when divorce was a rarity, and the children of unmarried, but cohabiting, parents virtually unheard of. People now have the right to challenge decisions through the courts, but legal proceedings are expensive, and the costs always come out of the estate, says Ms Clout, who is both a step-parent and a solicitor specialising in family law.

Thirty-five per cent of new marriages — averaging 350 a day — now involve at least one person who has been married

before. Not all will have children, but many do. Nigel Shepherd, a partner with Lace Mawer, a Manchester solicitor, says: "Where step families are concerned, the situation is a lot more complicated, a lot more fraught."

"When people remarry, the new partner automatically ends up with all, or most, of the estate if there is no will. When you have a second family, it is essential to consider what you want to happen to your possessions."

Marriage always negates the terms of any pre-existing will. Divorce does not revoke the terms of either former partner's will completely, but it cancels out any bequests to the husband or wife. This is made clear on the decree nisi form, but is not always noticed.

It is also important to select a guardian to care for the children if both parents die before they are old enough to

Children could lose everything. There might be no guardian to care for them

look after themselves, Mr Shepherd says. This may be done simply by making a formal record of the appointment in writing, to be signed and dated in the presence of two witnesses. Their signatures must also appear on the document. Every time a new baby is born, the deed must be adapted accordingly.

It is normally better to name the guardian in the will, Ms Clout says. "The reason why a will is better is that at the same time you also provide financially for the child and, if necessary, for the guardian while she or he looks after the child. This is an important consideration."

Whether or not guardians are provided for in the will, they qualify for a small "guardian allowance" of £10.95 a week per child. Basic child benefit of £10 for the oldest child (this includes any children already in the guardian's care) and £8.10 for each of the others is also payable. Applicants for the guardian allowance should use Form

BGI, available from Department of Social Security offices. In the case of a married couple, the wife is always the applicant. Benefits can only be backdated for six months.

The possessions of those who die intestate are divided according to strict rules. Married couples with no close relatives inherit each others' possessions in full. Where the estate is worth less than £75,000, the surviving spouse also inherits in full, even where there are children.

For estates above £75,000, the surviving spouse inherits up to £125,000 cash, plus chattels. He or she retains complete control over half of any remaining assets, plus a lifetime interest in the other half, which is automatically divided equally between the children on his or her death.

Children of unmarried parents who die intestate inherit equal shares of the estate at 18. In the absence of a surviving spouse or children, relatives of those dying intestate inherit in strict sequence, starting with parents and ending with the offspring of half-uncles and aunts.

Solicitors normally advise against Do-It-Yourself wills because of possible mistakes. The Consumers' Association sees no reason why simple wills should not be made using DIY packs, available from stationers. However, in cases that are in any way complicated, a solicitor should always be consulted.

For simple wills, solicitors in England and Wales charge between £40 and £60 plus VAT for one person, or between £60 and £90 for two. More complex arrangements can cost a lot more. Consequently, clients are advised to sort out their needs and wishes as far as possible before they phone, visit or write to their solicitors. Where several relationships are involved, the provision of a family tree may be useful, so that solicitors can spot anyone who may inadvertently have been missed out of the reckoning.

The Inheritance Act 1975 was designed to prevent the disinheriting of people considered to have a reasonable claim on the estate. These include close family members and dependants, past or present.

John Rochman, senior part-



Jinna Sabiaga and her son, Daniel, exemplify what can go wrong when parents marry more than once. Daniel's mother says she was the fifth wife of Lord Moynihan, who died in 1991, but doubts about the marriage's legality mean the title is likely to go to the peer's half-brother, former sports minister Colin.

ner with London solicitor Rochman Landau, says: "Even though there has been a divorce settlement, there is always a risk that previous dependants will contest the will. To defuse a possible attack, it is worth inserting a clause along the lines of: 'I have reviewed my obligations to X and consider that I have already made proper and adequate provision.' Courts will always have regard to the wishes of the deceased." Mr Rochman cites a case where a woman contested the will of her ex-husband, who had made a lot of money after the couple were divorced. "We settled out of court for a lump sum," he says.

* Published by the National Stepfamily Association, 72 Willesden Lane, London NW6 7TA; £4.50 including p&p.

Weekend Money is edited by Rose Wild

Different but simpler in Scotland

SCOTS should be particularly wary of the Do-It-Yourself will packs available in stationers, the Law Society of Scotland warns. According to Bruce Ritchie, deputy secretary (private practice), there is a real danger that they will pick up a pack designed for the English and Welsh, who are governed by a totally different legal system.

Mr Ritchie also preaches caution about will writing companies "who are often simply after a fast buck, usually by trying to sell insurance at the same time. They have probably spent a couple of days training in a hotel, mostly geared to selling," he says. Scottish lawyers normally charge between £30 and £50 "unless it is some complicated tax avoidance thing". Under Scottish law, the surviving spouse of someone who dies intestate has what are called "prior rights", set out in the Succession, Scotland Act, 1964. They are entitled to up to £65,000 in "land and buildings" (usually the family home), plus up to £12,000 in furnishings and fittings. If that part of the estate is worth more, the surviving spouse is obliged either to buy out the other beneficiaries, or to sell up and divide the proceeds.

Blood relatives who qualify for a share of the estate have the option of allowing the widow or widower to remain in their home until death, or even of waiving their rights altogether. However, says Mr Ritchie: "There is nothing quite like a death to bring out the worst in people. In cases where someone dies intestate, relatives can behave in the most extraordinary ways."

If there are no children, the surviving spouse qualifies for a further £35,000 of the rest of the estate, plus half the remainder. The other half goes to the nearest blood relative or, if there is none, it goes to the crown. Where children are involved, the widow or widower gets the first £21,000 of remaining assets, plus one third of the residue. The children and grandchildren normally share the remaining two-thirds.

In Scotland, neither marriage nor birth invalidates a will made previously, although both surviving spouse and children will have a legal right to a portion of the estate.

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Be wary of tax relief sales pitch

Tax advisers are getting a second bite at the cherry this year. The November Budget is a second bumper selling opportunity. "Buy now, before tax relief is scrapped" is usually a spring song, but this year it is getting another chorus.

Buy houses, endowments, pensions, business expansion schemes and any other item that could lose any of its tax benefits in the Budget, goes the argument of the salesman. Times are hard and the Chancellor has given warning of a tough Budget. This could hit the multi-billion pound relief enjoyed by investors.

homebuyers and pension scheme members. The tax-free lump sum is a big selling point of endowments, since life assurance premium relief was scrapped in a Budget a decade ago. The lump sum may be getting smaller as bonuses are cut, but no matter, so long as there is no tax to pay. But, says the sales pitch, the Chancellor could just start taxing the lump sum on policies sold after November 30.

After all, tax changes are never retrospective in this country, the salesmen might argue. But investors should not rush to buy on the grounds of tax savings alone. After all, they have to pay in their contributions for 25 years before the tax-free lump sum materialises. Nor should they be so certain that this government would not change the tax rules on their investments retrospectively.

The 10 million homebuyers who are to



COMMENT

LINDSAY COOK
Deputy Business Editor

receive tax relief at the 20 per cent rate on their mortgage interest payments from next April, might feel the cut from 25 per cent is retrospective, as might those who enjoyed tax relief at the top rate of 40 per cent until the 1991 Budget.

Do not be fooled by insurance salesmen. However garrulous Kenneth Clarke is in the run-up to the Budget, they will know nothing that you do not, except how much commission they will earn from the sale.

Some in the pensions industry are almost hoping for some tinkering on pensions tax benefits. "He could not bring it in before April. We would have four months of selling before any reduction in the tax benefits could be imposed," they argue.

Cutting the tax relief on premiums to the 20 per cent rate could be a target. Double your tax relief while stocks last. Business expansion schemes are doing tremendous business this year, thanks to Norman Lamont's announce-

ment that they were being phased out at the end of December. These "can't lose" investments in properties for rent attract tax relief at the top rate on the first £40,000 invested each year. There is no capital gains tax to pay either. Added to that is the feel good factor of helping the poor, those who cannot afford to buy a home.

Unfortunately, what the salesmen and sponsors of the myriad schemes now being sold often fail to remind those who are buying is that very many of those with maturing schemes are now facing losses that they cannot even set against capital gains tax.

The schemes which seem safest at the outset, have the worst outcome. This seems to be the rule of thumb. When asset-backed schemes were being sold hard because the government was likely to exempt them, thousands of investors piled in, and are now ruing the day. The same goes for the thousands — many the same people who had got their fingers burnt with the asset-backed schemes — who raced into close company assured tenancy schemes in 1988. They were too good to be true, with tax relief in double dollops on the loan to invest and on the investment. But, unfortunately, big losses are being sustained on both asset-backed and close company schemes.

The schemes are a warning to anyone who rushes to invest for tax reasons alone. Investments must be made for proper reasons and in full knowledge of who it is that stands to gain most from the sale.

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Revenue faces legal battle on axed tax relief

A £95 million fund investing in London Docklands has been hit by tax officials withdrawing approval. Jill Insley reports

The launch of a high-profile fund has been thrown into disarray by the withdrawal of tax relief by the Inland Revenue. Matrix Securities, the firm behind the scheme, is challenging the Revenue action through judicial review.

relief at their highest rate on the portion of their money that is invested in property.

Matrix Securities' South Quay Trust intended to invest all of its money in property. Investors were invited to buy a minimum of 25 units, at £1,000 each. However, they only had to pay £325 in cash for each unit. The remaining £675 was to be provided as a non-status loan by Hill Samuel Bank.

Remarkably, at the same time, higher-rate taxpayers were to receive a tax rebate for £392, or a return of 20.6 per cent, for each £1,000 unit. They would also benefit from any proceeds from property sales.

The Revenue initially approved the scheme. In the first month after its launch, Matrix pulled in £40 million. Last week, however, the Revenue changed its mind. Peter Bridgman, director of Matrix Securities, says that the Revenue sent a fax to Matrix Securities rescinding its "unequivocal approval".



Matrix planned to put its high profile trust in South Quay property

Minds. As a company, we are surprised that, having received official approval for a scheme, the Inland Revenue can back-track on that. This has an impact on all clearances on tax-based schemes." Mr Bridgman says that whereas other property has been holding costs pushing up the rates at which it could be rented or leased, the guaranteed structure of the trust would allow South Quay property to be marketed at very competitive rates. "That is fundamental to the success of Canary Wharf," he said.

Revenue is arguing some points relevant to the tax clearance, but he refuses to disclose exactly what has caused the problem. He said: "Investors have adjusted their finance to invest in the scheme. To act like this is nothing short of appalling. If necessary, we will go to the Court of Appeal and the House of Lords." Darman Sanders, associate director of Morgans Independent Advisors, says that his firm has already subscribed to a £5 million investment in the South Quay Trust and was aiming to invest £15 million.

unfair that the Inland Revenue can give unequivocal approval and then withdraw it." Gerald Epstein, senior partner of Downham Trains and Epstein, chartered accountants in Manchester, says that his firm has considerable experience of using EZTs as tax mitigation and was intending to invest between £12 million and £20 million of clients' money in the South Quay scheme. "We've never seen anything like a clearance being removed in this way," Mr Epstein said. "I don't think there will be many clearances given in the future and I'm not sure that they will matter. They won't be worth the paper they are written on." The offer period for the scheme was due to close on November 5. Mr Bridgman says that investors' cheques will not be cashed if the EZT fails to regain its tax benefits.

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Beating early repayment penalty

A building society bent its own rules in response to a borrower's plea

Fixed and discounted rate mortgages allow home owners to plan their budget carefully. The price is a hefty penalty lenders impose if you repay your mortgage within the fixed or discounted period (Jill Insley writes).

However Louise Thomas, of Brockham in Surrey, has shown it is possible to get round this restriction. She and her husband had borrowed £107,100 from the Northern Rock building society to buy a two-bedroom house for £119,000 in Arundel, West Sussex. The society's normal variable rate mortgage was discounted by 1.05 per cent for one year. The couple knew that, should they decide to move within three years of taking out the mortgage, they would be subject to a penalty of two months' interest, unless they took a further loan with Northern Rock.

When Mrs Thomas had a baby this summer the couple decided to move, trading up to a four-bedroom house at Brockham, with a larger garden. Mrs Thomas says: "We needed more room, not only for the baby but for our Rhodesian ridgeback - 8½ stone of dog."

By this time the Arundel property had lost nearly 50 per cent of its value, selling for £69,000, leaving the Thomases to find £40,000 to redeem the mortgage. This did not unduly worry them as they believed the society would supply a further loan, and even though there was still six months to run on their penalty period, the early redemption penalty would not apply.

The Thomases asked Northern Rock if they could redeem the current mortgage and take out a new loan, representing 90 per cent of their new property's value. But the society, like all lenders during the last three years, had suffered losses on loans to people with little equity in their home. Northern Rock told the couple that it had changed its lending criteria and that loans of more than £100,000 could represent only 80 per cent of the property value.

Not only were the Thomases not eligible for a new loan, but the Northern Rock also in-

tended to charge them an extra £1,345 for redeeming the loan before the three-year penalty period had ended. The couple paid off the loan, but on the advice of their financial adviser decided to write to the society asking it to waive the penalty. They pointed out they had been willing to take out a further loan with the society and it was Northern Rock that had refused. Mrs Thomas says: "We heard nothing for ages, so I contacted the society again and they said they would rebate the penalty. I was very pleasantly surprised."

David Henderson, spokesman for Northern Rock, says: "Given the circumstances, it was unfair of us to ask for a penalty. We do consider the cases individually, so it is well worth asking. We do not usually waive the penalty, but we don't get asked that often."

Martin Mullany, of Brooks Macdonald Gayer, financial adviser to the Thomases, says: "Major building societies do not change their lending criteria very often. The Northern Rock have treated the Thomases quite honourably."



Louise Thomas risked a hefty penalty by moving

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LENDER	RATE	TERM	FEE	LTV	CONDITIONS	TYPE
National Counties	3.5%	June 1 1994	£100	95%	B/H/C	Fixed FTS only
Newcastle	3.8%	Jun 30 1994	£150	95%	B/H/C	Fixed FTS only
Arundel & Lancaster	4.5%	One year	N/A	75%	B/H/C	Fixed
Northern Rock	5.9%	Two years	£35	88.9%	None	Fixed FTS only
National & Provincial	6.4%	Mar 1 1994	£150	95%	B/H/C	Fixed
West Bromwich	6.7%	Jan 2 1997	£195	90%	B/H/C	Fixed
Co-operative Bank	7.3%	Sep 1 1993	£225	95%	None	Fixed
Royal Bank of Scotland	8.2%	Jun 27 2003	£250	80%	None	Fixed

LTV: loan to value
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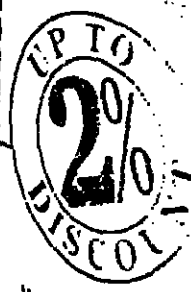
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Offshore building society accounts offer investment opportunities

Keeping up that savings interest

By Sara McConnell
PERSONAL FINANCE CORRESPONDENT

Savers wanting to hang on to their interest as long as possible before declaring it to the taxman could look again at accounts offered by the offshore subsidiaries of UK building societies.

These pay interest gross to taxpayers and non-taxpayers alike, which can make an important contribution to cash flow, particularly for savers with larger balances.

Almost all the major societies, and some minor ones, have subsidiaries in the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, offering a range of notice and instant access accounts to UK residents as well as expatriates.

This week, the Halifax added to an already substantial choice of accounts from offshore building societies with Halifax Premium International, a 90-day notice account.

The account, which will be sold through its Jersey subsidiary, is aimed squarely at larger savers. Balances of between £25,000 and £50,000 earn 6 per cent gross annually, 5.84 per cent monthly, while the maximum rate, on balances of £100,000 and over, is 6.8 per cent annually, and 6.6 per cent monthly.

Looking at these rates, savers will realise that offshore rates are not that much better than onshore ones. The Halifax's onshore 90-day Xtra account pays 5.9 per cent annually on balances of between £25,000 and £50,000, and 6.2 per cent annually on balances of £100,000.

The attraction of offshore accounts for UK taxpayers is rather that interest is paid gross and has to be declared only at the end of the year on the tax return.

If it is reinvested, savers are earning gross interest on gross interest. Savers can also take advantage of the time lag between receiving interest, declaring it and paying tax on it.

Offshore building society accounts lost some of their point for UK residents two years ago when composite rate tax of 22 per cent on all onshore UK building society interest was abolished.

Non-taxpayers, who used to look offshore to earn gross interest on their savings, can now register to have their interest paid gross onshore. Otherwise tax is deducted at 25

per cent, with higher rate tax payers paying extra through their tax return. However, for wealthier investors, they are still worth investigating.

John Bingham, managing director of Nationwide Overseas, Nationwide's Isle of Man subsidiary, said: "You still have to declare the interest you receive if you are a UK resident, but getting interest gross can be an advantage for people with lots of money. They can benefit by the delay in paying tax."

But he added that it was only really worth going offshore if savers stood to earn several thousand pounds annually in interest.

Interest earned on most offshore building society accounts is credited to accounts and has to be declared. However, some accounts allow funds to be rolled up gross, with the interest earned being added only when the account is closed and the funds repatriated to the UK.

The Bradford & Bingley building society's Isle of Man subsidiary has an account called the Maximiser Accumulator, which is technically a five-year bond. However, Helen Crossley, brand manager for the society's Isle of Man range, said that unlike a bond there is no fixed maturity date and the account can be opened and closed any time in a five-year period.

Some people may want to use an account like this to minimise tax liability. They can open it while they are working and paying tax at a higher rate and repatriate the funds after they retire, when they are more likely to be a basic rate taxpayer. By use of independent taxation, putting some money into the name of a non-taxpaying spouse, for example, they may not be taxpayers at all.

Subsidiaries of the UK building societies are regulated offshore. But in practice, parent companies of building societies are responsible for the liabilities of their offshore arms. In the unlikely event of an offshore collapse, investors could claim on the UK protection scheme for depositors, which pays out a maximum of £18,000 per person. The Isle of Man also has a scheme.



Getting away from it all and sheltering from the British tax authorities — well, for some time anyway

When the investor should beware of sending out the wrong signals

Sara McConnell says that investors who are ashamed to admit ignorance may deny themselves compensation rights

A little knowledge can be a dangerous thing. People looking for financial advice who do not want to admit their ignorance could unwittingly be signalling to a salesperson that they want to be treated as "execution only" customers. This means they will be barred from receiving the advice they want, because they will be deemed to be aware of the risks they are taking and know what they want.

Execution only customers do not get the same protection under the Financial Services Act as those who are considered to have been given advice by a salesperson on the most suitable policy. In particular, they do not have the right to a cooling-off period or the option to cancel the policy. If they think they have been sold the wrong policy and complain, they may not have any comeback because they were believed to know the risks. New

rules being brought in requiring salespeople to send clients a letter explaining the reasons for their advice will not apply to execution only clients.

Those responding to a mailshot, or applying for an investment off the page, are clearly considered to be "execution only" customers. Filling in a form and sending it off implies to regulators that investors knew what they were buying. Subsequent attempts to get the money back will usually fail.

Telephone-based share dealing services are also execution only services. Stockbrokers are only able to accept instructions from customers to buy or sell at a certain price and are not allowed to tell investors

which stocks to buy. Any losses are at the customer's own risk, although regulators came to the rescue of one man who did not want to ask what the stockbroker on the other end of the phone meant when he asked if the investor wanted to buy shares "at best, below £2.50". He simply agreed, and a fortnight later, was shocked to find he had not been bought any shares because the price had not fallen below £2.50 in that time.

Customers walking into a bank or building society and asking for an endowment mortgage because they have heard this is the best sort to have, are entering a grey area, according to the Securities and Investments Board, the chief

regulator. It could be argued that by specifying an endowment they have technically turned into execution only customers and so do not have any comeback under the act if the advice turns out to be wrong. Endowments, personal equity plans and other schemes taken out to build up capital to repay a mortgage are covered under the act, although the actual funds lent are not.

The SIB says: "If we are talking about a high street building society, an adviser will not risk complaints by using as a defence that it was an execution only deal. As long as the adviser gets more information than would be necessary to sell a product, that would be considered advice."

To avoid any possibility that financial services providers try to use execution only as a defence, the SIB advises: "Do not be afraid to show total ignorance. Ask questions. Don't be browbeaten."

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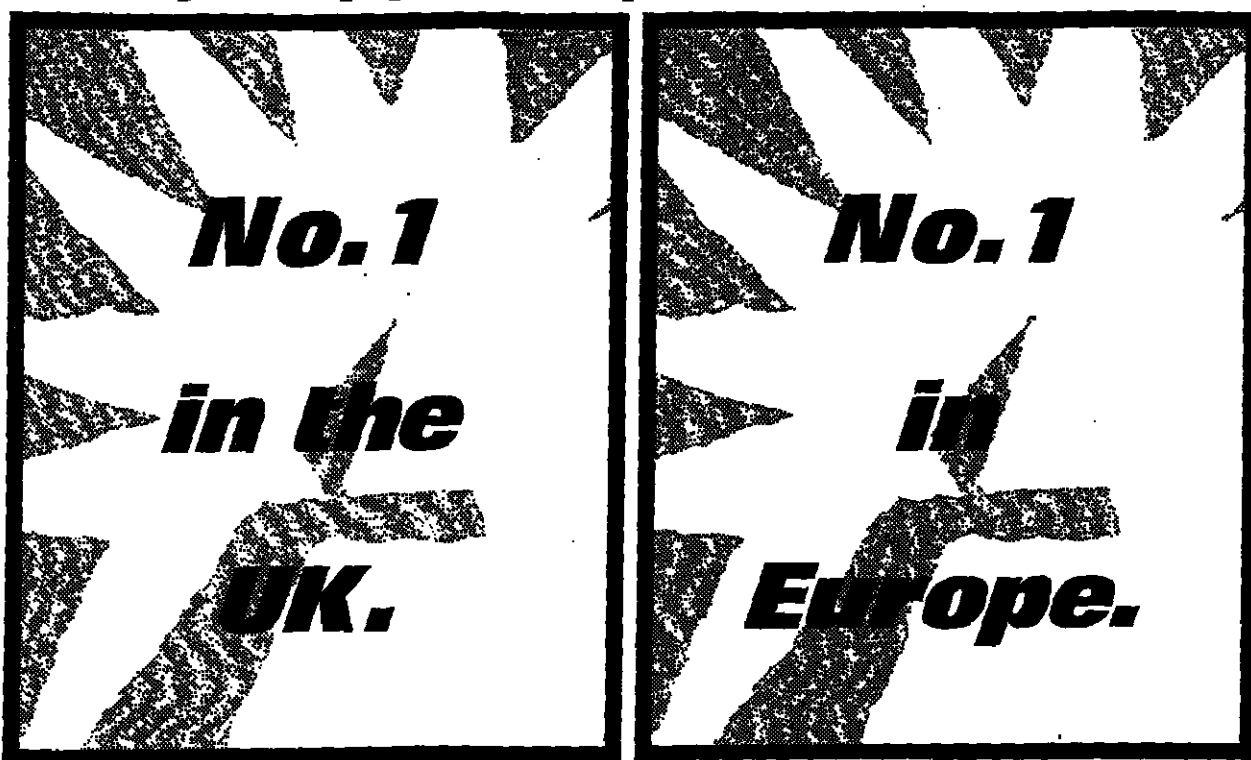
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Guidelines should stop repossessed homes going for a pittance

Action over forced sales

BY SHIRLEY DAVENPORT

Estate agents are trying to improve guidelines on the sale of repossessed homes to give departing owners fairer treatment. There is increasing concern that the needs of repossessed homeowners are often ignored in the scramble to resell their homes, and recommendations establishing a fair deal for all may be only weeks away.

The move coincides with suspicions of conspiracy in some areas to invent bogus bids to provoke higher offers from a genuine buyer. Confidentiality over repossessed homes makes it hard for buyers to check the existence of a competing bidder.

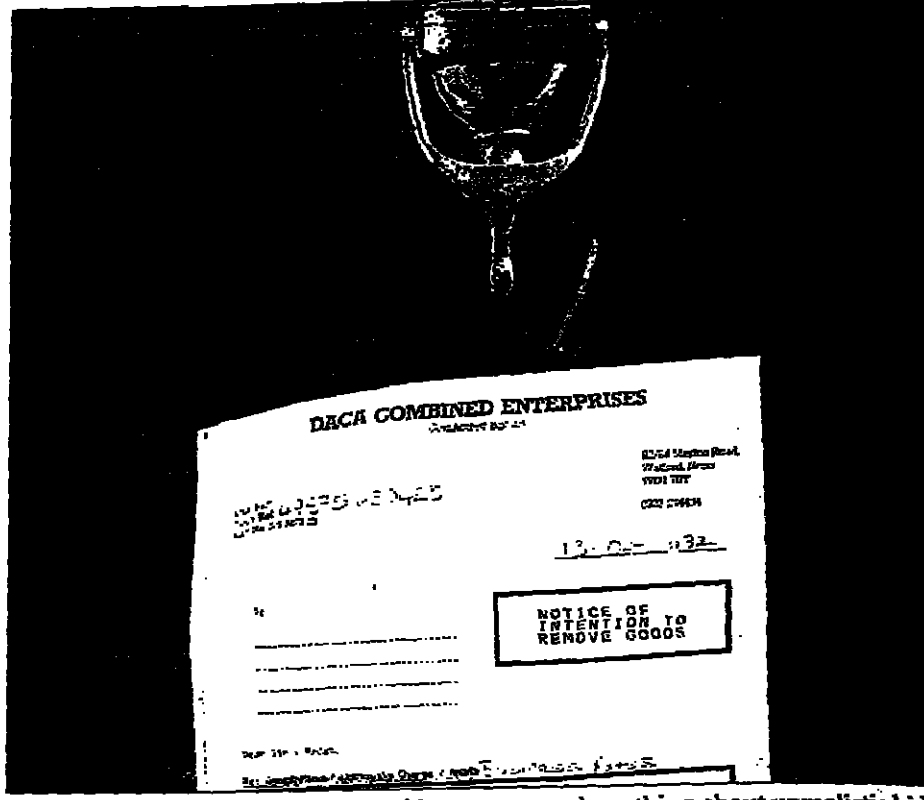
The National Association of Estate Agents (NAEA) acknowledges that bogus bids are illegal and would put an agent out of business, but admits that they are not easy to prove. However, the association says, a buyer can always ask for written confirmation of the other bid.

"Pretending there is another offer on a property to attract a higher price is illegal," Peter Cliff, for the NAEA, says. "If it later turns out the bid did not exist, the buyer would have recourse in law. Estate agency will become increasingly litigious over the next ten years."

Earlier this year, a working party sponsored by the NAEA and the Society of Licensed Conveyancers was set up to establish guidelines for all involved in disposing of repossessed properties. It is expected to meet again next month to form recommendations for best practice.

Mr Cliff says: "The person who suffers most is the repossessed homeowner, whose equity in the property can be eaten away if lenders and others anxious to recover their costs, sell at a low price."

"Those who only want to recover a loan might be tempted to undercut the price to make a quick sale, rather than leave a property on the market at its original value. The only possible loser is the homeowner, whose equity may have been seriously reduced."



Once a home has been repossessed its owner can do nothing about unrealistic bids

er, whose equity may have been seriously reduced."

There seem to be as many policies for dealing with repossessions as there are lenders.

"We have seen the effects of some of those policies and are very unhappy," Nigel Ewart Evans, chief executive of the Society of Licensed Conveyancers, says.

"We are anxious to devise a recommended practice for all sectors of the industry to limit opportunities for people to be exploited. What started it all was the number of repossessed homes being sold at unrealistic prices, which owners were helpless to do anything about."

"Anyone who has experienced the indignity and trauma of having their home taken

away has suffered quite enough without having their position exploited by unscrupulous professionals or incompetent lenders to make a quick profit at their expense."

One proposal is to advertise an offer alongside the original value of a repossessed property in the hope of attracting higher bids within a specified time. A few agents do this. Another suggestion is to give regular updates on the progress of a repossessed property. Pressure for more precise guidelines arose from reports of questionable practice.

One estate agent was told by a building society to cut a repossessed property's price every three or four weeks, and

a speculator eventually bought it. There will also be an attempt to ensure that repossessed properties are sold at a fair market price, unlike the West Country flat sold in a London auction for £4,000.

Mr Cliff says: "For an owner, the selling price may mean the difference between still owing money to a lender, or having a fresh start. We're not saying the entire repossession arena is full of problems, but we want the mystique cleared. If people feel there is something underhand going on, the profession suffers."

The Council of Mortgage Lenders says that there is a legal obligation to get the best price on repossessed properties within a reasonable time, but admits that lenders approach it in different ways.

An official says: "In an area like this, particularly because it is an emotive one, there are times when misunderstanding and mistakes can happen."

'Estate agency will become increasingly litigious over the next ten years'

Rogue agent's charter or red tape?

Private tenants are strongly opposing a government move to repeal the 1953 Accommodation Agencies Act. The deregulation measure would allow letting agents to charge prospective tenants both for registering them and for supplying addresses of accommodation available for rent.

This reversal of the law, which criminalises such charges, would be "a rogue agent's charter", says the Camden Federation of Private Tenants, claiming to speak for about 20,000 rent payers in the London borough.

"It will encourage 'fly-by-night' operators who will be able to set up for a week or so, take people's money, then disappear without providing anything", maintains CFPT campaign worker Ruth Lawrence, formerly a Haringey Council housing adviser. She says dropping present safeguards would also cause hardship to "homeless and vulnerable people".

Also "totally opposed" to repeal is the London-based voluntary Campaign for Bedsit Rights, representing an estimated 2.6 million tenants of all ages and incomes living in multiple-occupied housing. "The present Act may not be the most effective legislation in some respects, but it does deter agents from ripping off both landlords and tenants," says campaign worker Sophie Talbot.

Responses to the intended repeal "are currently being considered", the environment department says. The issue is unlikely to reach Parliament for several months.

Six weeks were allowed for responses after a consultation paper was published in August, when Sir George Young, housing minister, said it was timely to look again at the existing legislation, in view of government's commitment "to removing any unnecessary constraints on business". Agencies played an impor-

Tenants fear the latest deregulation move planned by ministers, writes Nicola Cole

tant role in bringing landlord and tenants together and it was one with potential for expansion to provide a wider service. Whether the matter "should be left to the market" and whether accommodation seekers would be "put at risk" were questions needing consideration, Sir George said. He believes the 1953 Act has to some extent been overtaken by other legislation - advertising a property without the owner's consent, for example, is also covered by the 1968 Trade Descriptions Act - and

that it clearly would not be in agencies' interests to deter potential tenants.

Weekly rents for small flats range from about £60 in small towns to an average £157 in Camden. Home finding can cost over £1,500 including rent deposits, tenancy agreement, and agency fees legitimately chargeable once a place is secured, the Camden Federation says. "An additional cost will prevent many people from finding accommodation," Ruth Lawrence says. Couples saving for their first mortgage,

students and young people starting their first job would be among those affected.

Tenants' groups insist deregulation is needed, not less, to prevent abuse and exploitation such as illegally charging unwary home-seekers registration fees (reputable agents' usual practice is to charge landlords for finding them tenants), sub-letting council-owned property, and encouraging exorbitant rents for poor standard accommodation.

The 1953 Act is now surplus, says Tony Clark, general secretary of the National Association of Estate Agents, which supports repeal. He says the law was passed before improved consumer protection.

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Protecting innocents from the bailiff's call to repossess

Sara McConnell
looks at rules that will offer greater protection to unsuspecting tenants

The presence of bailiffs on the doorstep ready to repossess the house because the owner has not paid the mortgage has come as an ugly surprise for thousands of tenants over the past few years. But changes to the rules governing repossession proceedings, announced this week, should at least give tenants advance warning of an impending repossession and a chance to find somewhere else to live.

Tenants in this situation almost always discover, too late, that their landlord has not sought permission from his or her mortgage lender to rent out the property and the lender is unaware that there is a tenant. The Bradford & Bingley Building Society says: "It has happened that we don't know there are tenants in there. We have had instances where we have found tenants on the day the bailiffs arrive to repossess, which is surprising and unpleasant for both bailiffs and tenants."

Now, under rules from the Lord Chancellor's office, to be implemented in county courts from November 1, lenders will have to send written notice of repossession to the "occupier" of the property. This is to make sure that "undisclosed" tenants are warned, as well as official tenants. At present, lenders normally address letters to the landlord, as the borrower, at the property they are about to repossess, but these would not be opened by the tenant. In most cases, the landlord does not live in the property and has not given the lender a forwarding address.

Tenants should get a warning letter when a summons for possession is first issued. In theory, this gives them 21 days



Carolyn Bingham, left, and Jayne Platts in their flat

before the possession hearing in the county court, but in practice they usually have longer, the Lord Chancellor's office says.

However, these changes, although welcome, may not be enough, the National Association of Citizens' Advice Bureaux (Nacab) says. Liz Phelps, Nacab's social policy officer says: "This is a move in the right direction. Some protection needs to be given to people who have paid over substantial amounts of money, but who are then over-ridden by another contract about which they know nothing. But it doesn't go far enough."

The landlord could conceal the letter, or the tenant may not understand the letter, maybe because they cannot read very well or English is their second language. Nacab advises lenders to send someone round to the property rather than just writing. Lenders differ widely in their approach to repossessing property from under the feet of an undisclosed tenant. The Halifax, the largest society, says it already writes to "the occupier" if it does not get a response from the borrower. If this fails and there are tenants there when the bailiffs come,

the society will give them some time to find somewhere else. But it is not normally kept to allow tenants to continue renting, even if their rent covers the mortgage.

However, the Nationwide says it had helped "a couple of hundred" tenants stay in their homes in this way. If the tenant's rent will cover the landlord's mortgage repayments, the society sets up a Law of Property Act (LPA) tenancy. It appoints one of its own legal representatives to receive the rent and pay the mortgage on behalf of the borrower.

When the tenants want to leave, they would take possession. Nationwide says: "We have come across cases where the tenants have been happily paying rent, assuming they had security of tenure. Before taking possession, it would always call at the property 'and not just at 11 in the morning when people are at work'."

Ms Phelps welcomes this approach and says best practice should be enshrined in law. This change is one of four that has been introduced in an attempt to make court procedures more efficient and give tenants and borrowers more information on claims for possession.

Society kept the roof over their heads

Carolyn Bingham and Jayne Platts began to realise something was wrong a year after they moved into their rented two-bedroom flat in Birmingham in May 1992. Letters from the Nationwide Building Society kept on arriving, addressed to their landlord, who owned the flat. It was not until they decided to open one of the letters that they discovered the society wanted to repossess the flat because the landlord had not been paying the mortgage.

Ms Bingham said: "It didn't take us long to decide to open one of the letters. We had already had letters from a firm of bailiffs and had the police round looking for other tenants, nothing to do with our landlord, and we felt quite vulnerable."

When they contacted the Nationwide, they discovered that it had been trying to repossess the property almost since they had first moved in. The Nationwide had had no idea that there were tenants in the flat, although it is a condition of the mortgage that borrowers wanting to let their homes tell the lender.

They also found the flat had been on the market for sale through a local agent since 1991, which added to the two women's anxieties, because they did not know who had keys to the flat.

In the meantime, the Nationwide sent a representative to talk to Ms Platts and Ms Bingham. Because the £450 a month rent they were paying covered the landlord's mortgage, the society offered to allow them to stay in the flat, paying rent to an agent of the society, rather than to the landlord's letting agent. The Nationwide has now drawn up a new tenancy agreement with the two women, which allows them to stay in the flat for a year before it can attempt to sell it. Ms Platts said: "The Nationwide has been very good. We feel more secure now we have signed an official tenancy agreement."

However, they are still battling to get back their initial £450 deposit from the letting agents employed by the landlord. It was this which had prevented them from moving out after discovering the Nationwide was trying to repossess. The letting agent is claiming they still have an agreement with the landlord, although their tenancy agreement with her has expired. The Nationwide has also been trying to get the deposit back for the two women, although it said: "We would not do this every time."

Ms Platts said: "It has all been so frustrating — like banging your head against a brick wall." Ms Bingham added: "It's so unfair. We never defaulted on our rent or anything. It has been traumatic."

'It's so unfair. We never defaulted on our rent. It has been traumatic'

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SINCE LAUNCH	5 OUT OF 24	69.5	1

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Saturday portrait: John Daly, by Simon Barnes

Life and soul of the fairways driving golf to new heights

All games are about winning and losing; therefore, the kind of play we should admire the most is the kind of play that is most likely to bring about victory. This is a logically sound contention: the only thing wrong is that it is not true.

For every game that has ever been invented has a second agenda, something quite apart from the business of winning and losing. Perhaps I merely mean that every game has a mind, suffused with thoughts of victory — but also, every game has a soul.

If Nick Faldo represents the mind of golf, then John Daly represents the soul. The mind of golf is about hitting a little ball into a series of holes using the club as seldom as possible. But the soul is to do with a glorying in the human power to defy gravity and Daly's golf celebrates nothing less than the power of flight.

Ask a golfer to explain the addiction and you never hear about the satisfaction of holing a putt, or even winning a competition. You hear about the rare, elusive beauty of the perfect drive, straight, true and soaring. Golf's soul food.

Today, Daly is whacking 300-yard drives at St Andrews in the Alfred Dunhill Cup. One good thing about St Andrews is that at least the cognoscenti do not shout "you the man" at every punishing wallop that Daly lets rip. Next week, he takes part in the Toyota World Match Play tournament at Wentworth. Both events are absolutely cock-a-hoop to have him: Daly is, without doubt, the biggest draw in golf. Comparisons with Andre Agassi in tennis are obvious.

But let us get serious — or rather, let golf apply its mind for a moment. Daly, 27, is 68th on the United States money-list and ranked 89th in the world. He is 180th in the world in driving accuracy. This is not a world-beater.

But the point about Daly is simplicity itself — and here is the killer-stat to explain it. He is the longest driver in the world by ten yards. The previous holder of that

honour led his nearest rival by 0.2 yards. The difference between Daly and the rest is phenomenal, unprecedented. Daly is halfway between a freak show and a genius.

All games have this same mind-and-soul dichotomy. People get the two things confused all the time; at least half of all pub arguments depend on this confusion. Gary Lineker represents all that is both good and effective in football — as an instrument for victory he has been supreme — but if we seek the soul of football, we turn to George Best. "The boy can play," football people say. That does not mean he wins matches for you, it means he can control a football. He is in touch with the soul.

Rugby Union people go lyrical about Jeremy Guscott. When he

of superb shots, but very seldom superb tournaments.

Each has had his big tournament. Agassi, by winning Wimbledon, Daly with his now near-mythical victory in the US PGA Championship in 1991 at Crooked Stick after coming in as an eleventh-hour replacement. Each remains the hottest draw in his sport, because each is in touch with the soul of his game.

"He hits his drives further than I hit my drives," David Feherty, the Irish golfer, said, adding that Daly was probably the only golfer in the world he would pay to watch. Well, maybe the young Severiano Ballesteros as well.

Some company, that, for a player with a single top-three finish to his name this year. But when he pulls that driver out — it is called the Killer Whale, it is even engraved *Orcinus orca*, which gives a scientific dignity to this soaring destruction — the galleries assemble and hold their breath in awe.

Daly is a big man, and his size is allied to extraordinary flexibility and balance. But his main currency is not athleticism, but violence. If we had no more evidence than his golf game, we would suspect that this was a personality out of sorts with the world, so much venom does he pour into each lash of the awesome *Orcus*: alas, there are plenty of facts to go alongside.

For Daly is an alcoholic. He is not drinking, but there is no past tense for addicts. Nor was this a problem that came with sudden fame. He has dealt with life via Michelob and Jack Daniels for years.

And he learned the most dangerous lesson for any addict: how to function. He could play drunk, win drunk. "Christ, most people would be drunk for two days on what I'd have before dinner."

He has a history of violent attacks on inanimate objects, he is a great wall-puncher and window-smasher. His last binge was at Christmas and it involved an assault on his house. The police were called. His wife said she was not harmed and did not press charges, but, under state law, the

police had to take him to court. Since this was Daly, the soul of golf, this was a colossal story.

The United States Professional Golf Association tour then insisted that Daly undergo "rehabilitation". Daly did a three-week "drive-thru rehab": ten million Diet Cokes and a few months later, he says he is still sober. "I've got a rule: I don't drink when I'm sober."

One can only wish him well. To

rebuild your life is always hard: to rebuild a life that had been based around addiction is one of the hardest things in the world. To rebuild life and then to go out to try and win high-pressure sporting events, this is a huge thing to try. And so the world's admiration of Daly as golf's "Wild Thing" with the Killer Whale is tempered by the fact that the Wild Thing lies deep in his nature and it is rather insecurely roped down. "He is a

smoking gun," a golf observer summed up.

His on-again-off-again marriage — second marriage — is currently very much off, rather like his golf game. It is impossible to watch him in action without feeling a pang of pity: a caged bear, bewildered at the world's teasing and responding, almost despite himself, in a form of violence.

He was pleasant and affable

after his first meeting with St Andrews and said enough of the right things about this much-revered course to please golf's reverential legions. We asked him how many of the stories about his self-destructive nature were true. No, it wasn't true he once ran 17 consecutive red lights. He doesn't run red lights. Crazy. "Except when there's nothing coming. Then I'll go through 'em red. Sure. That's the stupidest law there is."



ILLUSTRATION BY STEVE MARTIN

'John Daly is the biggest draw in golf. He is halfway between a freak show and a genius'

scores tries, they are — well, what rugby really should be all about. In cricket, there are a thousand statistics-compiling batsmen for the mind of the game, the odd one or two in touch with the game's soul. This is not a simple matter of Roundheads and Cavaliers, for a successful slogger is not soul food. It is a matter of sumptuous timing: again, an apparent defiance of physics. Which of us has not seen a well-compiled century overshadowed by a soulful cameo from David Gower?

It is easy to criticise these people, write them off as mere decoration, a distraction from the serious business of winning. Andre Agassi, the shot-maker supreme, has been much reviled for that. In fact, I have read the same writers who poured scorn on him for his ultimate ineffectiveness going into ecstasies about Daly. But Daly is the Agassi of golf, a man capable

Rough and ready Phillies can clinch World Series

FROM KEITH BLACKMORE IN TORONTO

THE Philadelphia Phillies may be the masters of slob baseball, but when the best-of-seven game World Series begins here tonight, the defending champions, the Toronto Blue Jays, will find that appearances can be deceptive.

The Phillies are indeed an unimpressive crew, but their complete disregard for sartorial standards and rough-and-ready approach to the game has won them the National League pennant and a grudging respect. One critic was moved to call them "rude, crude, funny and smart" and another, "the team of destiny". "We've got a couple of guys who don't look like ballplayers," Mickey Morandini, the second baseman, said. "But what's a ballplayer supposed to look like?"

Well, not like John Kruk anyway. At 5ft 10in and 214lb, with flowing locks and the sort of designer stubble that would have the England cricket committee men tearing their own hair out, the Phillies' first baseman looks as if he would be more at home on a bulldozer than a baseball diamond.

Andy Van Slyke, outfielder for the Pittsburgh Pirates and noted as the baseball circuit, once remarked: "If you asked some guy from Germany who had never seen a ballgame about John Kruk,

he'd ask you why the beer-truck driver was playing first base."

That "beer-truck driver" hit .300 (that is hit safely in three out of every ten at bats) as the Phillies ran away with their division (having finished last the previous season) before beating the Atlanta Braves, probably the best team in baseball, in the play-offs.

Yet the player who really epitomises the style of the Phillies is not Kruk but Lenny "Nails" Dykstra, also known as "Dude". He, too, sports an ill-kempt haircut and a figure that is more Meathead than Madonna, but, in 1986, Nails, a hard-hitting outfielder, produced a home run that



Kruk: unconventional

powered the New York Mets into the World Series. Exactly seven years later, he did the same for the Phillies against the Braves.

"He's a red light player," his admiring manager, Jim Fregosi, said. "When the red light goes on, he always finds a way to get the job done."

Less appealing is his habit of chewing and spitting tobacco. This tends to leave him with a trail of yellow stains running down his chin and uniform.

Van Slyke once described the centrefield as being like "a toxic waste dump" after Dykstra had been there. Among such giants as Dykstra and Kruk, it would be difficult for others to stand out, but there are other notables in the Phillies line-up. Darren Daulton is a bruising hulk of a catcher who can frighten runners away from home plate. Then there is Mitch Williams, a relief pitcher, also known as Wild Thing because of his lack of control (of the ball, among other things).

Before one game against Atlanta last week, "Thing", as he is known to his teammates, awoke with food poisoning. After a day of sickness, he pitched the Phillies to victory. "As long as I can pull my pants on, I'm ready to play," he said.

The Blue Jays are dull by comparison, but can rely on a brilliant hitting line-up and two outstanding pitchers. Juan Guzman, their expected starter tonight, had a career lasting little more than three years, but he has started 90 games and won 45 of them, an astonishing record.

Far more important, he has an almost matchless record in play-off and World Series play, having won five of his six games in the past two seasons. Almost matchless, but not quite. Guzman's team-mate, Dave Stewart, has a record of seven wins and no losses and he will be on the mound tomorrow. Stewart was one of several players acquired after free agency stripped away many of the players who won the Series last year.

This year, like last, there are no Canadians in the Toronto starting line-up, but that will be small comfort to American baseball fans. Last year, they took a foreign team's dominance of America's pastime with fairly good grace (if you do not count the matter of the Canadian flag being displayed upside down during the national anthems) but they are counting on the blue collar qualities of Nails and company to bring the "world championship" back where it belongs.

Barker will be watched closely

BY SYDNEY FRISKIN

EAST Grinstead and Old Loughtonians, two of the more fancied teams in the first division of the Pizza Express national hockey league, meet today in a match which could prove one of the season's key games.

Both sides started well last Sunday, Old Loughtonians gaining a 7-0 win over Welton. They are travelling with a full side that includes Neil Barker, who scored five of their goals, the first four from short corners.

East Grinstead, who had to work harder for their 2-1 win over Stourport, will be without Wallis in defence, but this department is bolstered by Ben Barnes from the England Under-21 World Cup squad.

Lee, Rhodant and Peter Head seem likely to make up the middle line with Stuart Head, Bhatti and Richard Gibson in attack. Gibson, who played for England at under-18 level, was in the South team that won the junior divisional title.

Havant, 4-0 winners last Sunday over St Albans, should have an exciting home match with Indian Gynkhana. The place of the injured Faulkner in Havant's defence will be taken by Matthew Bartlett, provided he passes a fitness test.

Gymkhana can field Sukhjeet Singh and Hardeep Singh from last year's Indian Olympic team and a young goalkeeper, Gernot Pearce, whose father and two uncles played for Australia in the late Fifties and early Sixties.

It is Southgate's turn to be on television at Birmingham University, where they play Bourneville. Southgate will need to keep a watchful eye on Sutton and Conway, two members of the England junior World Cup team.

Hounslow, the champions, are releasing two young players, Arscott and Nicholas, to their under-21 side, but Gordon is back from a business trip abroad for the home match against Trojans. Reading, having lost 5-1 to Hounslow, face another daunting task against Teddington.

Ardiles places unruly Durie on transfer list

BY KEITH PIKE

OSVALDO Ardiles, the soft-spoken manager of Tottenham Hotspur, yesterday revealed the more ruthless side to his nature when he put Gordon Durie, his striker, on the transfer list.

Nine days ago, after Durie had reacted to being substituted during a Coca-Cola Cup tie by directing a stream of obscenities in his direction, Ardiles had fined the Scotland forward a fortnight's wages and warned him about his conduct. On reflection, he said yesterday, the "image of the game" warranted heavier punishment.

It is an action that will likely find full support in the Tottenham boardroom. Alan Sugar, the Tottenham chairman, had said of Ardiles after his appointment: "Ossie is as hard as they come. He is not afraid of taking unpopular decisions and a lot have to be made at this club."

Ardiles decided on Thursday that Durie, 27, would be put up for sale but did not announce it until informing the player on his return from World Cup duty in Italy. "That was one incident in the game against Burnley, but the main reason for my decision is that Durie really does not want to play for us," Ardiles said. "I don't want players who are even only 99.9 per cent committed to Tottenham. It has to be 100 per cent."

"His response to being substituted was completely unprofessional. I have taken a week to think about it... but my belief is that his action spoiled the image of the game as well. We all have to be conscious of that."

Durie's commitment to the club has been in question since he made clear his desire to play for Rangers. Having joined Tottenham from Chelsea for £2.2 million two years ago, he nearly got his wish last season until a proposed move to Ibrox fell through.

Durie, who has started 11 of Tottenham's 12 games this season, would almost certainly have played in the FA Carling Premiership match against Manchester United at Old Trafford today in place of

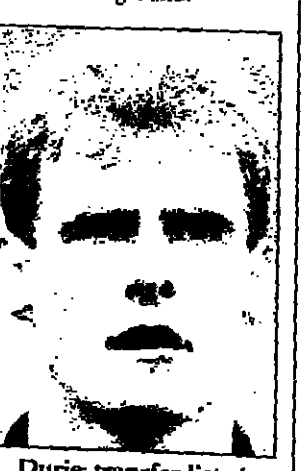
Darren Anderton, who is injured. Instead, Ardiles will give Nick Barmby his first senior game of the season, the England youth striker having recovered from surgery on his shins in the summer.

Manchester United were also involved in transfer activity yesterday, selling Danny Wallace to Birmingham City for £250,000. United paid Southampton £1.2 million for Wallace, 29, in September 1991, three years after the winger won his one England cap. In four seasons at Old Trafford, he made only 47 league appearances.

Weycombe Wanderers have signed Terry Evans, the Brentford defender, for £40,000, a record for the third division club. Mark Flatts, the young Arsenal winger, has been loaned to Cambridge United while West Bromwich Albion have transfer-listed Wayne Fereday, their utility player.

Mark Bosnich, the Aston Villa goalkeeper, has been omitted from the Australia squad for the first of their World Cup qualifying play-off matches against Argentina. Bosnich, 21, whose refusal to play against Canada led to a 17-day Fila ban, had said he might reverse his decision to retire from international football.

Bristol City and Leslie Kew, their chairman, have been charged with misconduct by the FA after an enquiry into the club's application for a Football Trust grant towards work on the ground.



Durie: transfer-listed

Obree's return will act as spur

BY PETER BRYAN

THE Grand Prix des Nations cycling time-trial around the Lac de Madine, near Metz, today will be little more than a formality for Maurizio Fondriest, of Italy, even though it is the final event of the World Cup 12-race series.

Fondriest had the competition won weeks ago, but good professional that he is, he will be on the starting line this afternoon, last man off of the 20 invited riders.

Starting three minutes ahead of him will be Chris Boardman, of Britain, the Olympic champion, world one-hour record-holder and already the winner of two individual time-trials on the Continent since he turned professional last month.

Alberto Tomba, of Italy, who tested positive for an illegal substance after the British round of the World Cup in August, is also in today's line-up.

The 59km event will feature a race within a race. Boardman will be able to accept defeat at the hands of Fondriest — if the margin is slight — but he wants to finish minutes clear of the other British entry, Graeme Obree, of Scotland, the world pursuit champion.

Their intense rivalry goes back to mid-season. Boardman won the national 25-mile time-trial title by beating Obree by a second. Obree responded magnificently by breaking Francesco Moser's one-hour record on his home-made machine, only for Boardman to take it away from him. However, the Scot beat the Olympic champion on his way to the world pursuit crown in Oslo.

Boardman won the Belgian Grand Prix Eddy Merckx trial last month, a race in which Obree crashed and finished minutes down. He has missed two weeks of racing because of illness and returns today on a lakeside circuit used in this year's Tour de France, when the stage was won by Miguel Indurain, eventual winner overall, in a time of 1hr 12min 50sec.

Referees upset by EBBA oversight

BY NICHOLAS HARLING

ENGLISH referees, who have been left at home while their continental colleagues have officiated at all the major games in the European club competitions this season, are blaming the English Basketball Association (EBBA) for "an unbelievable mistake".

The EBBA did not ask the referees for availability and fitness tests until September 4, three days after the International Basketball Federation (FIBA) had stipulated that they wanted the results. The oversight meant that the first two rounds went ahead without English officials.

It is now likely that the newest and oldest English officials will not get a game in Europe this season as the FIBA

tend to go for the more experienced, younger men in the later stages.

"It's unbelievable that a professional body can allow this kind of thing to happen," Keith Dwan, the secretary of the English Association of Basketball Officials (EABO), said. "This mistake has cost people games in Europe and highlights the low priority the EBBA has for its officials."

The EABO is already at loggerheads with the English basketball authorities over a kit deal. Whether or not that is resolved next week in favour of the referees, Dwan is incensed.

"It's not so much a financial thing," he said. "We receive £1500 (approximately £180) a game and we are well looked

after, but it's the honour and the development of our own game that we have missed out on. If we don't get games, we don't get seen and don't start moving up the ladder."

"For new officials, it means their development within FIBA has been put back a year. None of us are in it for the money. It costs us a lot personally in time away from home."

Trevor Pountain, EABO's chairman, has complained to the EBBA chairman, Duncan Smith, who said yesterday: "We have formally asked Dave Ransom, our chief executive, to look into it. Something has gone wrong and we are following up the matter to find out exactly what that is."

THE TIMES
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By DAVID HAN
ALBA CORRESPONDENT
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By Rob Hughes
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

The boot would appear to be on the other foot. Instead of the Football Association (FA) accusing clubs of harming the national interest, they must now rely on those clubs to regenerate enthusiasm after the failings of the England and Scotland teams.

It is ironic that the two protagonists at Old Trafford today represent clubs uplifted by the most

One wonders what Charles Hughes, the FA director of coaching and education, thinks about this. Hughes is given to travelling the globe with his contention that he has the winning formula that all others should emulate or perish. His formula is the thinly-disguised long-ball game, a pattern being abandoned by professional football clubs in all divisions. Hughes

From that side, Darren Caskey and Sol Campbell have already become first-team players with Tottenham. Ahead of them, Darren Anderton, though absent today because of injury, is a fluid winger who needs only consistency to step up into the new England team after elimination is confirmed. Today is important for another Tottenham youngster. Nick Barmby, 19, is returning to

"In fact, I've been holding Nicky back," Ardiles said. "He has been desperately eager to play for two or three weeks. We will start him at Old Trafford, but if he needs to come off before the end, we will look after him." A foreigner looking after the blossom of an England talent. Remarkable.

The foreigners in the other camp represent a league of nations, so much have United embraced the

However much people delude themselves that football merely goes in cycles and that the British breed ball players with the best of them, it is no coincidence that Cantona became the main spring of the last two English champions. With the ebullient Gordon Strachan, the intelligent Gary McAllister and the swift Gary Speed, Cantona provided inspiration on the run-in for Leeds in 1992. His rejuvenation of Mark Hughes, and his ability to find the wavelength of the younger Ryan Giggs and Lee Sharpe, was even more

Ferguson, who laughs at suggestions that a Scot might take over the England team, said it is up to teams such as his and Tottenham to put a smile back on the faces of the supporters. And those forebodings about lost World Cup dreams diminishing the league? Forget them. Those at Old Trafford today probably already have.

Simon Jenkins, page 16
Durie on list, page 38



Barmby: early return

By DAVID HANDS, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

In England, no player will be more aware than Jeff Probyn that excellence in the divisional championship may project him once more onto the international stage. The Wasps and England prop has no intention of conceding his place without a struggle, despite his omission from the national training squad. The North, at Newcastle Gosforth, will be the first to bear the brunt of his displeasure.

all claim of London's strong net-piece areas and use the attacking abilities of Ian Hunter — a strong contender for the England full back vacancy created by the retirement of Jon Webb — and their wings.

The South and South-West divisional champions for the first time last season, offer a more genuine trial element against the Midlands at Bath since withdrawals have given them a refreshing look behind the scrum. Kyran Brackley, Mike Catt and Nick Beal appear at half back and centre against the equally promising Matthew Dawson and Paul Halliwell.

Cardiff preview, page 39



Sunk without trace: Faldo searches for inspiration while lining up a putt at the 17th on the way to defeat by Chen, of Taiwan, at St Andrews yesterday

**BY JOHN HOPKINS
GOLF CORRESPONDENT**

The second was that Paraguay were no one-day wonders. At one stage yesterday, they were leading the United States in all three matches and threatening to dismiss their illustrious opponents with even more *élan* than they had shown in beating Scotland the previous day.

Daly was playing Angel Franco, the one Paraguayan to lose against Scotland. Daly birdied two of the last three holes and set off down the 19th. That hole was halved and then Franco, his face

Stewart had put in some extra putting practice on Thursday evening, much needed in view of the way he had taken four puts from four feet on the second hole. It paid off against Pretes. The United States will meet Scotland this morning, when the Scots will need to win by at least two matches to one to reach the semi-final.

Brand Jr had a 72. Thus Scotland's total was six under par and the best of another bitterly cold and windy day. It was certainly far too good for Wales. Woosnam could do no better than 74, Paul Mayo, who had taken 80 in the first round, took 78 and Mark

Mouland had a 75. Wales having lost 3-0 to the United States in their second, he was yet to register a point.

As the Paraguayans had a day to remember on Thursday, so did Chen Liang-Ni yesterday when he faced Nick Faldo in the match between Taiwan and England. "I volunteered to play Mr Faldo because I will never have another chance to play him in my life," Chen said. "I was in his chance with both hands, beating Faldo by one stroke, the only point England have lost in two days.

Faldo lost a ball when he hit into a bush on the 12th and ran up a six. "I shot one over par and he had level par," Faldo said. "End of story. He beat me fair and square."

Chen was thrilled at his victory over the leading player in the world. "I didn't think I had a chance, even coming down the last fairway when I was in the lead," he said. "I still wasn't nervous. I have never been so cool in my life."

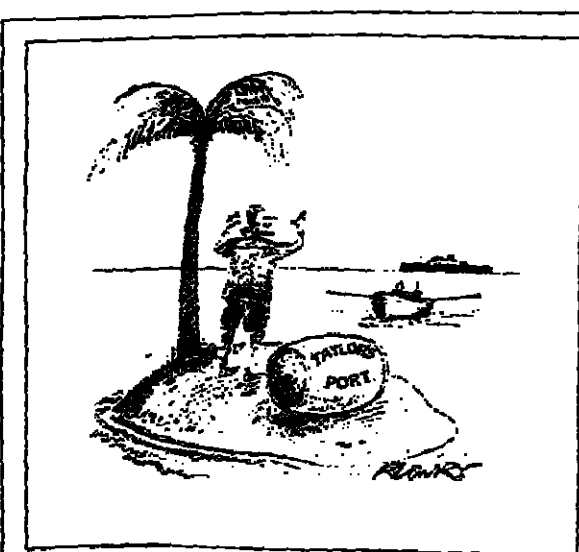
As the temperature at the moment was barely above freezing, it is not quite clear what Chen was referring to. He had a good breakfast of ham and two eggs; now it's over, he shall telephone my wife Pam, and she will pass on the news to my two sons and one daughter," he added. He made it sound as though he did this sort of thing every day of his week.

Daily portrait, page 38
Carnoustie plan, page 39

Mary's College, the Irish Rugby Football Union (IRFU) has suspended him for ten weeks. Cloughy will miss the international provincial competition and the international against Romania on November 13. He attended the IRFU hearing which decided he was guilty of dangerous play.

England, no player will be more aware than Jeff Probyn that attendance in the divisional championship project him once more onto the international stage. Wales and England prop have no intention of conceding place without a struggle, despite his omission from the national training squad. The North, at Newcastle Gosforth

will be the first to bear the
brunt of his displeasure.



TAYLOR'S PORT
BEST taken Seriously



Chen: held nerve to play the round of his life

TAB I ES

Group one						
	P	W	L	F	A	Pts
Paraguay	2	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	2	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	1	1	0	0	0	1
Spain	2	0	0	0	0	0
Spain 2, Ireland 1						
Spain	2	2	0	0	0	2
Ireland	2	1	1	0	0	2
Zimbabwe	2	1	1	0	0	1
Argentina	2	0	2	0	0	0
Results: Paraguay two						
Results: South Africa	1	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	2	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	2	0	0	0	0	0
England	2	0	0	0	0	0
Group two						
	P	W	L	F	A	Pts
England	2	2	0	0	0	2
Spain	2	1	0	0	0	1
Mexico	2	1	0	0	0	1
Taiwan	2	1	0	0	0	1
Spain	2	0	2	0	0	0
Group three						
	P	W	L	F	A	Pts
USA	2	0	0	0	0	0
Scotland	2	1	1	0	0	1
Paraguay	2	1	1	0	0	1
Wales	2	0	2	0	0	0
Group four						
	P	W	L	F	A	Pts
Results: Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	2	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	2	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	2	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	2	1	0	0	0	1
Australia	2	0	2	0	0	0




TAYLOR'S PORT
BEST taken Seriously

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SOTHEBY'S
LONDON AND NEW YORK

Doug Sager highlights ten ski resorts across Europe to suit a range of standards and tastes, even those with a penchant for wild boar



The resort of Chamonix, in the shadow of Mont Blanc, is the spiritual capital of the Alps

Make tracks for a pick of the skiers' peaks

TRY AS it might, no resort can be all things to all people. Certain resorts are conspicuous by their absence from our list. Zermatt, Verbier, Val d'Isère and Méribel have the charm of familiarity to many seasoned skiers. But there are other resorts, by no means recherché, with equally compelling appeal. Not for everybody, but they may be just right for you.

LECH, AUSTRIA

The slogan says "quality not quantity". Excellent piste grooming, wide-ranging off-piste itineraries, but little scope for hard-core couloir bashing. "Magic carpet" conveyor belts whisk pampered skiers on to high-speed chairlifts and a large capacity lift delivers skiers to the cable car. The only resort in the world to guarantee uncrowded lifts and pistes by limiting the number of ski passes sold to 14,000. Very popular with the Germans. *Made to Measure* (0243 533333): return Swissair flight to Zurich, transfer by coach, bed and breakfast at Haus Mosella, £429.

SIERRA NEVADA, SPAIN

Europe's only rival to the Californian dream of skiing and bathing in the sea in the same day. Only a half-hour drive from the cultural town of Granada. Sierra Nevada is one of the best bets in Europe for late season skiing. At 2,100m, the resort base is high enough for Atlantic storms to blow tons of heavy, wet snow on to the peaks called "Sierra

cement". The most southerly of resorts in Europe, sunshine is rivalled only by noise levels and piste crowds. *Ski Thomson* (081-200 8733): return flight to Malaga and coach transfer, half-board accommodation at Hotel Melia in main square, £370.

POIANA BRASOV, ROMANIA

Skiing has to start somewhere, and by all accounts this is the bottom line. Lift queues, lift breakdowns and limited skiing are alleviated by lashings of wild boar and bear steaks. Ski lessons, in English, are reported to be more than adequate. Poiana Brasov merits consideration for entry level skiers. As one skier noted: "It's no worse than skiing in Scotland." *Crystal* (081-399 5144): return flight to Bucharest and transfer, half-board accommodation at Hotel Soimul, £214. *Special Learn to Ski* offer includes six-day lift pass, skis and boot hire, and four hours ski school lessons per day, £55.

LILLEHAMMER, NORWAY

Bored with big resorts, intimidated by big hills? The top-most lift here, at 1,050m, is lower than most resort villages in the Alps. But this charming town of wooden houses has a special appeal. The downhill course designed for February's Winter Olympics is said to be the most technically difficult ever in-

vented. Cross-country skiing and telemark skiing are Norwegian specialties, both very easily acquired skills. Courmets should try the roast reindeer. *Norwegian Travel Service* (0483 756871): return flight and transfer, half-board accommodation at Langseth Hotel, £519.

WENGEN, SWITZERLAND

The Bernese Oberland features some of the most affecting scenery in the Alps. Wengen is accessible only by cog railway. The train carries on up to the Kleine Scheidegg, for long ski runs down to Grindelwald, and up even higher to the Jungfrauoch at 3,454m, the highest train station in Europe. From here adventurous skiers, with a guide, can ski down the Aletschgletscher, the longest glacial tongue in the Alps. Down in Wengen, unfortunately, snowfall has been less than ample in recent years. *Swiss Travel Service* (0920 463971): return flight and rail transfer, half-board accommodation in 3-star hotel Bellevue, £428. *Special free ski pass* offer (£98 value) during weeks of Jan. 2, Jan 9 and March 20.

ST MORITZ, SWITZERLAND

Glamour and glitz, no place can beat it. The Badrutts Palace Hotel, polo on ice and horse racing in the snow. Furs and high fashion are at their height in February. But at other times of the winter St

Moritz has humbler charms. The world's fastest and most famous sledge course, the Cresta Run, is open to beginners, though still by tradition denied to women. *Powder Byrne* (071-233 0601): return Swissair flight to Zurich and rail transfer, half-board accommodation in 4-star hotel Hauser, £708.

CORTINA D'AMPEZZO, ITALY

Home of the Olympics in 1956 and, romantically, little changed since. There is a style, an ambience, which seduces: classic motor-cars, floor-length furs, snow polo. The pink-hued Dolomite spires make an impressive background for Cortina's long ski itineraries down to boisterous mountain inns. But these runs could use a good deal more snow than they've been getting. *Bladon Lines A La Carte* (081-780 9994): return flight to Verona, half-board accommodation at 4-star Parc Hotel Victoria, £539; transfer Verona to Cortina (£30) not included; hiring a car to visit superb Dolomite resorts is recommended.

CHAMONIX, FRANCE

More than a French resort, home of Mont Blanc, and spiritual capital of the Alps. Chamonix has beginner and intermediate skiing, flung out in satellite sectors awkward to get to by public transport. No town in the Alps has more mountain cred. A guide is needed, for intermediates and

experts, to get the best of the skiing. *Collineige* (0276 24262): return Swissair flight to Geneva and transfer, half-board accommodation at Chalet Les Rambles, £449.

OBBERGURGL, AUSTRIA

This is the perfect resort for skiers with an eye on romance. Situated at the end of an isolated valley, which means no intrusions from day skiers and no hassles from long lift queues. The ring of peaks on a starry night is an enveloping backdrop, inviting close encounters. High resort altitude guarantees better than average snow. If you go out at night, be warned: the locals like accordion music. *Crystal* (081-399 5144): return flight to Innsbruck and coach transfer, half-board accommodation at hotel Deutschmann next to ski lifts, £449.

LA GRAVE

The expert powder skier's dream — a simple village with low prices and heavy falls of untracked snow. No groomed pistes and only one real ski lift, so all the skiing is off piste. Needless to say, La Grave is quickly becoming a cult resort. Also needless to say, there's nothing whatsoever to do there except ski. *Ski Weekend* (0367 241636): return Swissair flight to Geneva and transfer, half-board accommodation at 2-star Hotel Edelweiss for four-day weekends, mountain guide Bruno Gardent included, £569.

John Betjeman's flight of fancy to find the lost villages of Heathrow

Continued from page 1

suits him, can also display an astonishing agility. He enters the barn like a gymnast. He burrows up through the hay with delight, gasping and cheering as the interior emerges through the gloom: "Oh look, oh look!" Vast oak columns rear up from stone bases towards the roof. "Purlins, trusses, collars, wind-braces, aisle-ties, wall-plates..." — the technical terms pour forth with attendant superlatives. That the building is still used as a barn gives him particular pleasure. But when barking farm dogs arrive he is terrified and cannot depart fast enough.

We battle on under the main flight-path to the remains of the village of Longford, once

on the Bath Road but bypassed as long ago as 1929. Fragments of its past can still be discovered, a pub here, a manor there, a stream not yet buried in a culvert and permitted a willow or two. Betjeman's self-parody sometimes gets the better of him. "I do believe that the Duke of Northumberland's river we have just crossed," he murmurs. "And what a well-laid hawthorn hedge." This is terrible country. But a mile beyond Longford, and also on the old Bath Road, is the village of Colnbrook, straddling the river Coln, half in Middlesex, half in Buckinghamshire.

The village was an important coaching stage, like Uxbridge one of the first out of London, and thus full of inns

and stables for changes of horse. For us it sits intact but seemingly deserted, victim first of the railway then of the aeroplane. Colnbrook is a remarkable survival. Its inns are museums of the stage-coach era, the George, the Star and Garter, the timbered Osterich. Nobody appears to have invested a penny in the place for decades. Poor Colnbrook may have to await the obsolescence of both cars and airports for its renaissance.

The western perimeter road here skirts old Stanwell Moor, from where we could once have looked east across fields to the now vanished settlement of Heathrow. Turning into the airport's western perimeter road at this point, Betjeman is insistent that we see if a tiny handful of houses with gardens survives in Burrows Lane, an exposed peninsula between a sewage farm and the main Heathrow runway. It is still there. What relic of some past pattern of land-holding is this? The residents must endure a constant barrage of noise. We wonder how long Burrows Lane can last before being rolled flat by airport tarmac or unroofed by the landing gear of a jumbo. Southwards lies another ha-

ven. Across deserted acres of tarmac and concrete stands the slightly crooked steeple of St Mary's, Stanwell. Did an early airplane hit it? Nothing else has been allowed to rise above the treeline, leaving a scene of East Anglian bleakness. Stanwell was called by Michael Robbins in his history of Middlesex, "one of the least spoilt villages in the county". That was in 1953. It is spoilt now. Already the church is besieged by new estates for airport workers, oozing prosperity. But the heart of the village is there. The 14th-century church is a fine one.

Book offer

To order a special copy of *The Selling of Mary Davies* by Simon Jenkins, with a signed bookplate, send a cheque for £17.99 (P&P is free) to: *The Times Book Offer*, PO Box 11, Tadcaster, North Yorkshire LS24 9XA (make cheques payable to Times Newspapers). Credit card orders can be placed on 0937 541149.

with a splendid monument to the Knyvet family inside. There are some small Queen Anne houses near by, and the tiny Lord Knyvet's School, which seems to have a key. "Once upon a time the yews in the churchyard were part of a great hedge and cut into fantastic topiary peacocks. The cockneys would come down from London for the day to see them: 'Darn to Bedfont!' Now they've gone, and the cockneys don't come any more. And I bet it's locked." Locked it is, and the topiary peacocks are a sorry sight. Such incidents upset Betjeman more than is reasonable, as if the art to which he offers his devotion is purposely humiliating him. Bedfont stays unvisited.

From Bedfont there is a lane to what remains of the hamlet of Hutton. Adjacent is the carcass of an ancient manor house called Pates, discovered in the 1960s to date back to 1500. It would be of immense value were it not so vitiated by its surroundings. We are now back on the banks of the Crane and have come full circle. Betjeman shouts above the roar: "Look, there's the Piccadilly Line at Hounslow West, where the air hostesses alight. "No," he says, "we will not take the M4 back, but the Great West Road. Past the Gillette building by Banister Fletcher and all those traffic lights we used to race in our motorcars to pass before they turned red. On to Heston and Osterley House — we could stop at Osterley — and then

Brentford and Chiswick and that tedious church at Hammersmith and Chelsea and tea... Oh, the delight of it all, the delight of Middlesex." And delightful it was.

● *Edited extract from The Selling of Mary Davies and other writings by Simon Jenkins (John Murray, £17.99). Author's note: This expedition took place in 1993. Harmondsworth (the barn) is now open, and in the care of English Heritage. Not one of the churches mentioned appears to be accessible. The southern perimeter has changed beyond recognition with the building of Terminal Four. My unfattering references to restaurants are out of date. I am glad to report that Colnbrook and its inns are well on the way to revival.*

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سكنا من الاصل

Infants are no longer a bar to a family skiing holiday. Child care is the latest marketing ploy, Shona Crawford Poole reports



Small children on skis, red-cheeked and with eyes alight, "are good company when they are having fun, but no fun at all when they are cold and inconsolable, mitts dangling on strings and snow melting down the insides of their boots"

Where nanny is taking to the slopes

Not so much a trend, this one is more of an avalanche. If a trend can be detected when several ski companies turn simultaneously in a fresh direction, it must be an avalanche when they all rush down the same path at once. The new route is signalled by the buzz words "nanny" and "crèche". Child care has become an important field of commercial battle in the ski holiday business.

What started the avalanche was the decision of one small tour operator to send a couple of trained nannies to the Alps so that skiers could take children too young to ski on holiday with them. The idea was quickly copied and now whole pages in the brochures are devoted to the needs of infants and toddlers. Comparing the appropriateness, quality and value of day care for skiers' children has become a complex business.

Small children are good company when they are having fun, but no fun at all when they are cold and inconsolable, mitts dangling on strings and

snow melting down the insides of their boots. Until children are at least three, they are too small to ski, and when they do start, cannot manage a whole day on the slopes.

The trendsetting crèches were pioneered by specialist tour operators such as Ski Esprit, who saw a niche in the ski market for putting nannies into catered chalets in resorts favoured by hard-skiing adults — Chamonix/Argentière and Val d'Isère in France and Verbier in Switzerland. Typically, there will be a day-long crèche for infants, and a flexible full or half-day service for small children who have started ski classes and need to be collected from morning ski school, lunch, and either returned to ski school for an afternoon class, or supervised for other indoor or outdoor activities until early evening.

A few mass-market ski companies, such as Crystal and Neilson, have also put nannies in selected resorts. Others, including Thomson, the largest, have taken a different route. Thomson highlights resorts and accommodation

which are particularly well-suited to family groups and produces a sizeable chart showing resort-run kindergarten and crèche choices, comparative prices, opening times, and the age range of the children accepted.

Nannies posted to the Alps usually hold the National Nursery Examination Board certificate or an equivalent qualification. Ski companies offering crèches run by qualified nannies include Ski Esprit, Meriski, Neilson, Powder, Simply Ski, Mark Warner, Ski Scott Dunn, Snowtime and Ski Hillwood.

The ratio of nannies to children is a crucial consideration. Some operators spell out their policy, while others say only that places are strictly limited. Crystal allows one nanny to three infants aged from six months to two years, or four children aged from two to five. Ski Esprit allocates one nanny to three infants aged from four months to two years, and one nanny to six children all over the age of two. Powder

Byrne and Ski Hillwood operate on a ratio of one to four. Snowtime on two to ten, Meriski on one to six.

Few tour operators' crèches will accept newborn babies. An exception is Snowtime. Ski Hillwood will take infants as young as six weeks. Four months is the youngest accepted by Ski Esprit and Club Med, and six months is the bottom limit for Crystal, Mark Warner, Simply Ski, and Ski Scott Dunn. Bladon Lines take

infants from nine months. Meriski talks about "small babies" and Powder Byrne about "up to four years".

Not all the crèches are held in rooms set aside permanently for the purpose. Some share the communal living space of the chalet or chalet hotel. The crèche space in Mark Warner's Val d'Isère Club Cygnuski doubles as a disco for one or two nights a week. Most offer some outdoor activ-

ity for toddlers, weather permitting. Pick up and delivery services may be a consideration in resorts where a central crèche serves widely spread accommodation.

Ski Esprit's kindergartens are usually required to be booked in this country. Places in some resort-run child-care facilities can be booked with the holiday, while others can only be booked directly with the resort. The tour operator will advise. Independent travellers will find the telephone numbers of resort tourist information services in the Consumers' Association's 'Good Skiing Guide'.

Club Med runs crèches for children from the age of four months at a number of its villages, but these, like resort-run facilities, are mainly French-speaking. Infants from four months to a year are cared for in the Baby Club. Two to three-year-olds join the Mini Club, four to nine the Kids' Club, 10 to 12-year-olds the Cadet Club and 14 to 15-year-olds the Junior Club. Ski-school lessons are available to four-year-olds and upwards. The brochure lists the conditions and activities

followed at each level. From the age of two to nine, children can be supervised from 8.30am to 9.30pm. The older age groups are offered supervised activities, but are free to come and go as they please. Only two Club Med villages, Chamonix in France and Zinal in Switzerland, accept infants. Child care is included in the cost of Club Med holidays.

The excellence of resort-run child care in north American ski areas is unanimously acknowledged and the attractions of family skiing are numerous. As Clare Roberts, of the specialist travel agency, Ski Solutions, explains: "For babies under two years old, America is less than ideal because of the long flight and the altitude of the resorts. For one-week holidays, catered chalets in the Alps provide the best value. But for two-week holidays with children, America offers good value. American resorts do look after children better. All the emphasis is on enjoyment in all the activities on and off the snow. Hotel rooms are big, so sharing a room with children, who stay free because the price is for the room, not per person, is good value. In many resorts, under-

fives ski free. Apartments have washers and dryers and are roomy. Eating out is inexpensive, and the food is popular with children."

The tour operator Ski The American Dream advises that it is essential to book child care in American resorts and to expect to pay £23-£30 per child per day, including lunch and ski tuition.

Chalet second homes, page 10

Sloping off



Child's play

- Ski Esprit, Oaklands, Reading Road North, Fleet, Hampshire GU13 8AA (0252 616789).
- Crystal Holidays, Crystal House, Arlington Road, Surbiton, Surrey KT6 6BW (081-399 5144).
- Neilson, Arndale House, Otley Road, Leeds, Yorkshire LS6 2UU (0532 394553).
- Meriski, Fovant Mews, 12 Noyne Road, London SW17 7PH (081-682 3883).
- Powder Byrne, 50 Lombard Road, London SW11 3SU (071-223 0600).
- Bladon Lines, 56/58 Purney High Street, London SW15 1SF (081-785 3131).
- Simply Ski, 8 Chiswick Terrace, Acton Lane, London W4 5LY (081-742 2541).
- Mark Warner, 20 Kensington Church Street, London W8 4EP (071-938 1851).
- Ski Scott Dunn, Fovant Mews, 12 Noyne Road, London SW17 7PH (081-767 0202).
- Ski Hillwood, 2 Field End Road, Pinner, Middlesex HA5 2QJ (081-866 9993).
- Snowtime, 96 Belsize Lane, London NW3 5BE (071-433 3336).
- Club Med, 106/110 Brompton Road, London SW3 1J (071-581 1161).
- Ski Solutions, 84 Pembroke Road, London W8 6NX (071-602 9900).
- Colliacage, 32 High Street, Frintley, Surrey (0276 691996).
- Ski West, Eternit House, Farnham Road, London SW15 1SF (081-799 1122).

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In London The Savoy is putting on a dinner dance. Grosvenor House offers a daring cabaret from Madam Jo-Jo's, and Langham's will open on Sunday for the first time. (Michael Caine, one of the owners, chairs the Friends of Dine-a-Mite, though he plans to be at The Canteen in Chelsea Harbour.)

The Hilton National Hotel in Newport will offer free baby-sitters for diners. At King's Restaurant, Hinkley, a former school, guests are asked to come in their old school uniforms. In Carlisle the Swallow Hilltop Hotel will host a Family Towers Dinner, the Royal Berkshire Hotel at Ascot offers donkey racing, and at the Hilton National Croydon you can have your ironing done while you dine. Two hotlines will help you to locate events: for London 0891 515525, for the rest of the country 0839 300200. (Calls cost 36p per minute, plus local rates, otherwise 45p.)

● Champagne to win: Readers of *The Times* are invited to nominate the most successful participant in this event. Simply write to tell us, in no more than 50 words, why you believe your chosen restaurant or hotel is true to the spirit of the Dine-a-Mite event. Send entries to *The Times*/Dine-a-Mite Competition, Promotions Department, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN, to arrive by October 25. The winner will receive a case of Charles Heidsieck champagne.

Banquets and breakfasts were the diet of privileged Stuarts, says Sara Paston Williams

Stout feeders and hearty drinkers

The Stuarts presided over a century of religious, economic and social turmoil, including the last significant land battles to be fought in England and Wales. The outbreak of the civil war in the 1640s disrupted the economy, bringing hunger and disease. The Restoration of Charles II in 1660 coincided with improved conditions; grain prices fell, bringing down the prices of bread and beer and enabling the poor to buy a wider range of foodstuffs.

Comenius in *The Gate of Languages Unlocked* (1633) describes the meals taken during the Stuart period: "Stout feeders eat up all and do nothing else but devour. Betimes in the morning they break their fast: at noon they dine; when the day is far spent they take their beaver [beverage]; late at night they sup: yea, having newly dined they have a stomach for supper."

Breakfast was usually a selection of cold meats, fish, especially salted and dried herrings, cheese, bread and butter, wine or ale and beer. By the end of the century, the continental style of breakfast had become fashionable among the wealthy, with rolls, spiced bread and cakes served with tea, coffee or chocolate. At the beginning of the 17th century, dinner was taken at midday, but there was a tendency to dine later among the devotees of tea, coffee and chocolate and the continental style breakfast. Between 5pm and 7pm, or even later on special occasions, supper was eaten.

Guests for dinner congregated in the hall and, if the family was entertaining them in full state, were led up a grand staircase to the dining-room, now replacing the great chamber as the principal eating room. The tables were arranged with the finest reserved for the host and his more important guests — the top table: the others were arranged round the room a little like a modern restaurant, with separate tables for gentlemen and ladies.

Until the middle of the century much of the food was still eaten with the fingers, so every diner was provided with a clean white linen napkin for each course. With the introduction of the fork, napkins were no longer used in some houses. In fashionable homes they became wholly decorative and were folded in elaborate ways to be put away at the end of the meal for the next.

The only items of cutlery in common use were the knife and spoon. Knives for the wealthy had steel blades set in handles of crystal, carved bone, ivory, ebony or silver: a present from a groom to his bride was often a fine pair of knives. Spoons were made of silver or silver-gilt, their handles decorated with figures. Only the wealthy could afford individual glasses. "The butler filled strong wine out of a cruse, or wine pot, or flagon, into cups or glasses, which stand on a cupboard, and he reacheth them to the master of the feast, who drinketh to his guests," described Comenius in 1633. After this toast, a guest was obliged to call for a drink when he wanted it, and when a lady drank at



A 17th-century coffee house (above), and (below) the frontispiece of the 1685 edition of *The Accomplishd Cook* by Peter May, who extols the virtues of dinner party pranks

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for their homeward journey, or for the chill of the bedroom. The meal was usually of five or seven dishes, consisting of assorted light meats, fish and sweetstuffs, usually left-overs. If the occasion was very grand, supper might be 20 dishes and extended by a banquet. The banquet could be served as a meal in itself at any time.

Edward Sackville, 4th Earl of Dorset, conducted his affairs at Knole, in Kent, on a suitably lavish scale. A bill of fare for a banquet in 1636 begins: "To perfume the room often in the meal with orange flower water upon a hot pan. To have fresh bowls in every corner and flowers tied upon them, and sweet briar, stock, gilly-flowers, pinks, wall-

flowers and any other sweet flowers in glasses and pots in every window and chimney."

Robert May, author of *The Accomplishd Cook*, 1660, delighted in devising dinner-table novelties and describes banquets at which ladies threw egg shells filled with rose-water at each other, and "... when lifting first the lid of the one pie, out skip some frogs, which makes the ladies to skip and shriek: next after the other pye, when out come the birds, who by natural instinct flying into the lights will put out the candles, so that what with the flying birds and the skipping frogs will cause much delight and pleasure to the whole company."

Syllabus was a concoction of white wine, cider or fruit juice, well-seasoned with sugar and flavoured with lemon, spices or rosemary, to which milk or cream was added with considerable force. Some recipes recommended milking the cow directly on to the liquor to produce a frothy head with a clear liquid below. The latter was drunk from special two-handled syllabus glasses, while the creamy foam was eaten as a spoon-meat.

The recipe given below is for the more solid type of syllabus.

Everlasting syllabus
(serves 4-6)
thinly pared rind and juice of 1 lemon
2oz/50g caster sugar
4 pt/150ml medium dry sherry or white wine
sprig of fresh rosemary
½ pt/300ml double cream

The day before the syllabus is to be made, put the thinly pared rind and juice of the lemon in a bowl with the sugar, sherry or white wine and the sprig of rosemary. Cover and leave overnight to let the flavours develop.

Next day, strain the liquid into a large deep bowl and stir in the cream, gradually beating it with a wire whisk until it holds its shape. Be careful not to over-beat or the cream will curdle. Spoon into small glasses — preferably stemmed cups — and serve immediately or keep in a cool place overnight. Decorate each glass with a tiny sprig of rosemary or twist of lemon peel, and serve with wafer biscuits.

Next week: Edwardian dining
● Extracted by Susan MacDonald from *The Art of Dining: A History of Cooking and Eating* by Sara Paston Williams, published by the National Trust on November 4, price £29.95.

THE TIMES READER OFFER: KRUG CHAMPAGNE GOURMET DINNER

Dining in style

The Times is celebrating the House of Krug's 150th anniversary with a gourmet dinner at the Alderley Edge Hotel in Cheshire. Many regard Krug as the finest of all champagnes especially with food. On Thursday, November 18, Remi Krug will be flying over from France to host this celebration. The evening begins with a Krug Grand Cuvée reception followed by a black tie dinner.

The company was founded in 1843 by Joseph Krug and his English wife, Emma Jaumay, at Reims. Henri, the founder's great-grandson, is the present chairman and master wine-maker, and Remi, another great-grandson, is a co-director.

THE TIMES AND KRUG CHAMPAGNE GOURMET DINNER

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Alderley Edge Hotel in Cheshire, where the Krug Gourmet Dinner is to be held

The sixth generation, Henri and Remi's offspring, Olivier and Caroline, also play important roles in the company. Alderley Edge Hotel is of nearly the same age as Krug & Cie. It was built in 1850 as the private home of one of Manchester's wealthy cotton barons. The sandstone building has been lovingly and sympathetically refurbished

and is now recognised as one of the finest Country House Hotels in Britain. The hotel is set in picturesque Cheshire countryside but close to the motorway network, mainline train stations and Manchester Airport.

The memorable five course dinner, prepared by head chef, Brian Joy, will be accompanied by Krug Grand Cuvée, Krug Rosé and Krug Vintage. The superb food includes fish delivered to the hotel from the markets of Fleetwood each morning, herbs grown in the hotel gardens and a selection of breads, cakes and pastries baked at the hotel.

The price of this dinner is only £80 per person, including VAT and service. If you would like to join us, please return the completed coupon as soon as possible. Early application is advisable.

If you wish to stay overnight we are offering guests attending this celebration dinner the special rate of only £65 for a single room and £80 for a double room, inclusive of full English breakfast.



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THE MENU

Canapés of smoked salmon, caviar on Bellini bread, hot goat's cheese and leek quiches and sesame sticks

An Othello of handmade lobster ravioli courting a confit of langoustine, seasoned with saffron

Chicken and tarragon consommé with sweetcorn dumpling gnocci

Roast loin of Brecon lamb placed on a crystallized chestnut and shallot sauce

A harvest of autumn vegetables

Fresh peach soufflé with an apple and caramel sauce accompanied by Don Tuilles biscuits

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THE WINES

Krug Grand Cuvée
Krug Rosé
Krug Vintage 1982

In the best possible taste

Jane MacQuitty recommends courses in wine tasting

So you want to learn how to taste wine but do not know where to start? A tutored tasting, if you pick the right one, can be surprisingly jolly as well as informative. Apart from enlightening winter's first dark, damp days, tutored wine tastings still represent the cheapest way of experiencing expensive bottles. Admittedly, you will only get a small measure of the finest and rarest wines, but the fee will still be well below the price that the bottles would have cost you.

If it is only the academic approach you are after, contact The Wine & Spirit Education Trust. It is now taking applications for its January 1994 certificate and higher certificate courses (£105 and £195 respectively), held in London, Nottingham and Birmingham. These include a general introduction to wine and basic tasting techniques and some tasting.

Equally educational but not so dry are the evening wine courses run by the major wine education houses. Christie's Education offers an excellent five-part introduction to the subject for £160, which covers the vital subjects of appearance, smell and taste, plus a

session on each of the major French wine regions. Part two (£180) tackles New World wines, claret, burgundy and fortified wines. The starting dates for the next three part-one courses are November 9, December 7 and January 11. Sotheby's Educational Studies offers five sessions for £160 with speakers who are, like those at Christie's, almost all masters of wine. The emphasis is on tasting techniques, grape varieties, and wine-producing regions of the world. There are two courses — "varietal" (starts November 3) and "regional" (January 26).

Michael Schuster's Wine Wise offers courses of a similar standard. Mr Schuster translated Bordeaux wine guru Emile Peynaud's book on taste and followed it up with one of his own, which perhaps explains why his six-part evening wine tasting courses (£105 and £145 respectively) are booked up this winter. The next available courses are in February. You get a two-hour session, at least seven different

wines to taste, plus the low-down on regions and grapes.

Leith's School of Food and Wine runs two levels of wine courses, run by master of wine Richard Vervey. At £200, the informal five-session certificate course covers all the basics, a look at the major wine styles, and a minimum of six different wines each session. The next series starts on January 24.

However, Leith's advanced certificate looks much better value, for here you get ten two-hour sessions for £330. There are still places on the course

that began on October 11. The course goes into greater detail on the world's leading wine-producing regions. Both courses put a particular emphasis on which wines to drink with different foods.

● The Wine & Spirit Education Trust, 5 King's House, 1 Queen Street Place, London EC4 0JL (071-236 3531); Christie's Education, 61 Old Broad Street, London EC2M 1JH (071-581 3833); Sotheby's Educational Studies, 30 Oxford Street, London W1 (071-323 5757); Michael Schuster's Wine Wise, 101 Calford Road, London N1 (071-254 9734); Leith's School of Food and Wine, 11 St. Alban's Grove, London W8 (071-229 0177).

Next week: Sarah Jane Checkland samples a Sotheby's wine course

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The surefire way to set your dinner table aquiver

Mould breaking

Wobbly wobbly jelly was my favourite food at childhood birthday parties. It came in the mouth to a bobbly liquid to suck between my teeth.

Adults tend to dismiss jelly as childish fare: sticky, sickly-sweet and garish. How wrong! Fresh jellies are coming back into fashion and I have rediscovered them with a new delight.

There are few puddings so simple, refreshing and light. After a rich meat dish such as roast beef, a shimmering fruit jelly made with fresh fruit juice is ten times more tempting than a dense block of chocolate pud. Nobody can ignore a jelly aquiver on the table, reflecting the candlelight like an enormous jewel.

Apart from being an object of great beauty, a wobbling jelly can be most suggestive. To round off a rude food banquet, I once moulded a pair of jellies in some Barbara Windsorsque plastic boots bought in a joke shop. I brought them to the table surrounded by ice-cream, bananas, whipped cream and sparklers. They were very well received. You could put raspberries or cherries in the nipples.

At the moment I am consulting sculptor friends about how to make an entire jelly woman, possibly modelled on the Venus de Milo, which could lie seductively on the table, flesh afloat.

Cooks in the past appreciated the visual possibilities of a substance that could be shaped into transparent sculpture. For centuries jellies were ornamental centrepieces as well as delicacies to eat: jellies within jellies; jellies covered in gold leaf; jellies studded with fruits.

Aristocratic kitchens had a battery of gleaming copper moulds shaped with all the sweeping round forms and magical complexity of fairy-tale palaces.

Small moulds, just five or six centimetres long, formed decorations for dishes. A salmon might be adorned by a row of ornate jelly lobsters, for example.

Moulds came in a huge number of shapes and are now collectors' items. One of Britain's biggest collections is owned by Dorothy Boraston, who runs a stall in Portobello Road antiques market in west London. Her private hoard of 4,000 moulds, most of them for jelly, includes a fleur-de-lis, Mickey Mouse, ears of corn, lions, a milk-a-milking and flying fish.

One of her favourites is an 18th-century hand-painted beehive. The jelly was shaped around the beehive, and diners would look through it at the painted busy bees within.

It all seems a long way from the mass-produced jelly that most people eat today. Even boiling a kettle to make instant jelly is too much bother for some, so Rowntree sells pots of ready-made jelly. A single serving costs about the same as a block of cubed jelly.

I find making real jelly with fresh ingredients easy and enjoyable. The basic equation is that liquid plus gelatine equals jelly.

I have used many liquids. Boxy jellies have a kick, so beware, I remember, hazily, downing lethal vodka jellies at university parties. Less potent concoctions are more refreshing. A Bloody Mary jelly with tomato juice, lots of Worcester sauce and bits of crunchy celery is one idea. Add vodka or leave it out. Ale jelly flavoured with cinnamon and lemon is a traditional British dish.

Gelatine is one of those slightly tricky ingredients, like yeast, which turns some cooks to jelly. Do not panic. Here are some basic tips. Packets of gelatine (usually about 11g) are designed to set a pint of liquid, but quantities vary according to the recipe. When I want to unmould a jelly, I use more than this — about 20g or nearly two packets per pint. The jelly is firmer and shakes with a pert wobble rather than a swaying wobble but does not collapse. Do not use too much gelatine or the pud becomes a touch chewy.

To dissolve the gelatine, sprinkle it on to hot liquid (do not boil at any stage). Stir well to ensure the gelatine does not get stuck to the bottom of the pan.

Another method is to dissolve the



Jelly is not only for children's parties. Hattie Ellis has some adult recipes

gelatine in a little water over a very gentle heat. Warm up the liquid you want to set in another pan and then pour the gelatine into it, stirring. I feel more in control using this method, as I can see the gelatine melting. Do not pour warm gelatine into cold liquid or it could set in hard blobs.

Now pour the liquid into a mould or bowl and leave in the fridge to set. I usually make a jelly at least half a day and sometimes a day in advance.

Some parts of cooking are high drama. Flaming brandy is one, and producing a jelly from its mould is another. I love the moment when I shake one out on to a plate, whole and shining.

Gently press down the top of the jelly around the edges to loosen it from the mould. Dip the mould very briefly in warm or hot water to loosen the sides. Cover the open surface with a plate. Hold your breath and invert the lot.

Wet the plate beforehand so if the jelly comes out off-centre you can easily slide it to the right spot. Coaxing a recalcitrant jelly across a dry surface is courting disaster.

I like to make layered jellies with the wide range of fresh fruit juices — apple, blood orange, grapefruit and so on — now available in supermarkets.

This citrus jelly has two layers. I set it in a rectangular two-pint

terrine tin which has been lined with clingfilm to stop the acid juice from marking the metal.

Two-fruit-jelly terrine
 (serves 6 to 8)
 175 ml/300ml fresh lemonade
 175 ml/300ml fresh orange juice
 30g packets of powdered gelatine

Heat the lemonade and sprinkle on half of the gelatine. Mix until dissolved. Pour into the clingfilm-lined tin and leave to set in the fridge.

Repeat the process with the orange juice but leave to cool before pouring carefully on to the set lemonade layer.

Set and turn out. You will not need to dip the mould in hot water because the clingfilm keeps the jelly separate from the tin.

I like this as a slightly sharp jelly, but you could dissolve 10g/30g of caster sugar in each juice before adding the gelatine.

Just use a litre of one juice for a really simple jelly. Set and serve in a glass bowl.

Jelly with fruit set in it has a good, varied texture and a bit more body. Fruit tends to float to the top of the unset liquid. This looks attractive when the jelly is in a glass bowl, but if you are turning it out, the fruit looks better on top of the jelly. Try to keep the fruit on the bottom of the mould by setting it in a little jelly and later pouring the rest of the liquid jelly on top.

Here is a jelly with berries, flavoured with crème de cassis, the blackcurrant liqueur which is mixed with white wine to make the French aperitif, kir. It is sold in some supermarkets and good off-licences.

Crème de cassis and berry jelly
 (serves 6 to 8)
 4oz/110g sugar
 1/2 pt/425ml water
 2 1/2 packets gelatine
 1/2 pt/425ml pudding wine
 30 ml/85ml crème de cassis
 8oz/225g berries (blackberries are best)

Dissolve the sugar in the water, without boiling. Dissolve the gelatine in the sugary liquid. Warm the wine and crème de cassis. Combine the two liquids and the fruit. Put in a dish to set.

Any leftovers make an unusual but delicious accompaniment to roast beef or venison.

I have also flavoured this jelly with crème de mûre, which is made with blackberries and available in high-class food stores.

Aspic is simply stock which has been clarified, to make it sparkling clear, and then turned to jelly.

This recipe uses agar flakes (sometimes called agar agar), to be found in some health-food shops or from the mail-order address below. Made from various seaweeds, it is used by vegetarians as a setting agent because gelatine comes from animal tissue. You could substitute three-quarters of a packet of gelatine for the agar flakes in this recipe.

Decorating a lamb chop or



chicken leg with aspic can be a painstaking task. You have to wait for the aspic to half set and layer it on carefully. This recipe is much simpler. The liquid aspic is poured straight on to the plate and into the natural cup of an artichoke heart.

Globe artichoke hearts with herbic beetroot aspic
 (serves 4)
 1/2 pt/425ml vegetable stock made with beetroot
 an egg white and shell
 4 globe artichokes
 2lbs agar flakes
 lemon juice
 2lbs sherry
 attractive green herbs, such as chervil, tarragon and flat-leaf parsley

Make the stock with herbs, peppercorns and lots of vegetables, including a couple of roughly chopped beetroots to give it a deep pink colour and earthy flavour.

Bring to the boil and simmer for about half an hour. Strain off the vegetables.

To clarify the stock (clearing it of sediment) put the white and crushed shell of an egg in the pot. Bring to the boil, whisking constantly. Boil for two minutes without whisking. Any particles in the stock stick to the egg crust on top of the liquid.

Strain through a sieve lined with a new J-cloth.

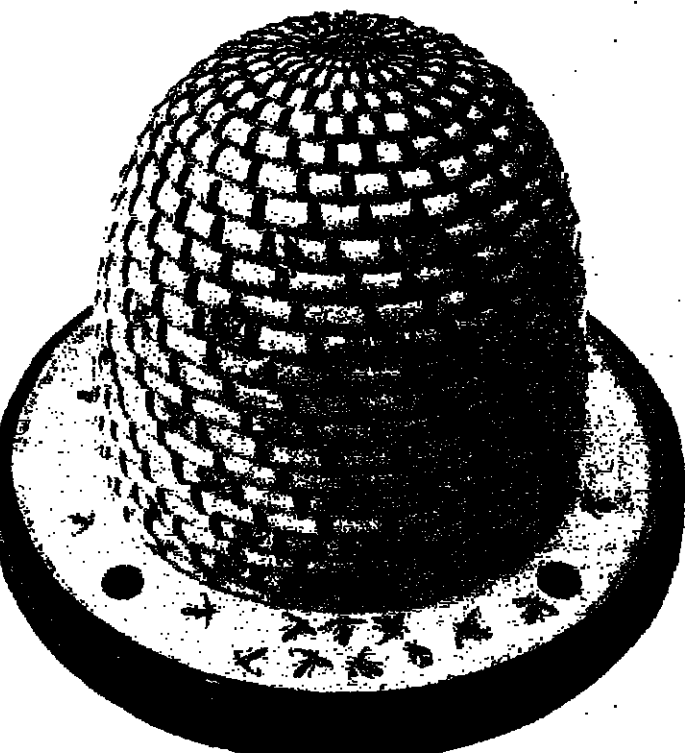
Cut the artichokes to just above the heart and remove the choke. Be sure to leave enough leaves to form

a low rim around the heart. Steam or boil until cooked, then allow to cool.

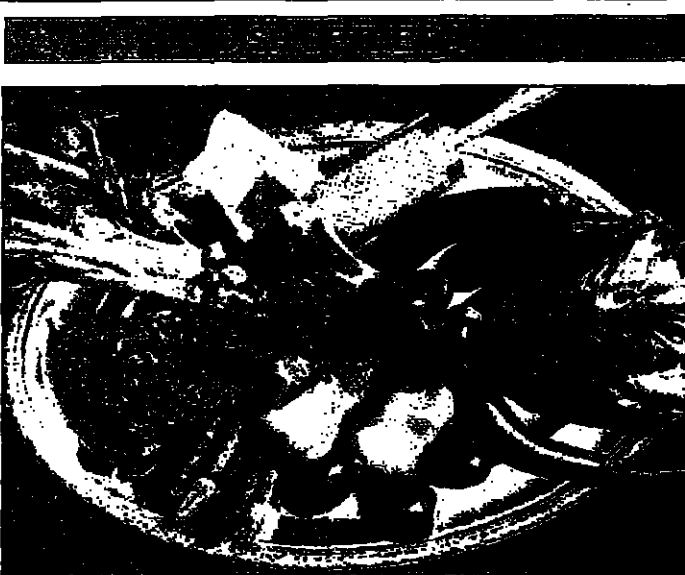
Put the agar in the stock, bring to the boil and simmer for about ten minutes to dissolve the flakes. The aspic will be slightly cloudy but it does not matter as you just need a thin layer. Adjust the seasoning, adding lemon juice and sherry to taste.

Put each artichoke in the middle of a small plate. Pour stock into the centres and on the surrounding plate. Put the green herbs in the pink liquid. The agar aspic will set the stock very quickly at room temperature.

Agar flakes are available by mail order from Freshlands, 296 Old Street, London EC1V 9ER (071-490 3170).



Hand-painted beehive jelly mould from the 18th century



Signor Kamenar's ingredients for the perfect risotto primavera

friends with everyone: working in politics in Italy means only arguments and enemies."

Personal: He is obsessed with serving the freshest produce in his restaurant, and still goes each day to the market at San to select for the day's menu. He has a wonderful collection of bonbonnières, the presents

given to guests at Italian weddings. Not surprising, as he has hosted more than 3,000 weddings at the Villa Cipriani.

Dish: Risotto primavera (fresh vegetable risotto). "This recipe comes from an island in the Venice lagoon. I learnt it when being trained by Signor Cipriani. Each month the

ingredients are different, as you must only use the freshest vegetables which happen to be in season — for example, mushrooms, courgettes, aubergines, asparagus. The key is in the bouillon. Start with cold water, never hot, and cook for 4-5 hours a mixture of beef, chicken, beef bones, onions, carrots and celery. No salt or pepper. Chop your selection of vegetables (not tomato, onion, celery or carrot) very finely, try lightly in butter and olive oil, brown gently and remove while still al dente. Put the rice in a very hot pan (100g per person), cook a little, then add a dash of white wine. When the wine has evaporated, begin adding the bouillon slowly, stirring constantly. After five minutes, add the vegetables, and salt and pepper to taste. Keep adding the bouillon until the rice is cooked. Remove from heat, add finely grated Parmesan cheese, a knob of butter, and really stir rapidly to give the risotto a light, creamy consistency. Add chopped parsley before serving."

Cost: 18,500 lire (about £8) as a starter, but there is enough in the dish for a second serving.

JOHN BRUNTON



Over the years, Giuseppe Kamenar has entertained most of the crowned heads of Europe

Chef: Giuseppe Kamenar, 68, known to friends and privileged clients as "Peppino".

Born: Istria, Croatia.
Restaurant/Hotel: Villa Cipriani, Via Canova 288, 31011 Asolo, Treviso, Italy (010 39 423 952 166).

Present: Has run the Villa Cipriani since it opened in 1982. Says he would like to retire, but the owners and, more importantly, his customers and staff simply will not allow it.

Past: Was hired by Giuseppe Cipriani, founder of Harry's Bar and the Cipriani Hotel in Venice, to turn the summer villa of the Guinness family at Asolo into an exclusive hotel and restaurant. Set in the picturesque foothills of the Dolomites, the villa was transformed by Signor Kamenar into a gastronomic and luxurious hideaway. Over the years he has entertained the British royal family — including his favourite guest, the Queen Mother — most of the crowned heads of the rest of Europe, presidents, prime ministers and even a pope.

Future: "The people of Asolo recently asked me to become mayor, but I refused outright. Running a restaurant, you can be

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Children's events



Staff member Jenny Kirner watches young members of her Wednesday Club group at Kettle's Yard as they draw inspiration from *Mother carrying two children*, a sculpture by Henri Gaudier-Brzeska

Without looking up from his drawing of a 14th-century buddha, Craig, aged eight, said: "It feels nice here." With lip-licking concentration he pencilled in some white highlights, then decided to cut out a drawing he had done earlier of a potted plant and construct a collage.

The Wednesday Club, with its ten children and two staff, is part of an extensive programme run by Sarah Derrick, an education officer, who is strong in visual arts, and is the only staff member who sees as the low profile addition to art in the National Curriculum: "It's always bottom, with PE, and it shouldn't be. It's terribly important; it's about communication. You can teach anything from art objects; art is a language so children can build up a vocabulary. Art galleries and museums should have an education service."

In keeping with Ede's philosophy, the aim of the club is "to teach children to look and ask questions,

and to give them the time to do it. The collection in the house never changes, so they get to know the paintings and sculptures and start to work out why they certain objects are placed together," Ms Derrick says.

Most of the windows are in the ceilings, so natural light falls on various objects, from Henri Gaudier-Brezka's sculpture, *Bird swallowing a fish*, to a clutch of sea-smooth pebbles picked off a beach, and is reflected in mirrors to enhance the space.

As she sketched the shadows created by the fish-eating bird, Emma was intrigued that although the sculpture was, in theory, one

colour, the light made it look darker at one end than the other. Recreating this effect in two dimensions on paper was a challenge for a 12-year-old, but Emma was keen to try.

Jessica, ten, joined the club three years ago and recently brought along her friend, Fran. The girls were settled in some of Ede's chairs, working out how to tackle a brass candlestick's shadows and highlights.

"I like the sculpture best," said Jessica. "And you can go where you want and touch things."

"Children respond to the freedom here and the trust placed in

them," says Ms Derrick. "The only restrictions are in the materials you use in the house, and the number of interior bars, for instance. But when the mud is held in the gallery [which adjoins the house and is closed until the spring for extension and refurbishment, we use paint, clay, papier mâché, all sorts of media."

Ede was interested in the "full spaciousness" achieved by placing just the right number and type of objects together so that a room can be made to feel larger, not smaller, by its contents. At Kettle's Yard, now owned by Cambridge university, you are invited to enter into the spirit of the place by appreciating

as Ede did, the beauty of seed pods and broken shells in equal measure to that of a painting by William Congdon or a pot by Bernard Leach, is the "beauty" of No. 10's four-foot tall wooden screen from a side table. And I defy you not to find the brittle-less, handle-less broomhead appealing.

"It feels nice here," says it up very well.

- **Contrae Kente's Yard**, Carle Street, Cambridge CB2 1AQ (0223 332124) for further information on half-term workshops and other events.
- **Other museums offering hands-on activities for children include the Museum of Mankind, Burlington Gardens, London W1X 2EX (01-732 8043); Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 5EN (0151-207-0000); and the Exploratorium, 370 State Street, San Francisco, CA 94102 (415-398-6000) (01-253-0008); Eureka!, Discovery World, Halfday HX1 2NE (0423 330069).**

Arkef, 10.30pm and midnight.
11.15pm-1.15pm. One child ticket for each adult ticket. (£4.95). Additional children, £2.50. Includes entry to museum, country park and animal farm.

☐ **Wales:** Prehistoric sea monsters are roaming the National Museum of Wales. They're robotic rather than the real thing but still as inspiring.

3.00pm-5.00pm. Cardiff 2022. **7.00pm.** Today, 10am-5pm, tomorrow 2.30-5pm and until February 27. Adult £2; child £1.

☐ **Somerset:** A cider-barrel rolling race takes place through the main streets of Taunton today. **Taunton Annual Humminal Carnival** (0823 286137). Starting time is 7pm. Free.

JANE BIDDER

● Readers are advised to check details before setting out.

and was caught in the crossfire between Jews, for the sake of Muslims and the Christians and tribes in the desert. I went down the river as far as Central Asia, North Africa and Europe. Many of the wealthy, prophetic and religious people and officers were killed. Not for nothing, Hussein lost his position from the throne of Baghdad during a revolution. He showed an enormous collection of money and heavy arms. Nazis behaved like a lion. Another day, I saw a change that...

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SATURDAY OCTOBER 16 1993

COLLECTING/AT YOUR SERVICE

All the bounty of the bazaar

Sarah Jane Checkland investigates the mystique of Islamic art and points buyers in the right direction

Diddi Malek is not your average Islamic art professional. Not for her the darkened room where deals are made over muddy cups of Turkish coffee. Her style is to nuzzle unsuspecting Sikhs in restaurants, saying she has just the right North Indian Sikh helmet to go over their turban. She also cheerfully courts prospective clients by inviting their daughters to help out behind the counter.

A half-Iranian, half-English Muslim, she is the new expert at Bonhams of Knightsbridge, and she is out to make Islamic art accessible.

Ranging as it does from incense bowls to hookah pipes, from illuminated Korans to a huge Mogul tent-hanging (estimated at £40,000 to £50,000), her first sale is as inviting as the Istanbul bazaar. To collect Islamic art is to be in colourful company. Your fellows will include Sheikh Nasser al-Ahmed al-Sabah, nephew of the Emir, and the Cypriot businessman Asil Nadir. The magnificent 15th-century Iznik blue and white pottery candlestick which broke the record for an Islamic object at Sotheby's last season is one example from the erstwhile Nadir collection. Having been retrieved by the company's expert, John Carswell, from ignominy in "a cardboard box in the TSB bank on Regent Street", it sold for £617,500 against an estimate of £250,000.

But the most powerful collector of all — in terms of his bottomless budget, at least — is Dr David Khalili, the enigmatic Iranian Jew who is trying to persuade the British government to house his £2 billion collection (recently the subject of two eulogistic programmes on Channel 4) in a specially designated central London museum.

The field has its risks. The art of Islam can be an elusive subject, and the inexperienced buyer can get caught in the bidding crossfire between competing Arabs and Jews. For, thanks to the teachings of Muhammad in the 7th century, and the conquests of the Arab, tribes in the centuries which followed, the art of Islam spreads as far as Central Asia in the east and North Africa and Spain in the west. Many of the countries involved have wealthy citizens with a proprietorial interest in their heritage, and opposing political views.

Not for nothing did Saddam Hussein loot the al-Sabah collection from the museum of Kuwait to Baghdad during the Gulf war. It was a triumphal gesture which showed an acute awareness of the collection's cultural significance and beauty. Napoleon and the Nazis behaved similarly.

Another risk is the outside chance that the object of one's desire is stolen or smuggled. Recent incidents include the appearance on the London market of £450,000-worth of Islamic manuscripts from the Chester Beatty Library in Dublin. It turned out that the



As inviting as the Istanbul bazaar: Diddi Malek, director of Islamic and Indian art at Bonhams, displaying an assortment of treasures soon to go under the hammer

curator, David James, had been systematically fleeing the collection for more than 20 years. Some £75,000-worth of Korans and other manuscripts from the library are believed to be still in circulation.

Likewise, Sotheby's recently recognised a 13th-century brass candlestick which had been looted from the collection of Kuwaiti businessman Jasim Homaidi during the Gulf war. On this occasion they were able to return it to its owner. However, as the identity of both buyers and sellers is kept confidential during many deals, a certain number of items could have shady origins. But do not be put off. There is so much to Islamic art to make it worth while persevering.

For a start, the design, values, as manifested in an arabesque here, a geometric inlay there, can often leave standing the equivalent

efforts by Europeans. This sophistication and simplicity results largely from the fact that Islam frowns on the depiction of humans and animals. As Oliver Watson, the V & A expert, has written: "The plant and geometric motifs are woven together in infinitely subtle variations of arabesques, interlace and scroll work."

Likewise, the elegant calligraphy which finds its way on to buildings, pottery and manuscripts alike contains spiritual truths which have universal relevance, such as the message "There is no God but God". All are quotations from the Koran, which contains the revelations recorded in the 7th century by Muhammad.

So many Islamic objects fit beautifully into the contemporary home, despite their age, says Mr Carswell. "Take a hexagonal inlaid

mother-of-pearl table and put it in an absolutely modern room; it fits perfectly because of its inherent design qualities, and it only costs £300," he says.

Commissioned over the centuries by enlightened rulers and the rich, the art of Islam fell out of favour with its people during the 19th century. Indeed, at that time most Iznik pottery — nowadays often considered the jewel in the Islamic crown — was dismissed as barbaric by Turks and was all too often sold to the West. Demand grew again in the 1970s when the Saudi Arabians started reaping the benefits of the Middle East oil boom.

Dr Khalili collected shrewdly throughout the Iran-Iraq and Gulf wars, when there was little competition from the Islamic world; and he compares the rich supply from wealthy Persian refugees after the

fall of the Shah with the collecting opportunities thrown up by the French Revolution 200 years ago.

Today, according to Mr Carswell, the market has been holding out well despite the recession. "Sotheby's departments are given annual targets, and we have beaten ours by 10 per cent," he says.

For those sybarites who don't want to break the bank, Ms Malek is probably their best bet. A colourful wall hanging or two (from around £100 to £5,000), an 18th-century Ottoman parquetry wood scribe's table (£500 to £700) and a hookah pipe should do the trick.

Anyone interested in a more academic approach can try Mr Carswell for high-quality objects. Once a university professor in Islamic art, he has enthusiastically pieced together the provenances of

three pottery "eggs" coming up in his next auction. The history of a ravishing lustreware jug in his sale could have been forgotten for ever, had he not recognised the name of the vendor's uncle as that of a major 19th-century British collector when it was consigned.

Mr Carswell also emphasises that he lessens the risk of inadvertently handling stolen goods by stocking his sales solely with objects consigned from the West.

Although, as always, the general rule applies that objects of good quality and clean provenance will prove good investments, do not buy for this reason, because you could get it wrong. While the price of a magnificent Persian carpet, which sold ten years ago at Sotheby's for £120,000, rose to around £400,000 at Christie's this year, the value of 19th-century Persian lacquerwork

in a style known as Qajar has plummeted. Ms Malek has some Qajar penboxes which, in the late seventies, would have fetched up to £10,000; now she expects them to fetch between £1,500 and £2,000.

But first stop for the incipient Islamic art collector must be the V & A museum, whose collection shows amply, through textiles, pottery and metalwork, what Islamic art is about. Then take the plunge into London's "Islamic week" with sales at Sotheby's, Christie's and Bonhams starting on October 19.

● Bonhams, Knightsbridge (071-584 9161), sale October 20; Christie's, St James's (071-539 9060), sale October 19; Sotheby's, New Bond Street (071-493 8893), sale October 21, followed by a "colonnades" sale or bargain basement event including Middle East and other textiles, on October 29.



What the papers said:

Derwent May's bookbuyers' guide

5/5 Pleasure ratings are awarded to a maximum of five. Column centimetres indicate the length of reviews appearing to date in the national broadsheet newspapers.

3/5 Out in the cold: Mrs de Winter, Susan Hill's sequel (Sinclair-Stevenson, £12.99) to Daphne du Maurier's *Rebecca*, was the "Hype of the Year" according to Clare Colvin in *The Sunday Express*. (Hill got a £650,000 advance that she had to split with the du Maurier estate.) In *The Sunday Telegraph*, Jessica Mann acknowledged that Hill was the better writer, but "she is too well balanced a bourgeois wife and mother to replicate Daphne du Maurier's neurotic passions", and her "slow-moving story and its pastoral settings seem tame compared to the tumultuous original". Most other reviewers felt a similar, rather shamefaced disappointment. Nicci Gerrard in *The Observer* said that du Maurier "demonstrated her characters" whereas Hill "humanises them". J.D.F. Jones in *The Financial Times* approved of Hill's desire to "add the missing moral dimension"; but Natasha Walter in *The Independent* concluded that "Rebecca's remaining lovers that will feel, like Mrs Danvers, that the peace of Manderley should never have been disturbed". Col cms: 305.

4/5 Merry Perry: Like the autobiographies of most controversial characters, Worsthorpe's *Tricks of Memory* (Weidenfeld, £18.99) tended to provoke comments on the author rather than the book — ranging from Alan Watkins's "the kindest of men" (*Sunday Telegraph*) to Rhoda Koenig's "loophole" (*Independent on Sunday*). But those reviewers who concerned themselves in *The Financial Times* Malcolm Rutherford said he "could not remember agreeing with anything the former

editor of *The Sunday Telegraph* has said or written" — but "Worsthorpe has one huge advantage — he can write", and the first 100 pages, in particular, were "sheer delight". In *The Literary Review*, Lynn Barber praised Worsthorpe's "gaiety and panache" — the book was "a wonderful piece of writing, provocative and amusing on every page, and lovable throughout". In *The Times*, Daniel Johnson said it was "perhaps the best record we shall ever have of a Fleet Street that is gone for ever, and of a lord of misrule whose memory will be inseparable from its history". Col cms: 206.

3/5 Matrix — and dirty tricks: Paul Henderson's rapidly written *The Unlikely Spy* (Bloomsbury £16.99) was, said Christopher Andrew in *The Sunday Telegraph*, "a worrying book about a worrying subject". Henderson spied for Britain in conditions of great danger while he was selling machine tools for Matrix Churchill in Iraq, but he almost went to prison on the grounds that the tools had military uses. His claim in this book is that the government knew about everything. Rupert Allason, in his *Sunday Times* review, called for the "five erring ministers" to lose their jobs. Col cms: 208.

2/5 The loving Lord: When they are a subject, "the likes of Lord Longford will talk till they drop", said Francis Wyfield in *The Evening Standard*. However, the book he was reviewing this time was a collection by his lordship of other people's comments on how to deal with *Young Offenders* (Chapmans £20). "Admirably Christian" declared Wyfield — but adding up to no more than an ineffectual "series of murmurs". Ex-convict John McVicar spoke plainer in *The Sunday Times*: "nutters", he said. Col cms: 79.

Ruth Gledhill joins the Salvation Army as it mobilises on the day of rest



TRANSFIXED by glistening goods in windows and counting off the shopping days to Christmas, I almost missed the small, drab doorway squeezed between Ernest Jones and Scottish Woolens, opposite BHS in Oxford Street, London. But behind it lurked a remarkable interior. Purchased by the Salvation Army in 1882, the former ruler-staking rink is now a worship centre of military splendour, with polished wood and banners at ease beside the Bibles and songbooks, and a crest like a target on the wall bearing the motto "Blood and Fire, the blood of Christ and the fire of the Holy Spirit."

A few veterans and Salvation Army stalwarts, wearing the distinctive navy blue uniforms, had turned out for the 9.30am prayers which began the Sunday programme. By 10am, the brass band, including young soloists, doctors, accountants, computer operators, barristers and retired businessmen, was gathered in the lobby and ready to march, with Sergeant Major Alan Rushforth at the head. A woman percussionist struck up on the drums, and as the band marched out into Oxford Street we fell in behind.

It was impossible not to walk in time to the music, or to escape a thrill as the Number Seven bus was forced to a halt, foreign tourists stared, and even builders on the roadside were reduced to slack-jawed silence. A guiding principle of the Salvation Army is that if the people won't come to church, they will take the church to them.

The Salvation Army, founded by William Booth, the Methodist preacher, in 1865, has territories in 95 countries worldwide, with 1.5 million soldiers and 16,455 officers. A further four territories have been established in the former Soviet Union, but without proper constitutions.

The Salvation Army is run along military lines. Worldwide, it is divided into territories, provinces and divisions, with a general at its head and ranks of commissioners, colonels, lieutenant-colonels, majors, captains and lieutenants below. Each officer is an ordained

The fight for peace on earth



The Salvation Army strides out into London's Oxford Street, watched by soldier Sheelagh Hall and Faye Browne. 19 months (right)



minister of religion. The Salvation Army has corps, not churches, which are army units established for the propagation of the Gospel. Soldiers are non-commissioned corps members who attend Sunday meetings and have signed a declaration of Christian faith, where they promise to lead a life of high moral value and to abstain from smoking, drinking and gambling.

Harris Gianaros, aged 32, the hall manager, had joined the army a month before, "because they put Christianity into practice". He marched behind with us.

By now we had reached Lilley & Skinner, turned left past Bond Street station and right again, stopping opposite a Victorian red-brick block of flats, behind whose tightly-drawn curtains unsuspecting residents were sleeping.

Bandman Gavin Drake, a business studies student, who plays the euphonium, led our worship, reading out every verse of every hymn so those without books could sing along. We launched enthusiastically into "Life is Great So Sing About It". A middle-aged woman in a nightgown appeared at the door of the flats. She was about to speak her mind but changed it at the last minute, and accepted instead a copy of *The War Cry*, the Salvation Army newspaper which sells

85,000 copies a week. The number of onlookers had crept up to six when we reached the prayers.

"Dear Lord, we pray for each and every person in this street," said bandman Ken Bonser-Ward. A dustcart drove up the street and down again, stalling for just a little too long beside us for it to be chance. "Have you ever stopped to think how God loves you?" we sang joyfully to the driver, whose cynical expression melted in the face of this religious advance, and who surrendered and drove away. After a brief talk from a bandman, urging listeners to read their Bibles, we sang a final song and turned about. The builders this time cheered us back into the hall.

This was just the beginning to the Salvation Army Sunday, a "day of rest" which went on to include more open-air meetings, songs and worship in the hall. This intensive programme gave little clue to the vast amount of social work and caring that goes on behind the

scenes. In London alone, the Salvation Army runs hostels for homeless people and alcoholics, organises soup runs for the homeless, helps abused children, traces missing people, runs play-centres, nurseries and employment training centres. Regent Hall is one of 900 worship centres in the UK, attended by more than 55,000 soldiers as well as the public.

Salvation Army officers tend to work in couples. If an officer wishes to marry, he or she must marry another officer, a rule which allows "swift movement of troops when given their marching orders", according to one member. Captain John Wainwright and Mrs Captain Doris Wainwright led the next act of worship, for which the Rink was packed with Salvation Army members, tourists, local residents and young families, and the numbers grew as the day progressed. But my lasting impression was the excitement at the unlikely meeting of God and Mammam, when we marched out into Oxford Street, not to shop, but to sing and pray.

● Sunday worship at Regent Hall: 9.30am prayer meeting, 10am open-air meeting or hospital visit, 11am morning worship, 12pm lunch, 1.45pm open-air meeting, 3pm musical praise and tea, 5.30pm open-air meeting, 6.30pm Good News for Today.



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West Lodge (entrance to camp)

Carriage driveway

Honey garden

Inner circuit

Extended circuit (runner path)

Old cattle path

Inner circuit (lower section)

Wood Pond

Thousand Pound Pond

Outer circuit

The Wood Pond before restoration ...

... and during draining and chiseling

Restoring the Thousand Pound Pond

Green shoots of recovery on pathway

The World Bond before restoration

and other drinking and diet

2017年12月15日

half said that they wanted the restoration of historic views. The Heath and Old Hampstead Society has been consulted at every stage. Brian Seddon, chairman of the heath sub-committee, supports everything that has been done.

Ruth Stungo, a former member of the health sub-committee and herself a landscape consultant, is less convinced. She feels that a landscape designed for an 18th-century earl is not necessarily the most appropriate for one of the few patches of green in a late 20th-century city.

Among those who walk on the heath, some regard Miss Colson's plans with horror. Juliet Purcell has known the Kenwood grounds for a decade. In a thunderstorm she took me to the west meadow and mourned the passing of the hidden clearings and copses where her children

have played since early infancy. To her, the return to parkland is a cold historical experiment — the municipalisation of wilderness.

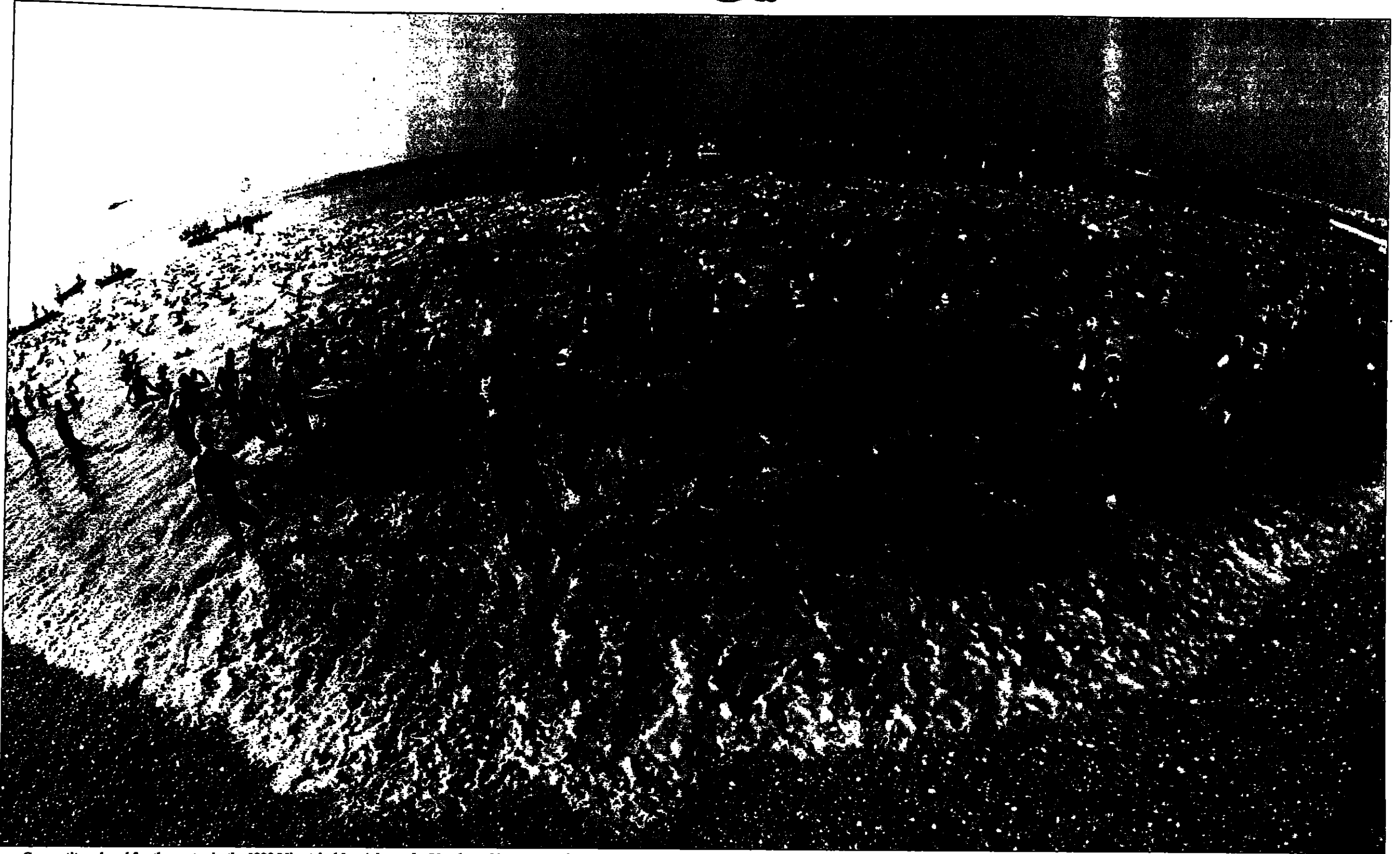
Mrs Purcell is dismissive of English Heritage's consultation process. The questionnaires were given only to those who came to the house, a third of whom visited Kenwood regularly. It missed the walkers. The cutting of trees was not mentioned directly. Regular bulletins are now issued on progress, but only when the work has been contracted.

The opposition, until now scattered voices crying for a wilderness, has recently united to form "Kenwood Trees" to campaign against the felling. However, it may have moved too late to stop the return to 1793.

● **Kenwood Trees**, PO Box 3204,
London NW5 2XJ

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SPORTING LIFE



Competitors head for the water in the 1990 Nice triathlon (picture by Vandystadt): strong swimmers get off to a good start in triathlons, because while almost everyone can run or cycle, non-swimmers are at a clear disadvantage

Trials by land and sea for the iron athletes

The triathlon has been hailed as the new sport for the new century. Steven Downes limbers up

Late one night in a bar on the island of Oahu, Hawaii, three men — a runner, a cyclist and a swimmer — at the end of a boozy session argued the question of who was the fittest. A challenge was issued. Decent hangovers might have been expected to erase the memory of the rash wager. But somehow, someone remembered: a 2½-mile ocean swim in the Pacific breakers off Waikiki, followed by a 112-mile cycle ride around the island's volcanic mountains, finished off with a sprint to the line, a 26-mile marathon run. Consecutively, without stopping. Twelve of the 15 starters in that first event in 1977 managed to finish. They called themselves Ironmen. At first, the event had a limited appeal: only the superfit with a seriously masochistic streak needed to apply. But there were enough of such people in Hawaii and west-coast America for the Ironman triathlon to be established as a growing, annual event. In 1982, with the event now on the main island, the triathlon got its big break: television was there. The race made good enough TV after editing — the first winner had taken 11 hours 46 minutes — but with Ironwomen now competing too, it was the efforts of Julie Moss that really captured the audience's imagination. Well after dusk, as Moss, the long-time leader of the women's race, was caught and

passed towards the end of the run, her exhaustion overtook her willpower, and she collapsed to her knees. Within sight of the finish, she lifted herself up and crawled across the line. The cameras captured every second of her torment. It seemed that everyone who saw it wanted to be a triathlete. A decade later, the argot of the changing rooms at sports clubs and swimming pools around the country is no longer all about runners' PBs, the wall of the marathon and jogger's nipple, but instead about transitions, the Bonk, and short-course bests. Those who know about these things say that triathlon is the new sport for the new century. This year, the event has twice broken into the citadel of "real" sport, with coverage on BBC television's *Grandstand*, including the controversial event at Bath where women (given a head start) competed against men. And won. There is even talk of including it in the Olympic and Commonwealth Games, and the sport has scaled down its distances so that the original Ironman is no longer the only event, but merely the pinnacle of a whole range of tri-events of varied distances and difficulty. The Lewes triathlon, for example, is ideal for those who want to give the sport a try. Its 400m swim in the indoor pool, 25km pedal over the South Downs, and 5km (three-mile) run appeal to complete beginners. But the preparation required of novices even for such a low-key event is something to note. Many longer triathlons have massed starts in the sea, lakes or rivers. However, "United Kingdom inland and offshore waters are not completely safe for swimming," entrants in this year's Ironbridge triathlon, in Shropshire, which has a river swim, were warned. "Although we have had water samples taken and analysed, statements con-

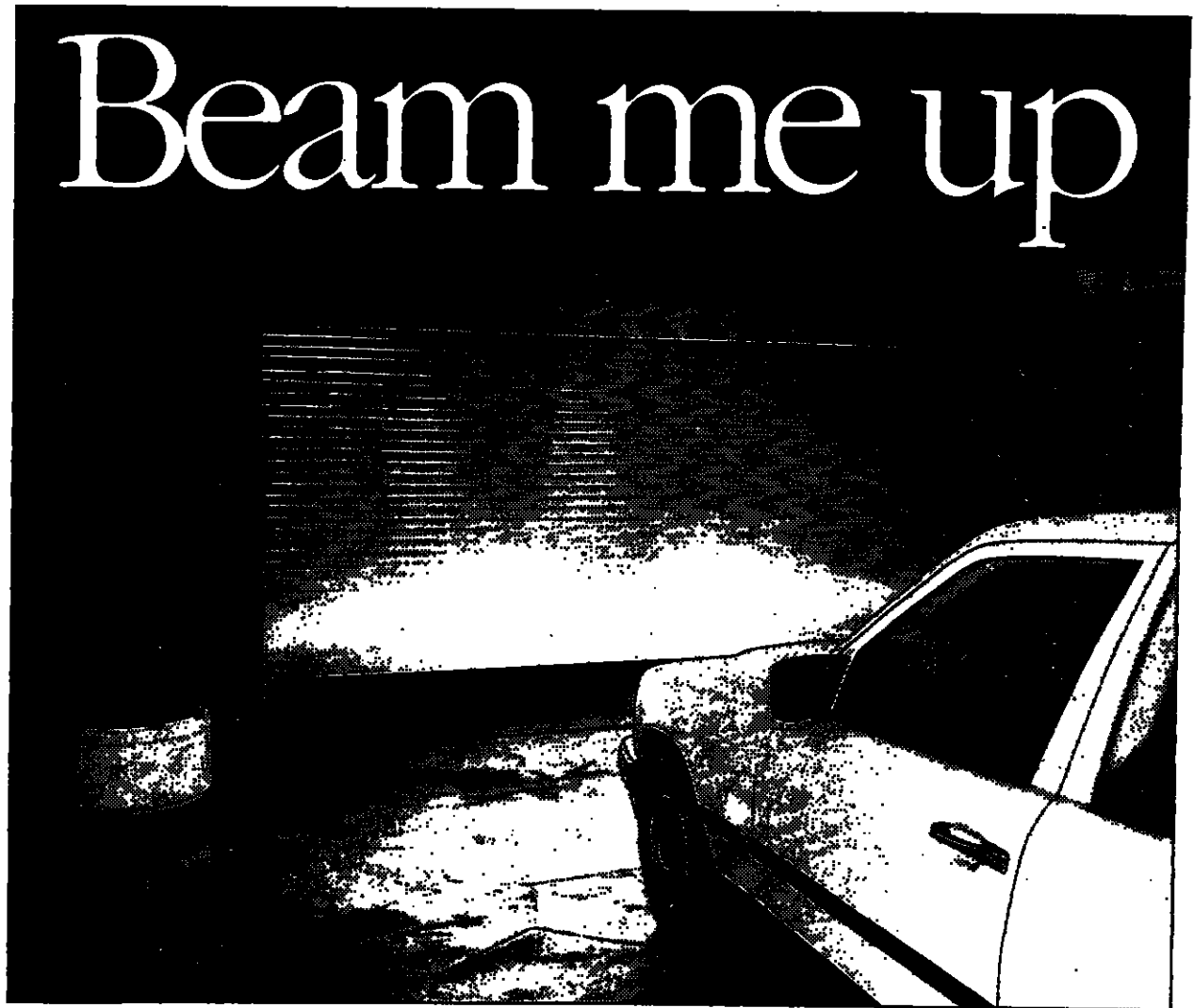
cerning the suitability for swimming should be interpreted cautiously." Shorter races, especially those with pool swims, because of time and space constraints operate more like time trials, with swimmers given designated starting times according to ability. This is where Gregory Glinski, a complete beginner with no swimming background, came unstuck at Lewes. His incorrectly estimated swim time meant he was listed to start with the elite competitors. Mr Glinski knew someone might spot him as a ringer by the time he set off on his second length of flailing frontcrawl, so a call to the organisers put that mistake right, but it did not make the swim any easier. Still, he proved that almost anyone can take part in a triathlon for a bit of fun. Most people, however, come to triathlon from a competitive background in one of the three sports. Strong swimmers obviously get off to a good start in triathlons, because while almost everyone can run or cycle, non-swimmers are a bit stuck. It is also fair to say that, based on the length of the cycling stage compared to the swim and run, strong bikers have a bit of an advantage. But then the key to triathlon is to be equally good at all three elements. Therein lies the sport's great advantage: its variety is a holistic route to fitness, which avoids the excesses of solely pounding the road in marathon training, or the lack of upper-body work with cycling, or the tedium of hours in the pool. The triathlon also fulfils the two cardinal rules of sport in America: it is "televsual", as anyone who has seen coverage of San Francisco's Escape from Alcatraz race will attest; and it is trendy. The kit and the tone are all prerequisites of fashionable life in the 1990s.

Tri just a little bit harder

Tri training: To compete in a triathlon you must be a reasonably strong swimmer, so make sure you practise enough to be able comfortably to cover the swimming distance of your beginner's triathlon (usually about 400m). Front crawl is the usual stroke to use — it is the fastest — but some do use breaststroke. Then you should start bicycle training and enter a local short-course event. However, entry fees are not cheap, so choose your event carefully. Give yourself plenty of time to build up stamina. There are events for all age groups and standards: many now have veteran and novice categories, while the London Youth Games (for under-17s) stages a triathlon annually, and earlier this year a triathlon for eight to 13-year-olds was held staged in Dover. The British Triathlon Association can also provide advice on training, events and clubs, and membership of the association is obligatory if you intend to compete regularly. Write, with SAE, to BTA, Dover Leisure Centre, Townwall St, Dover, Kent CT16 1JN.

Tri reading: Details of events around Britain and Europe and training advice can be found in the two monthly magazines, *Triathlete* (mainly American, but with a British "wrap-around" section) and *220*.

Tri from: This year's Ironman triathlon, the culmination and highlight of the International Professional Triathlon Tour, is staged in Hawaii on October 30.



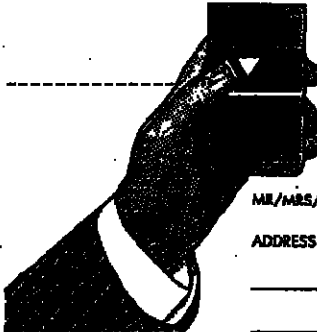
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DANCE: A new *Sleeping Beauty* for the Tchaikovsky centenary; plus Mark Baldwin's Poulenc premiere for Rambert

Reviving a glorious tradition

English National Ballet finally has a new production of *Sleeping Beauty*. Debra Craine met the man behind it

There is something to be said for the safe option. Consider the alternative: a *Swan Lake* so perverse it didn't even bother to tell its own story; a *Nutcracker* so Byzantine of plot even the grown-ups couldn't decipher its cast list. Small wonder, then, that English National Ballet, in its campaign to renew its stores of the bread-and-butter Tchaikovsky ballets, should opt for sense over sensation.

First, Ben Stevenson's enchanting and straightforward *Nutcracker* overturned the memory of Peter Schaufuss's obfuscations; then Raissa Struchkova's traditional *Swan Lake* wiped the slate clean of Natalia Makarova's excesses. Now, last on the list, and just in time for the centenary of Tchaikovsky's death, comes *The Sleeping Beauty*, a ballet not so much in need of reformation as reclamation since it has been out of ENB's repertoire for more than a decade (the previous production was by Rudolf Nureyev).

On Thursday, at the Mayflower Theatre in Southampton, Britain's second-biggest ballet company will unveil its new *Beauty*, a £500,000-plus production with sets and costumes by Peter Docherty and choreography by Ronald Hynd, a man with a proven reputation for delivering the goods without offending the box office. Hynd's *Coppélia* (due for another showing on ENB's spring tour) is a superb realisation of Delibes' ballet; his *Merry Widow* is unabashedly popular abroad, a delicious bonbon which ENB would love to get its hands on.

His *Sleeping Beauty*, promises Hynd, will not "interfere unnecessarily" with Tchaikovsky's and Petipa's. Instead he aims to be as faithful as possible to what is, after all, the product of a perfect partnership between composer and choreographer. "It's really shedding some of the accretions of the years of the many versions," says the 62-year-old choreographer. "I'm trying to take it back to a sort of 1946 [Covent Garden] version, which I assume was as near to the Sergeyev version as it was possible to get because it was the nearest in time to the one he had presented in London [for the old Vic-Wells Ballet]."

"When we went with the Royal Ballet to Russia back in the early Sixties, at the Maryinsky after we had shown *The Sleeping Beauty* a group of very old people, some of them in tears, showed up at the stage door and said 'we thought *The Sleeping Beauty* as we remembered it was lost for ever' and they were just overjoyed. That gives one a great deal of confidence in the version that Sergeyev brought to London. Let's face it, Sergeyev was Petipa's ballet master. That's a very strong blood link."

Choreographed for the St Petersburg Maryinsky Ballet in 1950, *The Sleeping Beauty* is the embodiment of all classical ballet, a grand statement of the principles and practice of theatrical dance in the 19th century. It is also about the Maryinsky ballet company and all the inheritors of its tradition, showcasing, as it does, a hierarchy in which the ballerina is queen.

"One cannot escape the fact that Aurora is the jewel in the crown of great classical ballet. How lovely to



Ronald Hynd during rehearsals with Agnes Oaks, Aurora in his new production of *The Sleeping Beauty*: "Aurora is the jewel in the crown of great classical ballet"

see a beautiful woman who exudes charm — that's something one doesn't see so often. That makes it very pertinent to do *Beauty* now."

"It really is Petipa's greatest work and arguably Tchaikovsky's greatest work. The prologue is the exquisite model for a great deal of Balanchine's output. The construction is wonderful, like a great opera, with a series of recitatives and arias. And I find that if you cut the recitative and fill out with dancing you just rob the arias of their potency. So I'm keeping to that construction."

Still, there will be some changes. "For example, the Maryinsky production had 120 people on stage in the Garland Dance — I don't think

this company can quite field that. So I'm re-choreographing it for some what smaller resources."

"I'm also taking a few liberties and bolstering the drama a bit to give the characters some sort of identity, by giving business and motivation for everything. It's very easy to make *Sleeping Beauty* an empty procession and Tchaikovsky doesn't say that."

And, dare Hynd say it, there is even a hint of innovation: he has added a seventh fairy to the usual line-up of six. "I was always disturbed by the imbalance of the Lilac Fairy never being in the centre of the stage. She was always off-centre because of six, and I thought that the Lilac Fairy, who is really the

queen of the ballet, must be given prominence. So now she's in the middle with three on either side."

Sleeping Beauties abound at the best of times, but the Tchaikovsky centenary has added lustre to their eternal shine. Following the premiere of Hynd's *Beauty* next week, Peter Wright's fine production for Birmingham Royal Ballet returns to the Birmingham Hippodrome on October 29. Meanwhile, Moscow City Ballet is bringing its Russian version on a British tour for Christmas; and the Royal Ballet's new *Beauty* will be unveiled in Washington in April.

● *The Sleeping Beauty* opens at the Mayflower, Southampton (0703 228771) on Thursday

Lee Boggs and Glenn Wilkinson arrive as a jaunty duo, retaining their link at the end, even after they have acquired partners and Wilkinson has performed a central pas de deux, only marginally too long, with Amanda Britton. John Kiro and Catherine Quinn begin and remain as a couple, relating to each other in gentle, silky curves. Sara Matthews and Paul Lourd are solitary, mysterious beings at heart, combining with others, then easily detaching themselves to dance reflective, lyrical solos.

The piece's other strength is the way each component enhances the other. Baldwin's choreography has a lovely serenity: it traces airy, lacy coils and twists and arcs in space; forms classical symmetries in its poses; indulges in unexpected gestures — a handshake, or the throwing of an invisible ball. Natasha Koroloff's designs perfectly complement Baldwin's writing.

Matthews and Lourd made a strong impact here and elsewhere in the programme. Lourd cut a searing path through Siobhan Davies's exciting, surging *Embarque*, with the feline softness of his movement. Matthews brought her sculptural drama to the pivotal female role of *Land*, Bruce's depiction of invasion and war, in the Rambert repertoire for the first time.

Watching this piece, it felt as if the clock had turned back, to when the house style was theatrical and balletic. The women injected an earthy quality that their counterparts in English National Ballet, on which the piece was created. The men, though, needed more intensity but Walter Noble's backdrop, only slightly altered, has all the grim beauty of before.

● *The Sleeping Beauty* opens at the Mayflower, Southampton (0703 228771) on Thursday

pure Ethel Merman tradition. But to get the full flavour of those Barban events you need either the video (437 516-3) or better still the laser disc (437 516-1). These have the bonus of Tilson Thomas turning every member of the LSO into a star plus the narration of Betty Camden and Adolph Green. The original *Clare and Ozzie* on Broadway, who also happened to script the show.

Composers in Person: Lehar (EMI 7 54838 2) has substantial extracts from *Land des Lachels* and *Giuditta*. Lehar is in the pit and the original singers are with him: Tauber in both cases, joined by Vera Schwarz as Lisa and Jarmila Novotna as Giuditta. A 1940 track has Lehar and the Vienna Philharmonic taking *The Merry Widow* overture at a tremendous lick and there are also reminders of the almost forgotten Esther Rethy. Few could handle a czardas better than she.

John Higgins NADINE MEISNER

Ringing farewell

Christa Ludwig Wigmore Hall

series of poems. Here is a single state of being, a circularity of wandering, in which the despairing protagonist finally realises that even the graveyard can provide no resting place.

Ludwig conveys this sense of existence outside time in a perfectly controlled contour of line and tone, the more remarkable given the inevitable moments of flux within the voice now. Even Charles Spencer's piano accompaniment

began more in a state of dream than of purposeful walking.

All passion, though, is not and cannot be, spent. Within this framework of distance, this sense of an eternal cycle which culminates in the endless playing of the hurdy-gurdy man, is the torture of ever-present pain: the serpent that turns and stings again. In the earlier songs, Ludwig created forced crescendos of intensity up to every question, every exclamation mark. And the violence of the imagery of hot tears, icy snow, and fiery seeds was recreated by a sudden hardening and brightening of the still malleable tone.

At times, too, Ludwig seemed to step back even further, creating a dream vision within a dream. "Frühlingstraum" found yet another level of vocal recession, and the posthorn, in an unusually quiet and slow "Die Post", sounded as from a distant memory. Those in London on Monday will be able to hear her farewell to Beethoven, Brahms, Schumann, Mahler and Wolf: few will forget her final "Ade" to Schubert.

HILARY FINCH

Yeomen hit the right note

THE Yeomen of the Guard is the one Gilbert and Sullivan work to stand on the margin of grand opera. It begins with a solemn flourish and ends with the collapse — some would argue the death — of the jester, Jack Point. Philip's new recording (438 138-2, 2 CDs) quite properly accords it grand opera casting.

Two young Americans, Kurt Streit and Sylvia McNair, sing Colonel Fairfax and Elsie Maynard. Both put on creditable English accents, if not those unmistakable D'Oyly Carte vowels. Streit's clean-voiced tenor is ideal for Fairfax's two ballads and McNair's high soprano suggests Elsie is no more than a girl of 16.

Jack Point forms the core of the opera. Thomas Allen, employing a Geordie rounnelness, turns him into a mournful pagliaccio. This is another of Allen's top flight characterisations to put alongside his current Beckmesser at Covent Garden. The duet in which

Point instructs the jailer Shadbolt (Bryn Terfel) in how to tell a tale of cock and bull has rarely been done better.

The playing of the Academy of St Martin in the Fields under Neville Marriner is exemplary. Highly recommended.

Decca is now re-issuing some of the D'Oyly Carte recordings made in the mid-1960s of the less popular G and S works. It is hard to summon up much enthusiasm for their first full-length success, *The Sorcerer* (436 807-2, 2 CDs), despite Valerie Masterson's Aline. But *Princess Ida* (436 810-2, 2 CDs) is a different matter, especially with Elizabeth Harwood in the title role. The set, under

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Allen: top-flight

Malcolm Sargent, helps drive away memories of the assault and battery inflicted on *The Princess* at the ENO by Ken Russell.

Bernstein's *On The Town* grew out of a ballet, *Fancy Free*, and into the Gene Kelly movie.

DC, in a recording from last year's concert performances at the Barbican with Michael Tilson Thomas and the LSO, also gives it full star treatment (437 516-2, 1 CD). Frederica Von Stade and Thomas Hampson lead the cast, she with great charm and he with great verve. Samuel Ramey and Marie McLaughlin are there to back them, while Tyne Daly as Hildy is in the

pure Ethel Merman tradition. But to get the full flavour of those Barban events you need either the video (437 516-3) or better still the laser disc (437 516-1). These have the bonus of Tilson Thomas turning every member of the LSO into a star plus the narration of Betty Camden and Adolph Green. The original *Clare and Ozzie* on Broadway, who also happened to script the show.

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John Higgins NADINE MEISNER

OPERA: An ambitious national tour of Janáček for Ireland

Gripped by a family's torment

THE Opera Theatre Company of Dublin has not only been touring Ireland since it was founded in 1986, but touring an interesting mixture of standard repertoire and both out-of-the-ordinary and contemporary works — *Cost and Falstaff*, plus Handel, Weill and Argento. It has commissioned one-act pieces (four were seen in London last summer) and will stage its first full-length new opera in 1995.

Core funding comes from the Arts Council of Ireland, and sponsorship from the Gulbenkian and Paul Hamlyn Foundations enables it to mount training programmes for young singers and educational workshops. Under the imaginative leadership of James Conway, the company is plainly fulfilling a national need.

Its most ambitious project yet is a piano-accompanied national tour of *Jenufa*. As Scottish Opera Go Round has

already demonstrated, this is a work that can repay modest resources; here, cutting doubling reduced the cast to seven. The closer you are to the action, the more harrowing its impact, an impact considerably increased when it is played in a Catholic country, one where out-of-wedlock pregnancies are still a matter of social upset. The Waterford audience, many of them encouragingly young, were gripped from start to finish.

OTC engages top-rank production teams. The Janáček was directed by Lindsay Posner, lately of the Royal Court (*Death and the Maiden* among his credits). Only in having characters sing up or cross-stage at too many crucial

moments did he betray his straight-theatre roots; opera people have ways of cheating such things without compromising dramatic verisimilitude. Julian McGowan devised the permanent set, and the sombre lighting was by Stephen McManus, who cleverly reserved his best effect until the final duet, when it is needed — the whole stage suddenly blazed with light.

Regina Hanley's Jenufa heart-rendingly at the heart-strings. Her soprano is consistently beautiful, her diction clear (the Kraus-Dowds translation was used), and she presented an utterly believable character. The way she moved in the second act suggested a particularly painful confine-

ment the week before. The admired mezzo Colette McGahan was venturing up into soprano territory as the Kostelníčka. Her top is not quite settled yet (some raw tone, dodgy tuning) and words tend to disappear (some vital bits of information went missing in a performance that offered no programme synopsis), but the sheer intensity of her portrayal of this pillar of moral rectitude and child-murderer carried all before it.

Paul McCann was the forthright, vocally easy Laca, and Stephen Austin almost too much of a rat as Steva — what girl in her right mind would have had anything to do with him? The enchanting Fionnuala Gill doubled Barena and Karolka — and the boy Jano and the Mayor's Wife as well if we are to be literal-minded. But Janáček's masterpiece wove its spell. It always does.

RODNEY MILNES

BLOOD BROTHERS

Perverted sex, money and hideous violence have been the main ingredients. The Menendez murders have held America in thrall for more than four years, and the trial is now reaching its denouement. The brothers have proved to be very good liars indeed — are they now replacing one set of lies with a totally different set, and hoodwinking an entire nation...?

The murder trial that shook Beverly Hills — in *The Magazine*, *The Sunday Times* tomorrow

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Wanted: a good egg who has a way with chicken feed

I might sit easier on the lips of a country squire than on those of a would-be traditional farmer but, nevertheless, I can honestly say that you simply cannot get the staff these days. We are not big enough to need full-time help, nor can the farm afford it. We draw our inspiration from the era when the cheapest thing on the farm was the man; now he is the most expensive.

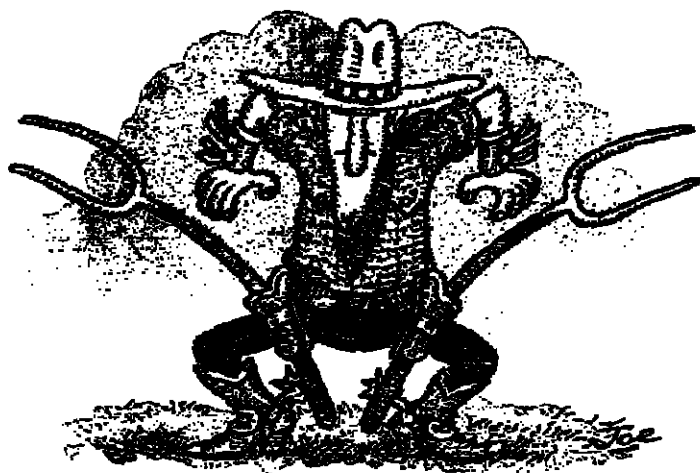
It is not that people do not want to come and work here, for the post regularly brings offers; but the knack is taking the letters and reading between the lines. I have had notes from romantics pleading to be allowed "to share your rural idyll and find deep contentment". Why does my wife dissolve into uncontrollable mirth when I read those letters aloud? Some are more forthright and often end with a chilling postscript, along the lines, "P.S. My five Alsatian dogs travel everywhere with me but hardly

bark at all after midnight."

But by careful sifting of the chaff from the grain we have had some first-class help on the farm over the past couple of years, and often from volunteers. There was Dick, who wrote that he "wished to work out of his system any desire to farm". He could not have chosen a better place to exercise the demon from his soul. Towards the end of his time I set him with Derek to cart a field of tares and build a stack. The temperature was nudging the nineties and the crop was heavy, itchy and tangled. Derek, the old warhorse, hardly had a sweat on him after several hours of sweating, forking, but Dick was on his knees and by mid-afternoon, with Derek still anxious to cart yet one

more load, Dick refused and called it a day.

Sadly, I have to report we had a postcard from him some weeks later: the address was yet another farm. I hope he finds someone who can help him. I know how destructive these farming urges can be. But our greatest success has been Bill, our American from Kentucky, whose combined love of Thomas Hardy and Bluegrass music earned him the nickname "Tex of the D'Urbervilles". He left last week, and we are missing him greatly. Although he was a good stockman and a willing worker, it was his ability not only to display his moods but to allow others to display theirs which made him a joy to work with. There is nothing



more tedious than a character who shuffles off to the barn, muttering, leaving you wondering what is wrong with him, or was it something you said? Not so with Bill. The day we built the corn-stack he

was a far from happy lad. He cursed the job, held his pitchfork high in the air and every time his sheep did not land precisely in the jaws of the machine, he smote the poor elevator crying, "Why won't

you take them... why... why... why? Of course, within half an hour we were all laughing merrily about his outburst. A couple of weeks later, when sheep had to be counted and ear-tags checked, it was my turn to boil over. Some cursed ewe somehow managed to escape the vetting by diving through a crack in the gate, thus rendering all our counting efforts futile. I, too, smote the ground. We had a good laugh about that.

But Bill's greatest success was with the chickens. Being from Kentucky, you might think that the frying of them would be the limit of his poultry-handling technique, but not so. He managed, by careful feeding, to get them to produce eggs in quantities we have never seen before. Now he is gone the hens have reverted to their lazy one-egg-a-fourth-ways and, unfortunately, he has taken his secret across the Atlantic with him.

However, it was not until he had left that I came across the evidence of what a saint this lad had been to endure four months on this farm. He had not been living in the house with us but in the shepherd's hut at the bottom of the garden. This is not second best, for the hut is a cosy little den and cool and fresh on hot summer nights. I last slept in it at lambing time and had left on the shelf a half-bottle of whisky for stimulating weakly lambs, you understand. When Bill finally moved on, I went into the hut to make sure he had left nothing behind, and there stood the bottle when with no less a drop of whisky in it than when I had left it there months before.

When I think what I have put him through during his time here, how could he not have been tempted to turn to that seductive bottle for comfort? I take my hat off to Bill. He was a good egg.

At Flanders Moss, in Scotland, Jim Crumley ponders the fragile fate of Britain's dwindling raised bogs

Boggy future writ in water

Imagine a cake which has risen perfectly to a flawless shallow dome. Imagine the cake marzipaned with peat, iced with gaudy sphagnum mosses and decorated with the yellow candles of bog asphodel, the dance of dragonflies such as the white-faced darter, the cast-off skins of adders, all of it done by

rainwater. Such a cake, sitting on top of its lowland landscape, is a raised bog. You feel the difference underfoot immediately you step the first few feet from the summer-hard fields. The ground beneath you begins to give and tremble, for the simple reason that it is not really ground at all. A raised

bog is less than 2 per cent solid, about as stable as its own future. There was a time when Britain, Ireland and much of the rest of western Europe had more raised bogs than anybody knew what to do with, but in the past few hundred years or so, human ingenuity has devastated them. Draining for agriculture, conifer afforestation and the horticulture industry's appetite for peat has accounted for all but 3,300 hectares out of 67,000 in Britain alone.

Being a champion of bogs is not easy. Flat expanses of thinly disguised peat, even endangered ones, will never amount to box-office nature or prick what passes for an environmental conscience in the government. But a quarter of a century of endeavour by the Scottish Wildlife Trust, owner or manager of seven raised-bog reserves, has been rewarded by the European Community with £250,000 for a conservation project.

The trust's reserves include a 45-hectare corner of the most impressive of the remnants, Flanders Moss, west of Stirling and just south of the southern Highlands. The unwieldy nature of landscape protection is well illustrated here. Adjoining the trust reserve is a national nature reserve of 210 hectares, administered by Scottish Natural Heritage, and both reserves are part of the 730-hectare Flanders Moss Site of Special Scientific Interest, whose conglomeration of private landowners includes some who have planted conifer forest, drained for agriculture, and harbour ambitious plans for peat extraction.

On a midsummer afternoon on Flanders Moss, a warm wind blows fresh from Ben Lomond's dipped shoulder. The Moss is about as dry as it will get this year, and yet still it



trembles and no footfall is reliable.

You pause by a couple of square metres of primary-coloured mosses with only their vibrant beauty and bewildering Latin names to distinguish them. Even within the rarified tribes of sphagnum mosses, they are raised

bog specialists. Stems and leaves are hollow pockets of water; they feed from the top and die from the roots, where dead plants decay slowly in the absence of oxygen. It is such a specialised acidic regime that only equally specialised plants can survive. Among the mosses is a

cluster of round red and yellow leaves, each one on its own pink limb, and at the centre of the cluster a single pink stem rises to a single dimpled flower, like a rag on a newly painted flagpole. Round-leaved sundew fools midges and flies for a living, trapping the insects with a sticky dew in the hairy fringes. One sundew accounts for 2,000 midges in a summer — not, perhaps, the most pressing argument for the conservation of raised bogs, but certainly one of the most practical.

The Moss sprawls west and north towards the summer-blue mountains. A few late flags of bog cotton wave in the wind among the mosses and the first of the heather. A few last drooping snatches of curlew song, like pibroch played

on an oboe, ride the same breeze. When the curlew take to the autumn and winter shores, the Moss thickens with geese and other wildfowl and roosting communions of hen harriers.

But it is for themselves that raised bogs matter most, for their uniqueness as a self-sustaining landform, and for their remarkable capacities as natural archives. At any point out here on the Moss, there is

buried an intact account of climate, pollen, vegetation, land use and other human activity, a 7,000-year-old local records office perfectly preserved in peat. A hundred years from now, if the bog lasts, the peat will have logged in its databank the advent of acid rain.

There are, too, the mysteries and the rarities: the desperately discreet plants such as bog rosemary and, almost as rare, the lowland breeding population of mountain hares. The trust project coincides with something of a boom in the study of peatlands. Incredibly for a 7,000-year-old phenomenon, it is a new science. The Flanders Moss activity is aimed at retrieving something approaching a primitive raised bog from the compromise it has become.

Drainage, for example, lowers the water table, which permits nutrients into the soil, which encourages trees which, in turn, are the enemy of the raised bog. Thus, while conservationists elsewhere in Scotland crave the kind of self-sown birchwood expansion which is rife on the Moss, here the birches must go. They must not only be felled, but the roots must be chemically treated so that they do not decompose and provide soil nutrients. Acid rules on a good raised bog.

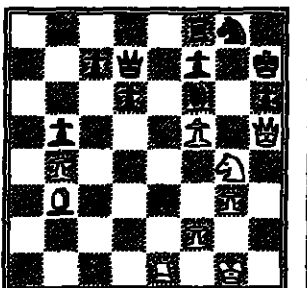
The trust is eyeing up an adjoining forestry plantation which is about to go on the market. Its bog experts think the bog can be retrieved from a clear-felled plantation forest. Meanwhile, beyond the forest, the horticulture industry plans a peat-harvesting year in 1994. The industry says its activities are compatible with the sustenance of the bog. The only problem is that so far, all across western Europe, the bog has begged to differ.

On such knife-edges is the fate of 7,000 years of natural evolution perilously poised.

By Raymond Keene

This position is a variation from the game Kasparov - Short, Times World Championship, game 7. This position is the key to Kasparov's successful attack in game seven. How did he plan to win here?

Last week's winners are: A. Hall, Ilex Way, Goring-by-Sea, West Sussex; J. Sugden, Queens Road, Norwood Green, Halifax, West Yorkshire; B. S. Davis, Denbydale Way, Royton, Oldham.



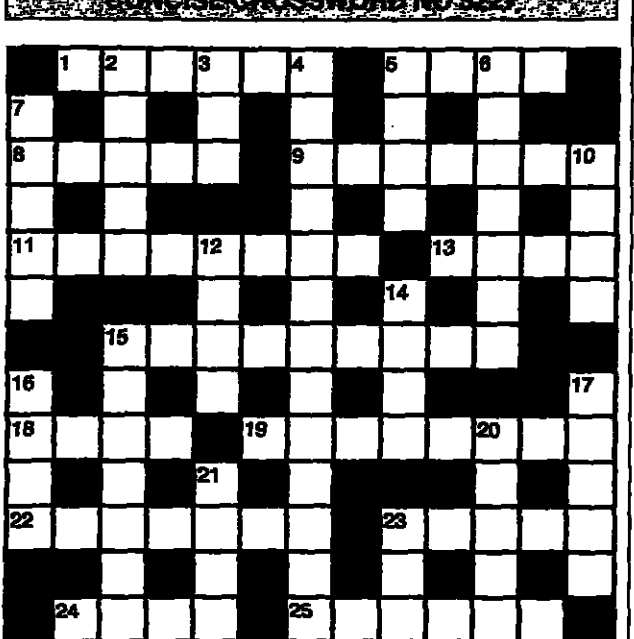
By Philip Howard

OPHELIUMITY
a. The fear of conversations
b. The ability to satisfy sexually
c. A talent for gutting fish
WAMBLE
a. A rumbling of the stomach
b. Voice of adolescent males
c. A gay wobble

GLEBOUS
a. Smug in the face of doom
b. Full of clods or lumps
c. Aversion to manual labour
TARSALGIA
a. Edible algae on damp walls
b. A sense of the absurd
c. A nagging pain in the toes

Answers on page 11

CONCRETE CROSSWORD NO. 322



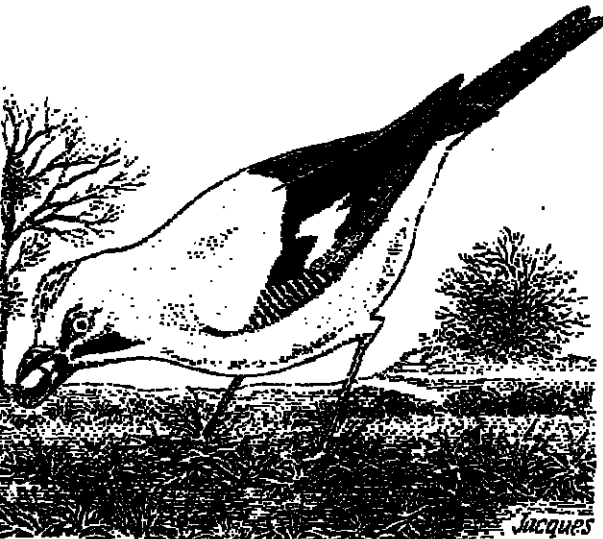
- ACROSS
1 Silence (4,2)
5 Stiff paper (4)
8 Adored (5)
9 Despicable (7)
11 Brussels official (8)
13 Open peat common (4)
15 Rejection as untrue (9)
18 Minced liver spread (4)
19 French war leader (2,6)
22 Display (7)
23 Range of emotions (5)
24 Timber dresser (4)
25 Rounded (6)
- DOWN
2 Linger uncertainly (5)
3 Tough youth (3)
4 Non-nationalised industry (7,6)
5 Lane marker (4)
6 Polishes away (4,3)
7 Smooth, shiny (5)
10 Irish Republic (4)
12 Satchel (4)
14 - Sackville-West (4)
15 Abandoned (7)
16 Heavy fencing sword (4)
17 Ship's bunk (5)
20 Yellow citrus (5)
21 French abbot (4)
23 Intestine (3)

SOLUTIONS TO NO 322
ACROSS: 1 Battle royal 9 Redwood 10 Use up 11 Sam 13 Nasty 16 Pill 17 Enrich 18 Oats 20 Gyro 21 Geisha 23 Hits 25 Scud 25 MSS 28 Bonze 29 Circuit 30 Accountable
DOWN: 2 Andes 3 Troy 4 Ends 5 Ovary 6 Amenities 7 Francophone 8 Spell of duty 12 Access 14 Yes 15 Brie 19 Titanic 20 Gas 24 Cruel 25 Memo 26 Scan 27 Area
CROSSWORD ENTHUSIASTS: The Times Crosswords - Books 1 & 2 (£5.25 each), Books 3 & 4 (£4.25 each), The Times Crosswords - Book 1 (£4.99), Book 2 (£5.99), Concise Book 1 (£5.99), The Times Crosswords - Books 1, 7, 14, 15 & 16 (£4.25 each), Books 2 to 13 (each £7.14), The Sunday Times Crosswords - Books 1 to 10 (£4.74 each except Books 5, 9 and 11 £4.25 each), Concise Books 1 & 2 (£4.25 each), Prices include p&p (UK), Cheques to Adams Ltd, 51 Manor Lane, London SE13 5QW. Return delivery. Tel 081-852 4573 (24 hrs). No credit cards.

Feather report

Early risers out of the woods

AS THE leaves begin to fall, the winter movements of the bird population begin to make themselves felt. Jays that have nested in the woods start appearing in town gardens. They are still shy, and most often come at dawn, before many people are stirring. They hop heavily along a garage roof, looking for edible scraps — running spiders or fallen seeds — in the gutter. They seem too beautiful to belong to the crow family, with their pink plumage and the streak of electric blue in their wings. But their voices are raucous enough for a crow, and one often hears a visiting jay's loud screeches before one sees it. Then a stout bird slips over a wall with hesitant beats of its rounded wings, and you see a last flash of its white rump as it vanishes into another garden.



The jay's autumn song is rather rare, low and creaking

long string of creaking, caroling notes in a low voice.

Great spotted woodpeckers are often very conspicuous at this time of year: they sit on the very tip of a fir tree, and are not easily disturbed. They are black and white birds with a bright red patch on the underside between the stomach and the tail; the male also has a red nape and the juveniles have a red crown. This is another bird that is frequently heard before it is seen. It makes a distinctive, resounding "chack" call —

always a single note. They wedge nuts in a hole in a bough before cracking them open with their beaks. Nowadays they come down and take nuts from bird tables; they can even hammer open almond stones without damage to their specially padded brains. They also have a long tongue with which to lick up insects.

With most of the summer visitors gone and winter visitors from the Continent only just starting to arrive, there are far fewer small birds about, and sparrowhawks

begin to range more widely now in search of prey. They have various techniques: sometimes they will circle high in the sky looking for movement in the trees below, then come down and hide before sweeping out through the branches and picking up a goldcrest or long-tailed tit. At other times they go hedge-hopping, speeding down one side and swinging over to take a robin by surprise.

However, these small birds have their own technique for puzzling a sparrowhawk. All of them have thin, ventriloquial alarm notes that make them hard to locate — perhaps even harder for a birdwatcher than for a raptor. Sparrowhawks, by the way, are steadily getting commoner in towns.

The winter visitors will make the next change in the character of the countryside — the winter thrushes and finches coming in mainly from northern Europe. They will form much of the tale in the weeks ahead.

DERWENT MAY

What's about: Birders — field-fares streaming in from the Continent. Twichers — black stork at Land's End, Cornwall; American golden plover and upland sandpiper at St Mary's field, Isles of Scilly. Details from Birdline, 0800 701222. Calls cost 46p at peak rate, 36p at all other times.

DOWN

1. Big savings on home insurance (10,5).

Here's another clue...

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Lines open 8am-8pm Mon-Fri, 9am-12 noon Sat.

For more information see page 11